

Answer key

Grammar practice

Starter unit *

- 1**
- 1 take
 - 2 're celebrating
 - 3 don't want
 - 4 isn't playing
 - 5 Do you go
 - 6 Do you prefer
- 2**
- 1 've been working
 - 2 have you been living
 - 3 've been living
 - 4 have you travelled
 - 5 haven't travelled
- 3**
- 1 Who's / Who is helping me today?
 - 2 Where does she learn French?
 - 3 Who's / Who has visited Paris?
 - 4 Who did you see yesterday?
 - 5 Why has she been crying?
- 4**
- 1 Lunch isn't ready yet.
 - 2 He's been watching TV since this morning.
 - 3 We've already seen this film.
 - 4 Are you still waiting to see the doctor?
 - 5 We've been dancing for 45 minutes.
 - 6 Have you ever been ice-skating?
 - 7 The students have just started their exam.
- 5**
- 1 B 2 B 3 C 4 B 5 A 6 C
- 6**
- 1 the lowest
 - 2 the richest
 - 3 the most densely populated
 - 4 the poorest
 - 5 longer than
 - 6 higher than
 - 7 not as high as
- Starter unit ****
- 1**
- 1 'm going
 - 2 do
 - 3 love
 - 4 want
 - 5 'm waiting
 - 6 are you waiting
 - 7 arrives
- 2**
- 1 She's been learning Mandarin for three years.
 - 2 Jo and Sam have known each other for 20 years.
 - 3 I haven't played tennis since March.
 - 4 Have the students completed their application forms?
 - 5 Have you been waiting for a long time?
- 3**
- 1 Who sent you that present?
 - 2 Where have the boys gone?
 - 3 Who painted *The Last Supper*?
 - 4 What is Paul waiting for?

- 4**
- 1 for; never
 - 2 yet; still
 - 3 since; just
 - 4 already
- 5**
- 1 anyone
 - 2 some
 - 3 someone
 - 4 all of
 - 5 none of
 - 6 somewhere
- 6**
- 1 better than
 - 2 the best
 - 3 as expensive as
 - 4 the most successful
 - 5 less expensive than
 - 6 the least difficult

Starter unit ***

- 1** Students' own answers.
- 2**
- 1 ~~been knowing~~ **known**
 - 2 ~~been seeing~~ **seen**
 - 3 (Correct)
 - 4 ~~gone~~ **been**
 - 5 ~~run~~ **been running**
- 3**
- 1 Subject question: Who met at the restaurant?
Object question: Where did the students meet?
 - 2 Subject question: Who was wearing a coat?
Object question: What was Oscar wearing?
 - 3 Subject question: What damaged the tree?
Object question: What did the wind damage?
 - 4 Subject question: Who went to the shops?
Object question: Where did Luisa go?
 - 5 Subject question: Who's meeting at 6 p.m.?
Object question: What time are Laura and her husband meeting?
- 4**
- A: So, I've looked at your CV and can see that you've just finished school?
B: Yes, I finished about two weeks ago and I've been looking for a job ~~ever~~ **since** then.
A: OK, and have you ~~yet~~ **ever** worked in a shop before?
B: No, I've ~~still~~ **never** worked in a shop, but I did help my father out in his café ~~since~~ **for** a couple of months one summer.
A: OK, and have you got your driving licence ~~never~~ **yet**?
B: Yes, I've ~~still~~ **already** / **just** passed my test. I passed it last week!
- 5** Students' own answers.



- 6** 1 The train is faster than the bus.
 2 Diana is (30 cm) shorter than her brother. / Diana's brother is (30 cm) taller than her.
 3 Frank is as old as Nick. / Nick is as old as Frank.
 4 Tina's daughter is more intelligent than her.
 5 This is the least expensive ticket.
 6 My sister is less confident than me.

Unit 1 *

- 1** 1 was walking
 2 were waiting; saw
 3 break; was skiing
 4 rang; were watching
 5 spoke; was travelling
 6 didn't hear; was listening
- 2** 1 D 2 F 3 B 4 A 5 C
- 3** 1 bungee jumped; had checked
 2 was; had overslept
 3 Had you seen; went
 4 passed; hadn't studied
 5 had been; were
- 4** 1 We would play football after school every day.
 2 Sandra used to work in a bakery.
 3 Did you use to play the guitar?
 4 They didn't use to have iPads in the 1990s.
 5 He would walk ten miles to school every day.
 6 Rafael Nadal used to train with his uncle.
 7 Did people use to live in these caves?
 8 We didn't use to get much homework.
- 5** 1 C 2 A 3 C 4 A 5 A 6 B

Unit 1 **

- 1** 1 were listening; rang
 2 delivered; were eating
 3 arrested; was trying
 4 wasn't raining; walked
- 2** 1 He went to China last year.
 2 Has she finished school yet?
 3 Have you ever worked for a charity?
 4 They didn't go backpacking last summer.
 5 We haven't eaten breakfast yet.
- 3** 1 arrived; had begun
 2 Had ... tried; moved
 3 hadn't studied; started
 4 didn't know; had visited
- 4** 1 used to / would eat
 2 used to live
 3 used to have
 4 used to go
- 5** 1 I'm waiting for my girlfriend to call now – she phones every day at 8 p.m.
 2 She's never been snowboarding, but she goes skiing every year.
 3 When I was a child, I used to / would sleep with my teddy bear.
 4 While he was waiting for me to arrive, he fell asleep.

- 6** 1 'm having / 've had / 've been having
 2 love
 3 went
 4 've never seen
 5 is / was
 6 used to display / would display / displayed
 7 realized
 8 'd left
 9 called
 10 had found

Unit 1 ***

- 1** 1 While my mum was watering the garden, it began to rain.
 2 This time yesterday, the students were doing their exam.
 3 While we were eating lunch, Sophia arrived.
 4 While I was walking in Provence, I met my friend.
- 2** 1 ~~have~~ **has**
 2 ~~has written~~ **wrote**
 3 (Correct)
 4 ~~has won~~ **won**
 5 ~~Did you ever go~~ **Have you ever been**
- 3** 1 didn't catch; had woken up
 2 had visited; decided
 3 went; had finished
 4 had shut; left
- 4** 1 would surf
 2 would swim
 3 would go diving
 4 would explore
 5 used to see
 6 would go
 7 wouldn't go
 8 used to be afraid
- 5** Students' own answers.
- 6** 1 After I had eaten my breakfast, I went to college.
 2 The students have just arrived at school.
 3 Kim has already seen this film.
 4 While I was working in Cyprus, I met Christo.

