**Unit 4** 

Grammar

The first and second conditional

**1** 1 b

2 a

3 c

4 c

5 b

**2** 1 don’t work out

2 would buy

3 didn’t waste

4 will visit

5 didn’t have

6 Will you send

7 don’t catch

8 Would you be

9 wasn’t / weren’t

10 were, would give

11 will you do, rains

The third conditional

**3** 1 If they hadn’t become friends, Dylan wouldn’t

have offered to (help Nadia) paint her kitchen.

2 If Dylan hadn’t offered to (help Nadia) paint her kitchen, they wouldn’t have bought some tins of orange paint.

3 If Nadia hadn’t bought some tins of orange paint, Dylan wouldn’t have fallen over one of the paint tins and sprained his ankle.

4 If Dylan hadn’t sprained his ankle, Nadia wouldn’t have taken him to hospital.

5 If Nadia hadn’t taken Dylan to hospital, he wouldn’t have met (an old friend called) Rachel there.

6 If Dylan hadn’t met Rachel there, he wouldn’t have asked her out (and they wouldn’t have gone to the cinema together two weeks later).

The zero conditional

**4** 1 Meat goes bad if / when you don’t put it in the

fridge.

2 If / When you sit in the sun for hours, you get sunburned.

3 You don’t get blue if / when you mix red and white paint together.

*wish* / *if only*

**5** 1 past

2 present

3 past perfect

4 past

Vocabulary

Phrasal verbs

**1** 1 up

2 down

3 out

4 up

5 out

Aches and pains

**2** A 1

B broken 5

C sprained 3

D itchy 4

E swollen 2

F aching 6

Extra vocabulary

**3** 2 F

3 G

4 D

5 A

6 C

7 B

**4** 1 various

2 accessible

3 normal

4 cautious

5 sensible

Functional language

**5** 1 What, should

2 would, were

3 Have, about

4 ought

5 Definitely ✓

6 right ✓

7 convinced

**Unit 4**  3 star

Grammar

**1** 1 present

2 would

3 negative

4 future

5 imaginary / impossible / improbable

6 comma

**2** 1 will learn

2 doesn’t work out

3 will think

4 will take care

5 gets

6 wouldn’t be

7 don’t slow down

8 didn’t start

9 would feel

**3** he would have arrived at the college on time. If he had arrived at the college on time, he would have sat the exam. If he had sat the exam, he would have got a good grade. If he had got a good grade, he would have passed the course. If he had passed the course, he would have become a nurse. If he had become a nurse, he would have helped lots of people.

**4** 1 put, gets

2 stays, doesn’t have to

3 doesn’t eat, don’t give

4 is, shouts

5 get burned, lie

**5** 1 past

2 present

3 past perfect

4 past

Vocabulary

**1** 1 a

2 c

3 b

4 c

5 a

**2** 1 cut down

2 opened up

3 working out

4 cheer up

5 Calm down

**3** A broken leg 5

B swollen ankle 2

C aching muscles 6

D stiff neck 1

E sprained wrist 3

F itchy skin 4

**4** 1 parka

2 grumpy

3 dynamic

4 avalanche

5 sleepy

**5** 1 national

2 various

3 accessible

4 normal / natural

5 cautious / careful

6 sensible

**6** 1 what

2 What, should

3 would, were

4 Have, about ✓

5 ought ✓

6 too

7 not, about