**Unit 3**



Grammar

*will* / *won't* for future predictions

**1** 1 We use *will* or *won't* + the infinitive to make future predictions.

2 The form of *will* / *won’t* is the same for all subjects.

3 We use *’ll* in informal writing or speech.

4 We don’t usually include the main verb in the short answer.

**2** 2 ’ll meet / will meet

3 won't have, ’ll have / will have

4 won't live, ’ll live / will live

5 will travel / go, ’ll travel / go

**3** 1 Humans won't look different in the year 3000.
Will humans look different in the year 3000?

2 Students won't have robot teachers at the end of the century.
Will students have robot teachers at the end of the century?

The first conditional (*if* / *unless*)

**4** 1 Unless we hurry, we’ll be late. / We’ll be late unless we hurry.

2 If we don’t stop cutting them / the trees down, there’ll be none / no trees left. / There will / There’ll be no trees left if we don’t stop cutting them down.

3 Unless they come to the zoo, they won’t see the animals. / They won’t see the animals unless they come to the zoo.

4 If it rains soon, the crops won’t dry up. / If it doesn’t rain soon, the crops will dry up.

**5** 1 (If) we stay here for another hour, we won't catch the last bus home.

2 (Unless) Samuel / he studies, he won't pass the exam.

3 (Unless) Rachel / she visits the doctor, she won't feel better.

4 (If) the government / they stop using fossil fuels, they will help decrease global warming.

Vocabulary

The body

**1** 2 neck

3 thumb

4 toe

5 knee

6 finger

7 skin

8 chest

**2** 1 hurt, ankle; ankle hurts

2 hurt, shoulder; Brandon’s shoulder hurts

3 hurt, wrist; wrist hurts

The environment

**3** 1 eco-friendly

2 increase

3 organic

4 decrease

5 global warming

6 greenhouse gases

7 fossil fuels

Extra vocabulary

**4** 1 unfit, weak

2 cows, beef

3 algae

4 fuel, heat

5 survey

Talking about health problems

**5** 1 well, throat, take

2 do, hurt my ankle, it hurt, it hurts



Grammar

**1** 1 infinitive

2 predictions

3 same

4 *’ll*

5 verb

**2** 1 Will the number of people on the planet increase?, it will

2 Will students go to school to learn?, they won't

3 Will governments realize that using fossil fuels is bad?, they will

4 Will you do something to help the environment? I will

5 Will people stop killing animals? they won't

**3** 1 will be, ’ll be

2 Will people look

3 they will

4 won’t have to

5 will have, ’ll have

6 Will the planet need

7 it won’t

8 will realize, ’ll realize

9 will do,’ll do

10 will drive, ’ll drive

11 won’t drive

12 will be, ’ll be

**4** 1 Will I feel, stop

2 we don’t use, will run out

3 He won't hurt, doesn't lift

4 don't help, they won't survive

5 We will learn, is

6 won’t go, they have

7 we go, will (the nurse) take

8 will call, needs

**5** 1 Unless you stay calm before the exam / before exams, you won't do well.

2 You will be tired if you stay up late studying and you will get bad results.

3 You will become unfit unless you get some exercise.

4 If you don’t stop eating junk food, your weight will increase.

5 You will hurt your ankles if you forget to wear trainers for the gym.

Vocabulary

**1** 1 brain

2 neck

3 thumb

4 toe

5 knee

6 finger

7 skin

8 chest

**2** 1 Her neck hurts. She hurt her neck.

2 His knee hurts. He hurt his knee.

3 His back hurts. He hurt his back.

4 Her head hurts. She hurt her head.

**3** 1 organic, grows

2 global warming, increases

3 produce, Pollution

4 decrease, greenhouse gas

5 run out, fossil fuels

**4** 1 F If you are fit and healthy, you are strong.

2 T

3 F Beef comes from cows.

4 F Our bodies need protein.

5 T

6 F We heat our homes when it is cold.

7 F A nut is a kind of food.

8 T

**5** 1 do

2 feel

3 matter

4 sore

5 with

6 well

7 let

8 take