Unit 2 *

- 1** 1 'll call
 2 're going to see
 3 will take
 4 is going to study
 5 's going to rain
 6 Will you text
 7 lands
 8 're going
- 2** 1 A 2 D 3 C 4 E 5 B
- 3** 1 will happen
 2 is speaking
 3 starts
 4 leaves
 5 'll arrive
 6 'm going to think



- 4 1 Will you be working next week?
 2 I'll be watching the new film this evening.
 3 This time next week, the astronauts will be orbiting Earth.
 4 Emma won't be coming to your party on Saturday.
- 5 1 Will you have finished
 2 will have arrived
 3 will have completed
 4 won't have read
- 6 1 A 2 C 3 A 4 B 5 C 6 C

Unit 2 **

- 1 1 'm going to study
 2 'll call
 3 is going to visit
 4 's going to snow
 5 will walk
 6 'll get
- 2 1 We're going to the cinema with Javi this evening.
 2 The plane from Switzerland lands at 2.45 a.m.
 3 The school day doesn't end at 3.45 p.m.
 4 The students are taking their exams on Saturday.
 5 We're meeting at the coach station at 6.15 p.m.
 6 The train leaves at 7.30 p.m.
- 3 1 Will ... be working
 2 'll have eaten
 3 Will ... have finished
 4 won't be wearing
 5 'll be playing
- 4 Students' own answers.
- 5 1 get / 've got
 2 finishes / has finished
 3 runs out / has run out
 4 starts / has started
 5 arrives / 's arrived
- 6 1 'm going / 'm going to go
 2 Will you have passed
 3 'm taking
 4 've had
 5 love
 6 was driving
 7 noticed
 8 had run
 9 had driven
 10 happened
 11 'm going to adopt

Unit 2 ***

- 1 Suggested answers:
 1 'm going to hire
 2 'll give her
 3 Will you help
 4 isn't going to go
 5 'll be
 6 will rule

- 2 Suggested answers:
 1 Kit and Jen are meeting at the station at 8 p.m.
 2 The London train departs at 6.45 p.m.
 3 The Malaga train arrives at 11.30 a.m.
 4 I'm visiting my grandmother next Sunday.
- 3 A charity called NESTA asked scientists to predict what will have happened in ten years' time. Andrew Pontzen thinks that, by then, we **will** have discovered more planets outside our own Solar System. He also says that we will ~~been~~ **be** finding out whether there are any signs of life on those planets. Lewis Dartnell thinks that we will have ~~succeeding~~ **succeeded** in sending spaceships to Mars, and that we will be ~~explored~~ **exploring** Mars for evidence of water and other life.
- 4 Students' own answers.
- 5 Students' own answers.
- 6 1 will have painted
 2 haven't been to Seville since
 3 didn't use to like
 4 has just left
 5 am going to study

Unit 3 *

- 1 1 where
 2 when
 3 which
 4 who
 5 when
 6 where
 7 when
- 2 1 B 2 A 3 A 4 C
- 3 1 The man that I saw in the street was Nicholas Cage!
 2 Paris is a city that he's always wanted to live in.
 3 Is this the house that you grew up in?
 4 The keys that she found belong to Christina.
 5 The boy that I was telling you about is called Henry.
 6 The hotel that I usually stay in / at has closed down.
 7 The cinema that we saw the film at is in London.
 8 The woman that you met is an actress.
- 4 1 Meryl Streep is an actress ~~who~~ I really admire.
 2 (No change)
 3 (No change)
 4 *Star Trek* is a film ~~which~~ my brother loves.
 5 Fishing is a hobby ~~that~~ I've done since I was a child.
 6 (No change)
 7 Reading books is something ~~that~~ I really enjoy doing.
 8 (No change)
 9 (No change)
 10 *Ted* is a film ~~that~~ I thought was very funny.
- 5 Tick: 1, 4, 6, 7, 9



Unit 3 **

- 1 1 where
2 when
3 when
4 where
5 which / that
6 where
- 2 1 who
2 whose
3 who's
4 who's
5 who
6 whose
- 3 1 (Not necessary)
2 that
3 that
4 (Not necessary)
5 that
6 (Not necessary)
- 4 1 I think that Robert de Niro, who was born in 1943, is a great actor.
2 My car, which is very small, was given to me by my aunt. / My car, which was given to me by my aunt, is very small.
3 My new TV was given to me by my grandfather, who's very generous.
4 Kim spent a year in Geneva, where she met her husband.
5 We're arriving on 16 March, when there's a film festival.
- 5 Students' own answers.
- 6 1 're making
2 like
3 saw
4 when
5 was living
6 've seen
7 since
8 which
9 who
10 'll star

Unit 3 ***

- 1 1 where
2 who
3 when
4 whose
5 which
- 2 1 ~~who's~~ whose
2 ~~who's~~ who
3 ~~whose~~ who
4 (Correct)
5 ~~who's~~ whose
6 ~~who~~ who's

- 3 1 This is the singer who was born in Germany.
2 This is the coat Paula wants to buy.
3 Here's the restaurant that burnt down last year.
4 Frank is the man I met last week.
5 *Star Trek Into Darkness* is the film my brother went to see last week.
- 4 Tick: 1, 3, 5
- 5 Gabriel García Márquez is a Colombian author who has written novels, short stories and screenplays. He ~~will begin~~ **began** his career as a journalist, but he went on to write some of the greatest novels of the twentieth century, ~~who~~ **which** have ~~be been~~ very successful. He won the Nobel Prize for Literature in 1982 ~~who~~ **when** he was 55 years old.
- 6 1 This is the house that I was born in.
2 He's never visited Barcelona before.
3 I've been studying English for six years.
4 The London flight departs at 6.45 p.m.
5 The film has just finished.

