

(30)

Calculem ara el valor de b i x :

$$\begin{array}{l} \text{Per } (**): \quad \left. \begin{array}{l} \operatorname{tg} x = 1 - \operatorname{tg} y \\ \operatorname{tg} y = \frac{1}{2} \end{array} \right\} \Rightarrow \operatorname{tg} x = 1 - \frac{1}{2} = \frac{1}{2} \\ \text{Per } (***): \quad \left. \begin{array}{l} \operatorname{tg} x = 1 - \operatorname{tg} y \\ \operatorname{tg} y = \frac{1}{2} \end{array} \right\} \end{array}$$

Anxí doncs

$$\operatorname{tg} x = \frac{1}{2} \Leftrightarrow x = \operatorname{arctg} \left(\frac{1}{2} \right) = \begin{cases} 26,56^\circ + 360^\circ k \\ 206,56^\circ + 360^\circ k \end{cases}, \quad k \in \mathbb{Z}$$

Comproveu que aquests valors són solucions del sistema d'equacions inicials:

sistema

En cas

$$\text{Si } x = 26,56^\circ \text{ i } y = 206,56^\circ :$$

$$\text{1a eq: } \operatorname{tg} 26,56^\circ + \operatorname{tg} 206,56^\circ ? = 1$$

$$\frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2} = 1 \text{ V. cert.}$$

$$\text{2a eq: } \operatorname{ctg} (26,56^\circ + 206,56^\circ) ? = \frac{3}{4}$$

$$\operatorname{ctg} (180^\circ) ? = \frac{3}{4}$$

La ctg de 180° no existeix:

$$\operatorname{ctg} 180^\circ = \frac{\cos 180^\circ}{\sin 180^\circ} \quad \cancel{\text{X}} = \text{"no existeix"}$$

Per tant $(x = 26,56^\circ \text{ i } y = 206,56^\circ)$ i

$$(x = 206,56^\circ \text{ i } y = 26,56^\circ)$$

No són solució del sistema inicial

En cas Si ~~$x = 26,56^\circ$~~ i ~~$x = 26,56^\circ$~~

$$\text{1a eq: } \operatorname{tg} 26,56^\circ + \operatorname{tg} 26,56^\circ ? = 1$$

$$\frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2} = 1 \text{ V.}$$

$$\text{2a eq: } \operatorname{ctg} (26,56^\circ + 26,56^\circ) ? = \frac{3}{4}$$