

# 1 - CURIOUS PLACES.

#### **VOCABULARY**:

Pavement – signpost – cash machine – lift – escalator – traffic jam – litter – staircase – entrance – exit – fence – gate – streetlamp – alley – billboard – public transport.

#### **GRAMMAR: PAST SIMPLE**

### [VERB+ed] or irregular verbs

- She call**ed** John
- **Did** she **cal**l John?
- She did not call john.

#### Use present simple:

Use the Simple Past to express the idea that an action started and finished at a specific time in the past.

- Last year I travelled to Scotland.
- He washed his bike.
- She didn't wash her bike.
- I **saw** a movie last week.

|                         | Regular verb                      | Irregular verb       |  |  |
|-------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------|--|--|
| Affirmative             | He helped.                        | They went.           |  |  |
| Negative                | He didn't help.                   | They didn't go.      |  |  |
| Interrogative           | Did he help?                      | Did they go?         |  |  |
| Short answers           | Yes, he did / No they didn't      |                      |  |  |
| Time Expressions        | Yesterday, last month, a year ago |                      |  |  |
| Watch out!!             |                                   |                      |  |  |
| I heard. I didn't hear. |                                   | NOT: I didn't heard. |  |  |

### Irregular verbs:

|           |           |               | "PAST       |
|-----------|-----------|---------------|-------------|
| TRADUCCIÓ | INFINITIU | "SIMPLE PAST" | PARTICIPLE" |
| ser/estar | be        | was/were      | been        |
| començar  | begin     | began         | begun       |
| trencar   | break     | broke         | broken      |
| portar    | bring     | brought       | brought     |
| construir | build     | built         | built       |
| cremar    | burn      | burnt         | burnt       |



# IES CAN PUIG

| comprar           | buy        | bought     | bought       |
|-------------------|------------|------------|--------------|
| poder             | can        | could      | been able to |
| agafar            | catch      | caught     | caught       |
| escollir          | choose     | chose      | chosen       |
| venir             | come       | came       | come         |
| costar            | cost       | cost       | cost         |
| tallar            | cut        | cut        | cut          |
| fer               | do         | did        | done         |
| somiar            | dream      | dreamt     | dreamt       |
| beure             | drink      | drank      | drunk        |
| conduir           | drive      | drove      | driven       |
| menjar            | eat        | ate        | eaten        |
| caure             | fall       | fell       | fallen       |
| sentir            | feel       | felt       | felt         |
| lluitar           | fight      | fought     | fought       |
| volar             | fly        | flew       | flown        |
| oblidar           | forget     | forgot     | forgotten    |
| obtenir           | get        | got        | got          |
| donar             | give       | gave       | given        |
| anar              | go         | went       | gone         |
| tenir/ haver-hi   | have       | had        | had          |
| escoltar          | hear       | heard      | heard        |
| saber             | know       | knew       | known        |
| aprendre          | learn      | learnt     | learnt       |
| marxar/ deixar    | leave      | left       | left         |
| perdre            | lose       | lost       | lost         |
| fer               | make       | made       | made         |
| Haver de          | must       | had to     | had to       |
| pagar             | pay        | paid       | paid         |
| posar             | put        | put        | put          |
| llegir            | read       | read       | read         |
| córrer            | run        | ran        | run          |
| dir               | say        | said       | said         |
| veure             | see        | saw        | seen         |
| mostrar/ ensenyar | show       | showed     | shown        |
| cantar            | sing       | sang       | sung         |
| dormir            | sleep      | slept      | slept        |
| parlar            | speak      | spoke      | spoken       |
| gastar            | spend      | spent      | spent        |
| prendre           | take       | took       | taken        |
| ensenyar          | teach      | taught     | taught       |
| pensar            | think      | thought    | thought      |
| entendre          | understand | understood | understood   |



# IES CAN PUIG

| guanyar  | win    | won     | won    |
|----------|--------|---------|--------|
| Suarryar | VV 111 | VV ()11 | VV 011 |