Unit 4 *

- 1 1 wanted
2 didn't take
3 was going
4 would call; had arrived
5 hadn't seen
- 2 1 those
2 day before
3 then
4 following day
5 there
6 following Saturday
- 3 1 told
2 said
3 told
4 told
5 said
- 4 1 Alex suggested (that) we go for a pizza.
2 The doctor recommended (that) she stayed / stay in bed.
3 The policeman ordered us to stand still.
4 The teacher reminded the students (that) their essays were late.
5 The security guard warned us not to go in that building.
6 Tony told me (that) he liked my new friend.
- 5 1 He asked me if I would stay.
2 Susan asked her boyfriend why he was leaving.
3 My sister asked me where her coat was.
4 The policeman asked them who they were.
5 The taxi driver asked me where I lived.
6 He asked us what we were studying.

Unit 4 **

- 1 1 it was the first time (that) she had seen that film.
2 she would call me the following day.
3 those were his favourite clothes.
4 he had been born there.
5 that was the man she had seen the day before.



- 2** 1 said
2 told
3 told
4 said
5 told
- 3** 1 The doctor reminded me to (remember to) take my medicine.
2 His mother ordered him not to walk on the carpet.
3 Kim recommended trying / that I / we try the new restaurant.
4 The climber warned me / us not to go any higher.
- 4** 1 if / whether he had looked
2 if / whether she had washed
3 if / whether he had left
4 if / whether she could pick him up
5 what time the film finished
6 where she would wait
- 5** 1 Carole offered to help her husband wash the car.
2 It's a long time since she's been on holiday.
3 They would sing around the piano every Christmas.
4 Sue and José are meeting at the cinema at 8 p.m.
5 That's the singer who was on TV yesterday.
6 He reminded us to book a table at the restaurant.
- 6** 1 holds
2 got
3 when
4 which
5 longest
6 happiest
7 Since
8 has married
9 married
10 said
11 had ... cheated
12 is looking

Unit 4 ***

- 1** 1 the day before
2 he wanted
3 his
4 that
5 he could go / come
6 there
7 that
8 they weren't going to have
9 they would get married
10 the following month
- 2** Students' own answers.
- 3** 1 Ross suggested going out / (that) we go out for dinner that night.
2 Emma offered to help me with my homework.
3 My sister reminded me that I had a dentist's appointment that afternoon.
4 The teacher ordered the class to stop talking (immediately).
5 The weather man warned us (that) there was a storm coming.

- 4** 1 if he could come to the cinema
2 where he was going
3 if / whether she liked Beyoncé's music
4 if / whether she would marry him
5 where he came from
- 5** 1 ~~told~~ **said**
2 ~~was living~~ **used to live / lived**
3 ~~being~~ **been**
4 ~~that we don't eat~~ **us not to eat**
5 ~~have~~ **had**
6 (Correct)
- 6** Students' own answers.

Unit 5 *

- 1** 1 Can he / Is he able to speak
2 Could you / Were you able to swim
3 could / can you turn
4 could / can you shut
5 could / can they have
- 2** 1 should
2 mustn't
3 shouldn't
4 ought to
5 should
6 don't have to
- 3** 1 He must be very nervous about his interview.
2 Kim may be offended if we don't take a present.
3 She can't be happy if she's looking for another job.
4 People might think you're bored if you leave early.
- 4** 1 C 2 C 3 A 4 A 5 B 6 C
- 5** 1 should have gone
2 shouldn't have eaten
3 might have stayed
4 can't have had
5 could have stolen
6 couldn't have won

Unit 5 **

- 1** 1 Could / Can
2 won't be able to / can't
3 can't
4 be able to
5 couldn't / wasn't able to; could / can
- 2** 1 may help
2 should notice
3 might tell
4 ought to make
5 should make sure
6 shouldn't use
- 3** 1 should have used
2 can't have realized
3 shouldn't have used
4 must have read
5 may have offended



- 4 1 will be attending / will attend / are attending
 2 've been living / 've lived; understand
 3 'd never met
 4 may / might come / be able to come
 5 used to go / would go / went
- 5 1 Students must arrive on time for their exam.
 2 The man shouldn't have shaken hands with the Japanese woman.
 3 Neil's sister suggested that I see the doctor. / Neil's sister suggested seeing the doctor.
 4 Janet has been working here for eight months.
 5 This is the man who told me about the festival.
 6 The meeting had already started when we arrived.

Unit 5 ***

- 1 1 was able to
 2 could / was able to
 3 won't be able to / can't
 4 was able to
 5 can; couldn't / weren't able to
 6 could / was able to; can't / am not able to
- 2 If you travel frequently, then you need to learn about handshaking taboos – in which countries should ~~de~~ you shake people's hands and what type of handshake ~~will~~ **should** you use?
 In northern Europe, you should ~~have~~ shake hands quickly and firmly, but in southern Europe you ~~couldn't~~ **should** / **ought to** be prepared for a longer handshake. You ~~can~~ **shouldn't** / **ought not to** / **mustn't** shake hands too firmly because this may be seen as aggressive. You also need to remember that, in some countries, you ~~de~~ **must** / **should** never shake hands with somebody of the opposite sex.
- 3 Students' own answers.
- 4 1 You could have told me (that) you were going to wear a suit.
 2 They might have gone out for dinner.
 3 Tom must have been happy to see you.
 4 Kim shouldn't have pointed her palm at somebody in Greece.
 5 You can't have seen Sian because she's on holiday.
- 5 Students' own answers.
- 6 1 You're not allowed to walk on the grass.
 2 Students mustn't run in the corridors.
 3 Gemma has been living in Shanghai for 30 years.
 4 The students' results may not have arrived yet.

Unit 6 *

- 1 The iPad was created by Apple, Inc. It was launched in April 2010 and was an instant success. The iPad is built around a touch screen, and it has a camera, video and music player. It can be used to surf the internet and there are over 900,000 apps available to download. There are now many generations of iPad and new versions will be released in the future.

