

TEMA 1 : Aplicacions de les derivades

Solucions

Problemes de funcions

1. $a = \frac{8}{3}$ $b = \frac{4}{3}$ $c = 0$ $d = -3$

2. $3a + c = 0$, $b = 0$, $d = 2$

3. $a = \frac{-3}{2}$ $b = -6$ $c = \frac{-13}{2}$

4. r_{tng} : $y - 7 = 5(x - 3)$

5. $a = \frac{1}{3}$ $b = -3$ $c = 5$

6. $a = 1$, $b = 3$, $c = 0$, $d = 4$

7. $a = 2$, $b = -18$, $c = 16$

8. $P\left(\frac{-1}{2}, \frac{1}{4}\right)$; $r \tan$: $y - \frac{1}{4} = 2(x + \frac{1}{2})$; $r \text{nor}$: $y - \frac{1}{4} = \frac{-1}{2}(x + \frac{1}{2})$

9. $P(2,1)$

10. $a = 3$; $b = \frac{-7}{5}$

11. $a = 1$, $b = -3$; $c = 3$

12. a) $x = \frac{3}{2}$ b) $b = \frac{-9}{4}$

13. a) $a = 3$; b) $P(0,0)$

14. $P(-1, \frac{-1}{e})$; $r \tan$: $y = \frac{1}{e}$

15. $p(1, \ln 2)$; $r \tan$: $y - \ln 2 = (x - 1)$

16. $a = \frac{1}{2}$ $b = \frac{3}{2}$

17. $a = 0$, $b = -2$, $c = 1$

Problemes d'optimització

1. $x = y = \sqrt[3]{V}$ unitats. És un cub
2. $\alpha = 45^\circ$
3. $r = \sqrt[3]{2}$ unitats, $h = 2\sqrt[3]{2}$ unitats
4. a) $4\sqrt{3}cm$ b) $d(p, A) = d(p, B) = \sqrt{x^2 + 16}$; $d(P, C) = 4\sqrt{3} - x$ c) $\frac{4\sqrt{3}}{3}$ cm
5. A(6,0); B(2,0); C(2,6); D(6,6)
6. a) $B(x) = 100x + \frac{250(40-5x)}{10-x}$ b) $x = 5$ tones
7. $x = \frac{\sqrt{30}}{3}$ m, $y = \frac{\sqrt{30}}{5}$ m
8. $x = 1$
9. Triangle isòsceles $x = y = 15\sqrt{2}cm$
10. $x = 600$ m; $y = 300$ m
11. El punt C es trobarà a $\frac{\sqrt{3}}{10}$ km del punt A'
12. A 2 km de A i 3km de B
13. b) $x = y = \frac{3}{2}m$ c) $A = \frac{27}{4}m^2$
14. $r = \frac{10}{\sqrt{4+\pi}}m$, $h = \frac{10}{(4+\pi)\sqrt{4+\pi}}m$
15. $P(2, 2\sqrt{2})$
16. P₁(1,1); P₂(-1,-1)
17. x = 8m; h = 12m
18. $x = y = 5\sqrt{2}cm$. Triangle isòsceles
19. a) $l = \frac{x}{2}$ c) $x = 8\sqrt{2}$ unitats

$$20. \ c) \ h = \frac{R\sqrt{3}}{3} \quad r = \frac{R\sqrt{6}}{3}$$

21. b) B(4,0); C(4,2)

22. b) $x = 10\sqrt[4]{3}m$