

Grammar

Past simple, past continuous and *used to*

**1** 1 past simple

2 past continuous

3 past simple

4 past continuous

**2** 1 Jordan was lucky he wasn’t sleeping when the

fire started.

2 We didn’t use to care about animals, but we do now.

3 Did you use to work in your uncle’s shop when you were sixteen?

4 When the bully tried to hit me, a teacher came and stopped him.

5 While Mariella was walking along the street, she fell.

**3** 1 was walking

2 saw

3 When

4 got

5 was crying

6 didn’t use to care / didn’t care

7 When

8 was sending

9 Did you use to have / Did you have

Present perfect simple and present perfect continuous

**4** 1 unfinished

2 simple

3 finished

4 for

5 since

**5** 1 haven’t had, has been studying

2 has been planning, hasn’t finished

3 have known, met

4 has been repairing, hasn’t fixed

5 Have the boys gone, have been sleeping

Present perfect with *already*, *still*, *yet*, *just*, *ever* and *never*

**6** 1 c

2 b

3 a

4 a

5 c

Vocabulary

Adjectives personality

**1**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| T | D | E | D | I | C | A | T | E | D | E | U |
| D | I | N | T | Q | H | F | S | Q | U | M | W |
| E | C | S | Y | L | O | Z | Y | Y | O | Z | B |
| P | B | I | P | J | U | F | M | U | U | V | I |
| E | Z | F | T | T | T | M | P | T | H | W | T |
| N | H | J | A | L | G | F | A | S | L | Z | T |
| D | S | U | P | P | O | R | T | I | V | E | E |
| A | B | X | E | O | I | F | H | C | D | K | R |
| B | C | Z | N | P | N | U | E | A | G | E | R |
| L | H | I | G | Y | G | A | T | T | Q | I | Y |
| E | M | O | P | T | I | M | I | S | T | I | C |
| I | C | R | U | E | L | F | C | H | R | S | K |

**2** 1 cruel

2 eager

3 optimistic

4 outgoing

5 supportive

6 dependable

7 sympathetic

8 dedicated

Collocations *get* and *make*

**3** 1 made

2 got

3 made

4 made

Extra vocabulary

**4** 1 habitat

2 founder

3 bring

4 shade

5 wild

*used to*, *be used to*, *get used to*

**5** 1 is used to cleaning

2 used to clean

3 getting used to cleaning

Functional language

**6** 1 about, Would, how

2 what, see, good

3 star

Grammar

**1** 1 T

2 F. We use the past simple for a completed action in the past. / We use the past continuous for an action that was in progress in the past.

3 F. We use the past continuous for an action that was interrupted by another action. / We use *used to* describe a past habit or state.

4 F. We use the past simple for an action that happened immediately after another action.

5 T

**2** 1 used to take / took

2 used to fish

3 When

4 was shining

5 While / As

6 was taking

7 went

8 While / As

9 started

10 realized

11 While / As

12 were walking

**3** 1 unfinished

2 simple

3 finished

4 for

5 since

**4** 1 How long has Allison / she been playing tennis?

Allison’s / She’s been playing tennis for two years.

How many matches has Allison / she played?

Allison’s / She’s played fifty matches.

2 How long has Jon / he been painting pictures?

Jon’s / He’s been painting pictures since 2010.

How many pictures has Jon / he painted?

Jon’s / He’s painted five pictures.

3 How long have Aisha and Noah / they been helping animals?

Aisha and Noah / they have been helping animals for six months.

How many animals have Aisha and Noah / they helped?

Aisha and Noah / they have helped lots of animals.

**5** 1 My friends have ever complained about me.

My friends have never complained about me.

2 Sean hasn’t decided where he will go to university already.

Sean hasn’t decided where he will go to university yet. / Sean hasn’t yet decided where he will go to university.

3 Correct

4 Have you still been to America?

Have you ever been to America?

5 My parents phoned me – they have never bought a new car!

My parents phoned me – they have just bought a new car!

6 Anna has done her homework ever and it’s only four o’clock!

Anna has done her homework already and it’s only four o’clock!

7 They’ve yet launched their new website.

They’ve just launched their new website.

8 Sarah has ever been to Thailand but she wants to go.

Sarah has never been to Thailand but she wants to go.

Vocabulary

**1** 1 cruel

2 dependable

3 truthful

4 outgoing

5 dedicated

**2** 1 make, a

2 make, b

3 get, a

4 get, a

5 make, b

6 get, a

**3** 1 F

2 B

3 D

4 G

5 A

6 E

7 C

**4** 1 used to cook

2 used to doing

3 is getting used to cleaning

**5** 1 what, look, see, about

2 about, Would, tell, how, idea