- 2 1 was played
 2 are performed
 3 was cooked
 4 wasn't invented
 5 have been taking
- 3 1 e-Books are being read ~~by people~~ all over the world.
 2 The first aeroplane was designed by the Wright brothers in 1903.
 3 Paper had been invented ~~by somebody~~ by AD 105.
 4 *The Persistence of Memory* was painted by Salvador Dali in 1931.
 5 The design museum will be opened by the Prime Minister tomorrow.
- 4 1 was discovered
 2 is being watched
 3 will be released
 4 had been cancelled
 5 was being listened to
 6 was started
 7 is being written
- 5 1 B 2 C 3 C 4 B 5 A 6 A

Unit 6 **

- 1 1 has been used
 2 will be / is going to be published
 3 haven't been paid
 4 was opened
 5 aren't known
 6 Is ... being cleaned
- 2 1 had been brought
 2 was created
 3 was hit
 4 were used
 5 were inserted
- 3 1 are getting a swimming pool built
 2 had the oil changed
 3 get them cleaned
 4 have had a new suit made
 5 'm getting / 'm going to get a new sofa delivered.
 6 had her hair cut
 7 get his front door painted
- 4 1 had
 2 has / had
 3 had
 4 Have
 5 have
 6 have
- 6 1 told
 2 been
 3 don't know
 4 discovered
 5 being
 6 used to be
 7 could
 8 feel
 9 I'll make



Unit 6 ***

- 1** 1 ~~being~~ **be**
2 (Correct)
3 ~~sting~~ **stung**
4 ~~been~~ **being**
5 ~~has~~ **have**
6 ~~being~~ **been**
7 ~~being~~ **be**
- 2** 1 the site was launched
2 is used by over 500 million people
3 more than 340 million tweets are written
4 is used
5 news stories are posted
6 was 'tweeted' by the Boston police
7 has been used by protesters
8 have been called
- 3** Students' own answers.
- 4** Students' own answers.
- 5** 1 may / might / could be manufactured by Jordan's and Co
2 offered to give John a lift to the station
3 have / get my house painted next year
4 is going to Cyprus next week
5 had been speaking for an hour when we heard the fire alarm
6 already been to Germany

Unit 7 *

- 1** 1 If he helps me, I'll finish the job much faster.
2 We will make a difference if we work together.
3 If Ashton Kutcher tweets about the event, lots of people will turn up.
4 If he doesn't study, he won't go to university.
5 If we don't send food, people will starve.
- 2** 1 I would volunteer if you asked me to.
2 He would come if you invited him.
3 If we raised some money, the charity would be able to help more people.
4 If he didn't play for Chelsea, the team wouldn't be so successful.
5 I would try bungee jumping if I was / were braver.
- 3** 1 F 2 D 3 A 4 B 5 E
- 4** 1 unless
2 if
3 provided that
4 unless
5 unless
6 as long as
7 if
8 provided that
- 5** 1 A 2 B 3 B 4 A 5 B 6 B

Unit 7 **

- 1** 1 'll make
2 were
3 asked
4 will we still go
5 Would you give
6 won't survive
- 2** 1 would have studied; 'd gone / 'd been
2 wouldn't have been banned; hadn't protested
3 would have called; 'd given
4 would have killed; had been
- 3** 1 You'll miss the train if you don't wake up early.
2 The residents will become homeless unless we support the shelter.
3 He wouldn't have been sick if he hadn't eaten some bad food.
4 She won't come to the party unless you invite her.
5 He wouldn't have given 100,000 euros to charity if he hadn't won the lottery.
6 He wouldn't book a holiday unless he wanted to go.
7 We'll stay provided that you let us pay for food.
8 You can go hiking as long as you wear your boots.
- 4** 1 They would; they had
2 He would
3 she had; she would
4 It would; you had
- 5** 1 did
2 Would you be
3 who
4 can't have
5 must
6 'd do
7 was
8 is being donated
9 skydived
10 when
11 's jumped
12 'll sign you up

Unit 7 ***

- 1** 1 If it's raining / it rains tomorrow, we won't have a picnic. / If it doesn't rain tomorrow, we'll have a picnic.
2 If he had asked more people to sponsor him, he would have made a lot of money for charity.
3 If I knew how much money he earned, I'd tell you.
4 If I had a lot of money, I'd set up a charity.
5 If he hadn't made her go to bed, she would have fallen asleep at her desk.
6 If I had some spare money, I'd make a donation.
7 If the doorbell rings, will you open the door?
8 If they hadn't been late for the match, they wouldn't have missed the goal.
- 2** Students' own answers.
- 3** 1 I would
2 I had
3 it would
4 we had
5 I would



- 4 Students' own answers.
- 5 1 ~~would~~ **used to have / had**
 2 ~~who's~~ **whose**
 3 ~~said~~ **told**
 4 ~~could~~ **was able to**
 5 (Correct)
 6 ~~making~~ **having / getting**

Unit 8 *

- 1 1 a 2 b 3 a 4 a 5 a 6 b
- 2 1 Working on a strawberry farm is hard.
 2 Walking in the mountains is relaxing.
 3 Travelling on the Orient Express is exciting.
 4 Seeing the Tower of London is essential.
 5 My favourite hobby is travelling.
 6 Staying in hotels is expensive.
- 3 1 A 2 E 3 C 4 D 5 B
- 4 1 to pay
 2 camping
 3 to travel
 4 to stay
 5 to think
 6 having
- 5 1 sleeping
 2 camping
 3 to visit
 4 to split
 5 to get
 6 to go
- 6 1 a to tell
 b locking
 2 a travelling
 b to tell
 3 a to visit
 b visiting

Unit 8 **

- 1 1 Eating
 2 collecting
 3 to deliver
 4 to see
 5 to get
- 2 1 to go
 2 skiing
 3 to visit
 4 travelling
 5 applying
- 3 1 to get on the plane
 2 going to the concert
 3 drinking the tap water
 4 to go to Denmark
 5 to get away from work
 6 to go to Cairo
 7 travelling by train
 8 sleeping on the beach

- 4 1 They stopped to get a snack
 2 He stopped smoking
 3 He didn't remember to buy
 4 She doesn't / didn't remember meeting
 5 The cat carried on crying
 6 My cousin went on to study

5 Students' own answers.

- 6 1 've
 2 where
 3 staying
 4 was
 5 given
 6 have to
 7 helped
 8 cutting
 9 making
 10 Will
 11 going
 12 might
 13 Could

Unit 8 ***

- 1 A: I'm thinking about going travelling around Europe this summer before starting college. I want to leave straight after ~~to finish~~ **finishing** my exams.
 B: Good idea. ~~To go~~ **Going** by train is a cheap way of seeing lots of different places.
 A: Yes, I went online to look at some websites. I want ~~seeing~~ **to see** all the major tourist attractions in every country.
 B: Don't forget ~~keeping~~ **to keep** some money for food and accommodation.
 A: ~~To work~~ **Working** abroad is another possibility. I was thinking about ~~to teach~~ **teaching** English in a language school.
 B: Hmm, I think you might be too young ~~working~~ **to work** in a language school. You'd also need to get a teaching qualification before ~~to go~~ **going** anywhere.
- 2 1 enough money
 2 before / after going
 3 too slowly
 4 is expensive
 5 Apart from
- 3 1 They prefer travelling first class instead of / to economy.
 2 James (normally) avoids staying in noisy hotels.
 3 Rachel refused to swim in that pool.
 4 John agreed to buy a new car.
 5 Martin has got used to sleeping in a tent.
 6 Sima can't stand eating foreign food.
- 4 Students' own answers.
- 5 Students' own answers.
- 6 1 Costa suggested going on holiday to Greece.
 2 If you didn't stay up all night studying, you wouldn't be tired.
 3 I used to find the accent really hard to understand, but now I don't.
 4 Did you manage to buy the tickets?



Vocabulary practice

Unit 1 *

- 1 1 go windsurfing
2 go climbing
3 do homework
4 go trekking
5 go camping
6 go sailing
7 do housework

2

get	go	make	do
a tattoo	backpacking	a fortune	a course
good grades	on a date	a meal	voluntary work
married		a website	
		friends	

3 1 C 2 A 3 C 4 B

- 4 1 surprising
2 exciting
3 frightened
4 annoying
5 bored
6 exhausted

- 5 1 ed
2 ing
3 ing
4 ed
5 ed
6 ing

Unit 1 **

- 1 1 go
2 made
3 get
4 make
5 go; do
6 get; do

- 2 1 got
2 make
3 get
4 getting
5 go
6 doing
7 making

3 Students' own answers.

- 4 1 go without
2 go back
3 went through
4 going on
5 went on
6 went without
7 will go back

- 5 1 interesting
2 surprised
3 frightening
4 relaxed
5 annoyed
6 boring

6 Students' own answers.

Unit 1 ***

- 1 1 went
2 get
3 is doing
4 get
5 go
6 'll make / 're going to make
7 doing
8 made

2 Students' own answers.

- 3 1 Rita couldn't believe what was going on.
2 The students are going back to school early this year.
3 He went without food for three days because he was very ill.
4 The climbers went through a terrible time before they were rescued.

- 4 1 frightening / worrying
2 worried / frightened
3 surprised
4 exhausted
5 exciting
6 annoyed

- 5 1 ~~do~~ make
2 making doing
3 ~~get~~ gone
4 ~~do~~ make
5 (Correct)
6 ~~make~~ go

- 6 1 tempting
2 irritated by the noise
3 (very) depressed
4 exhausting

Unit 2 *

- 1 1 pollution
2 epidemic
3 catastrophe
4 War
5 overpopulation

- 2 1 station
2 travel
3 intelligence
4 wave

- 3 1 crime wave
2 space station
3 artificial intelligence
4 space travel



- 4 1 ourselves
2 themselves
3 herself
4 yourself
5 himself
6 myself

5 1 F 2 A 3 E 4 C 5 D

6 1 B 2 A 3 C 4 C 5 B 6 A 7 B 8 C

Unit 2 **

- 1 1 pollution
2 epidemics
3 climate change
- 2 Students' own answers.
- 3 1 prepared herself
2 arm themselves
3 defend himself
4 teach ourselves
5 call yourself
- 4 1 with
2 round / over
3 up
4 off
5 round / over
6 in
7 along
- 5 1 did
2 relaxed
3 going
4 out
5 yourself
6 frightening
7 made
- 6 1 come; do
2 pick; go
3 make; prepare
4 go; doing
5 did; got
6 stay; make
7 get; go

Unit 2 ***

- 1 1 pollution
2 epidemic
3 virtual world
4 space station
- 2 Students' own answers.
- 3 1 himself
2 himself
3 himself
4 themselves
5 themselves
- 4 1 ~~down up~~
2 ~~under in~~
3 ~~across over / round~~
4 ~~down up~~
5 (Correct)

- 6 ~~down off~~
7 ~~under round / over~~
8 (Correct)

- 5 1 doing
2 getting
3 get
4 do
5 go / turn
6 dropped
7 getting
8 got
- 6 1 editor
2 baker
3 biologist
4 tourist
5 beginner
6 stranger
7 cyclist

Unit 3 *

- 1 1 tracks
2 hits
3 charts
4 audiences
- 2 1 horror
2 bestseller
3 blockbuster
4 reader
5 viewer
- 3 1 F 2 D 3 B 4 A 5 E
- 4 1 hard to swallow
2 butterflies in my stomach
3 face up to
4 makes my blood boil
5 turn your back on
- 5 1 dis
2 un
3 il
4 in
5 ir
- 6 1 A 2 B 3 B 4 A 5 B 6 A 7 B

Unit 3 **

- 1 1 TV show
2 genres
3 comedies
4 romances
5 box office
- 2 1 hair; spine
2 butterflies
3 blood
4 back
5 face



- 3** 1 illegal
2 immature
3 safe
4 unsuitable
5 uncensored
- 4** Students' own answers.
- 5** 1 thin
2 charts
3 yourself
4 up
5 get
6 disappointed
7 director
8 get
- 6** 1 face up to
2 went without
3 bump into
4 stay in
5 been / gone through
6 going back
7 called round

Unit 3 ***

- 1** 1 horror
2 audience
3 romance
4 comedy
5 director
6 blockbuster
7 box office
- 2** 1 album
2 bestsellers
3 charts
4 game shows
5 viral video
- 3** 1 ~~back~~ spine
2 ~~face~~ back
3 ~~down~~ up
4 (Correct)
5 ~~freeze~~ boil
6 ~~eat~~ swallow
- 4** Students' own answers.
- 5** 1 relaxed
2 interesting
3 unsuitable
4 illiterate
5 disobedient
6 myself
7 lights
8 author
- 6** 1 bumped into an old friend (in the street) yesterday
2 two-faced
3 to stay in last night
4 drop you off at the train station
5 made a fortune this year

Unit 4 *

- 1** 1 honesty
2 loyalty
3 respect
4 equality

2

Noun	Adjective	Adverb
respect	respectful	respectfully
disrespect	disrespectful	disrespectfully
loyalty	loyal	loyally
disloyalty	disloyal	disloyally
honesty	honest	honestly
dishonesty	dishonest	dishonestly
kindness	kind	kindly
unkindness	unkind	unkindly

- 3** 1 down
2 in
3 keep
4 on
5 out of
6 over
7 through
8 lost
9 had

4 1 B 2 C 3 A 4 A 5 C 6 B

Unit 4 **

- 1** 1 disrespectful
2 unequal
3 disloyal
4 unkind
5 ungrateful
- 2** Students' own answers.
- 3** 1 in the doghouse
2 over the moon
3 on a roll
4 keep your cool
5 have nothing in common
6 out of the blue
7 under the weather
- 4** 1 was
2 broke
3 gone / been
- 5** 1 been; up
2 unkindly; disobedient
3 yourself; hard
4 doing; get
5 excited; going
6 irresponsible; uncensored
7 over; out



- 6 1 un
2 dis
3 dis; un
4 il; im
5 in
6 dis

Unit 4 ***

- 1 1 racism
2 dignity
3 humanity
4 equality
- 2 1 ~~respectful~~ **respectfully**
2 ~~dishonestly~~ **dishonest**
3 ~~honestly~~ **honesty**
4 (Correct)
5 ~~loyally~~ **loyal**
6 ~~unrespect~~ **disrespect**
- 3 1 I'm in the doghouse because I spilled coffee on the sofa.
2 Try to keep your cool when you're taking your exams.
3 I'm on a roll (lately)!
4 He turned up out of the blue.
5 My sister and I have got something in common.
6 I've been feeling under the weather for several days.
- 4 1 got; asked
2 broke; got
3 get
4 going; make
5 have
- 5 1 asked
2 get
3 had
4 turned
5 thin
- 6 Students' own answers.

Unit 5 *

1

noun	adjective
innocence	innocent
assertiveness	assertive
impatience	impatient
shyness	shy
frustration	frustrated
sensitivity	sensitive
nervousness	nervous

- 2 1 impatient
2 frustrated
3 shy
4 assertive
5 sensitive
6 nervous
- 3 1 B 2 A 3 A 4 B 5 A

- 4 1 understand
2 playing
3 smiling
4 trust
5 copying
6 laughed
- 5 1 kiss
2 wave
3 bow
4 answer the phone
5 hold hands
6 hug
7 queue

Unit 5 **

- 1 1 innocent
2 impatient
3 open
4 shy
5 assertive
- 2 Students' own answers.
- 3 1 each
2 one
3 other
4 with
5 each
6 with
- 4 1 shake
2 bow
3 kissing
4 holding
- 5 1 ~~on~~ **with**
2 ~~at~~ **with**
3 ~~in~~ **on**
4 ~~on~~ **under**
5 (Correct)
6 ~~on~~ **in**
7 (Correct)
8 ~~on~~ **off**
- 6 1 broke up with
2 come over
3 went without
4 bumped into
5 got over

Unit 5 ***

- 1 1 confident
2 aggressive
3 shy
4 nervous
5 sensitive
- 2 1 ~~impatient~~ **impatient**
2 ~~self-consciousness~~ **self-conscious**
3 ~~assertive~~ **assertiveness**
4 (Correct)
5 ~~defensiveness~~ **defensive**
6 ~~happy~~ **happiness**
- 3 Students' own answers.



- 4 1 waved
2 kissed
3 shook hands
4 caught ... eye
- 5 1 independent
2 disappointing
3 sensitive
4 respectful
5 disobedient
- 6 1 lost his head
2 something in common
3 help one another
4 under the weather
5 butterflies in her stomach before an exam
6 decided to go back to my house / back home

Unit 6 *

- 1 **Verb:** develop, observe, discover, invent, revolutionize
Noun (person): inventor, revolutionary, discoverer, observer, developer
Noun (idea or object): discovery, invention, revolution, development, observation
- 2 1 invention
2 inspired
3 designed
4 developing
- 3 1 C 2 A 3 A 4 A 5 B 6 C 7 B
- 4 1 overcooked
2 underestimate
3 pro-GM
4 rethink
5 multicoloured
6 microorganisms
- 5 1 wooden
2 ceramic
3 battery
4 heart
5 waterproof
6 solar
- 6 1 ceramic
2 heart-shaped
3 solar-powered
4 battery-operated
5 wooden
6 waterproof

Unit 6 **

- 1 1 observation
2 inspiration
3 replacement
4 designer
5 development
- 2 1 pro-GM
2 anti-technology
3 rethink
4 underestimating
5 international

- 3 1 ~~over~~ **re**
2 ~~inter~~ **anti**
3 ~~under~~ **over**
4 (Correct)
5 ~~micro~~ **multi**
6 (Correct)
- 4 1 eye-catching
2 solar-powered
3 pocket-sized
4 low-cost
- 5 1 unattractive
2 distasteful / tasteless
3 unsuitable
4 interesting
5 disloyal
6 confident
7 irresponsible
- 6 1 revolutionary
2 test
3 aggressive
4 relaxing
5 embarrassing

Unit 6 ***

- 1 1 revolutionized by this drug
2 adaptation of the book
3 developer is not available today
4 it was invented
- 2 1 inter
2 under
3 multi
4 pro
5 bio
6 over
- 3 Students' own answers.
- 4 A: Have you found a birthday present for Mum?
B: I'm just looking on this website. How about a solar-powered kettle – it uses the sun to boil water when you're outside.
A: Yes, that sounds very ~~useless~~ **useful** because she often goes for picnics.
B: I think she'd like it because she's really into ~~eco-unfriendly~~ **eco-friendly** products. Or we could get her this photo frame, which is made out of ~~inflatable~~ **recycled** magazines. It contains the old paper from magazines.
A: Oh yes, I love that – it's really ~~unattractive~~ **attractive** and stylish.
B: And what about a ~~giant-sized~~ **pocket-sized** pen, which becomes really small when you close it – that would be really ~~impractical~~ **practical** for keeping in her handbag.
A: Yes, let's get the photo frame and the pen.



- 5 1 innocent
2 sensitive
3 loyal
4 depressed
5 anti-social
6 disobedient
7 immature

- 6 1 ~~underspent~~ **overspent**
2 (Correct)
3 ~~down up~~
4 ~~interethnic~~ **multiethnic**
5 ~~inloyal~~ **disloyal**
6 ~~developper~~ **developed**

Unit 7 *

- 1 1 B 2 C 3 B 4 A 5 A

- 2 1 raise awareness
2 donated
3 appeal
4 campaigning
5 donations
- 3 1 school
2 stars
3 research
4 attack
5 service
- 4 1 inner-city school
2 community service
3 terrorist attack
4 sports stars
5 cancer research
- 5 1 equality
2 rights
3 cuts
4 equality
5 rights
- 6 1 protest
2 march
3 slogans
4 banners
5 petition

Unit 7 **

- 1 1 volunteered
2 donated
3 raised ... money
4 taking part
- 2 1 volunteer project
2 high school seniors
3 cancer research
4 terrorist attack
5 social media
- 3 2 walks that are organized to promote a cause or protest about something
1 someone who fights against injustice and inequality
6 pieces of paper or cloth with messages supporting or protesting about something
3 ways of showing of your disapproval of something

- 5 phrases that are easy to remember
4 a document that people sign, asking someone in authority to do or change something

- 4 Students' own answers.

- 5 1 observations
2 frustrated
3 doghouse
4 assertive
5 other

- 6 1 went on
2 come round
3 faced up to
4 end up
5 takes part

Unit 7 ***

- 1 1 donate
2 sponsor
3 raise
4 took
5 volunteer
- 2 1 school
2 research
3 attack
4 games
5 flavours
6 senior
- 3 1 slogan
2 petition
3 health cuts
4 rally / protest
5 march
6 banners
- 4 Students' own answers.
- 5 1 ~~waving~~ **wave**
2 ~~freeze~~ **boil**
3 ~~did~~ **got**
4 ~~on~~ **in**
5 ~~anticooked~~ **undercooked**
6 ~~because~~ **cause**
7 (Correct)
8 ~~self-consciousness~~ **self-conscious**
- 6 Students' own answers.

Unit 8 *

- 1 1 in
2 on
3 to
4 off
5 to
6 off
- 2 1 hitchhike
2 miss
3 pack
4 cancel
5 book
6 go sightseeing
7 check in



- 3** 1 miss
2 book
3 pack
4 hitchhike
5 cancel
6 go sightseeing
7 check in
- 4** 1 A 2 C 3 A 4 B 5 B 6 C 7 A 8 A
- 5** 1 impressive
2 elegant
3 peaceful
4 characterful
5 district
6 city centre
7 atmospheric
- 6** 1 A 2 E 3 B 4 C

Unit 8 **

- 1** 1 packed
2 booked
3 hitchhike
4 got
5 set
6 heading
7 check
8 miss
9 delayed
- 2** 1 blog
2 ticket
3 shoestring
4 star
5 travel
- 3** 1 trendy
2 peaceful
3 lively / busy
4 impressive
5 scenic
6 elegant
- 4** Students' own answers.
- 5** 1 with
2 off
3 in
4 on
5 down
6 on
7 of
8 on
9 off
- 6** 1 set off
2 come round
3 heading to
4 gone / been through
5 faced up to
6 going out with
7 got to know

Unit 8 ***

- 1** 1 check
2 get
3 packing
4 set
5 missed
6 delayed; stop
- 2** 1 holiday
2 five
3 ticket
4 sickness
5 blog
6 shoestring
- 3** A: Hi, how was your holiday in Prague?
B: It was wonderful. It's a very impressive city to visit.
A: Where did you stay?
B: We stayed right in the city ~~central~~ **centre**. We chose a ~~smartness~~ **smart** hotel near Charles Bridge, which is a beautiful, ~~elegance~~ **elegant** bridge across the Vltava river.
A: Was there lots to see in the ~~eldest~~ **old** part of town?
B: Yes, loads! We visited the ~~historian~~ **historic** Prague Castle, which is where the kings and princes of Bohemia used to live. And I particularly loved the Gothic, ~~atmosphere~~ **atmospheric** Old Town Hall.
- 4** 1 affordable hotels
2 characterful district
3 affluent the city centre was
4 (very) lively
- 5** Students' own answers.
- 6** 1 give you
2 aliens
3 education cuts
4 book
5 control
6 on
7 free
8 spine-chilling / terrifying
9 catching
10 go without

Writing practice

Unit 1

- 1** 1 After
2 At first,; eventually
3 before
4 By the time
5 As
6 While
7 Later,
- 2** 1 Anja made a snack while we watched a film.
2 I felt homesick when I first moved abroad, but eventually I got used to it.
3 Before you start cooking, you need to clean the kitchen. / You need to clean the kitchen before you start cooking.



- 4 As soon as the phone rang, I guessed it would be Michael.
 5 I didn't enjoy studying history at first, but now it's my favourite subject. / At first, I didn't enjoy studying history, but now it's my favourite subject.
 6 We couldn't decide what to cook, so in the end we ordered a pizza.

3 1 C 2 B 3 A 4 E 5 D

- 4 1 As soon as
 2 While
 3 after
 4 At first,
 5 Eventually,
 6 While
 7 By the time
 8 In the end,

Unit 2

- 1 1 He stopped drinking coffee in order to help him sleep better.
 2 I lost my job. As a result, / Consequently, I couldn't afford to live in London.
 3 He's only six years old, so he can't watch this DVD.
 4 It snowed all morning. Consequently, / As a result, we didn't go outside.
 5 Those laptops are very fragile. For that reason, / Consequently, they often stop working.

- 2 1 ~~staying~~ **stay**
 2 ~~in order that~~ **in order to**
 3 ~~in order that~~ **so that**
 4 ~~For this,~~ **As a result, / For that reason,**
 5 ~~not breaking~~ **not to break / to avoid breaking**
 6 ~~in order to that~~ **so that**

3 1 C 2 D 3 B 4 A

4 1 D 2 C 3 B 4 A

Unit 3

- 1 1 No sooner
 2 By the time
 3 just
 4 As soon as
 5 when
- 2 1 No sooner had he left the house than a parcel arrived for him.
 2 As soon as she started her new job, she got a promotion.
 3 I'd (just) started watching a DVD when the doorbell rang.
 4 By the time he was eighteen years old, he was earning more than his parents. / He was earning more money than his parents by the time he was eighteen years old.
 5 I had just gone to bed when I heard a strange noise outside.

3 1 B 2 A 3 D 4 C

- 4 1 ~~Just a young boy~~ **As a young boy**
 2 ~~by the age of two~~ **at the age of two**
 3 ~~when he was eight years~~ **when he was eight years old / when he was eight**
 4 ~~By the time~~ **No sooner**
 5 ~~In the time~~ **By the time**
 6 ~~late in his career~~ **later in his career**

Unit 4

- 1 1 Hey
 2 got any news
 3 Anyway,
 4 I almost forgot
- 2 1 Have you got any news?
 2 Remember I told you about the school trip?
 3 It should be a laugh.
 4 Been anywhere interesting lately?
 5 These new shoes will be handy for the party.
- 3 1 (Not needed)
 2 A
 3 B
 4 (Not needed)
 5 C
- 4 1 Hey
 2 hear from you
 3 loads
 4 Anyway
 5 a laugh
 6 loads of space
 7 What's that about then

Unit 5

- 1 1 look forward to hearing from you
 2 I would be grateful
 3 currently
 4 regarding
 5 was wondering if it would be possible
 6 appreciate your assistance
- 2 1 was wondering if it would be possible
 2 appreciate your assistance
 3 look forward to hearing from
 4 I would be grateful
 5 regarding
 6 currently
- 3 1 B 2 A 3 C
- 4 1 Dear Sir or Madam
 2 regarding
 3 I was wondering if it would be possible
 4 I would be grateful if
 5 appreciate your assistance
 6 look forward to hearing from you
 7 Yours faithfully,



Unit 6

- 1** 1 Despite the fact that
2 although
3 In spite of
4 However
- 2** 1 Despite the fact that he's an intelligent politician, I don't agree with his ideas. / I don't agree with his ideas, despite the fact that he's an intelligent politician.
2 Despite making life easier, technological developments cause pollution. / Despite causing pollution, technological developments make life easier.
3 Although he owns a smartphone, he wouldn't recommend buying one. / He wouldn't recommend buying a smartphone, although he owns one.
4 He's got a degree from Oxford University. Nevertheless, he can be a bit stupid.
5 Even though we studied hard for the exam, we failed it. / We failed the exam, even though we studied hard for it.
- 3** 1 B 2 D 3 C 4 A
- 4** 1 despite the fact that
2 In conclusion
3 However
4 such as / for example
5 What's more
6 On the one hand
7 for example / such as
8 Even though

Unit 7

- 1** 1 In addition,
2 What's more,
3 In the first place,
4 All in all,
5 to sum up
- 2** 1 ~~As a conclusion~~ **In conclusion**
2 ~~Second~~ **Secondly**
3 ~~Adding to that~~ **In addition**
4 ~~To sum up~~ **Moreover / Furthermore / What's more**
5 ~~From my opinion~~ **In my opinion**
- 3** 1 D 2 A 3 B 4 C
- 4** 1 In my opinion
2 I believe that
3 Firstly
4 Personally, I feel that
5 Secondly,
6 I don't think that
7 In addition,
8 Moreover,
9 To sum up,

Unit 8

- 1** 1 lively
2 welcoming
3 compact
4 cosy
5 beautiful
6 colourful
- 2** 1 ~~easy~~ **welcoming**
2 ~~lively~~ **relaxing**
3 ~~compact~~ **characterful**
4 ~~colourful~~ **beautiful**
5 ~~friendly~~ **lively**
- 3** 1 D 2 C 3 A 4 B
- 4** 1 D 2 A 3 C 4 B

Listening practice

Unit 1

- 1** B
- 2** 1 B 2 C 3 B 4 C 5 B
- 3** 1 distances
2 challenge
3 giant banana
4 energy
5 flags
- 4** 1 True. Susan wanted to raise money for the charity that helped her friend, Polly.
2 False. When Susan saw the TV cameras, she felt excited and stopped worrying about the race.
3 False. When Susan reached the last four miles, she found some more energy and managed to start running again.
4 False. Susan's parents reached the finishing line after she did.

Unit 2

- 1** A
- 2** 1 B 2 B 3 D 4 D 5 A
- 3** 1 love
2 video call
3 in danger
4 fears
5 people and wildlife
- 4** Suggested answers:
1 Clara seems more concerned because she says that humans have already destroyed a lot of the environment on Earth, whereas David doesn't agree humans will destroy Mars.
2 The journey to Mars will be difficult because the people will be stuck in a very small spacecraft for several months.
3 Clara is worried that the people on Mars might not be able to grow their own food successfully.
4 David says that humans always want to learn more about the universe.



Unit 3

- 1 B
- 2 1 C 2 A 3 A 4 A 5 C
- 3 1 well-known bands
2 meals
3 food industry
4 information
- 4 Suggested answers:
1 ... try some vegetarian food to see if they like it.
2 ... animals in the food industry and how a vegetarian diet is good for you.
3 ... children can do many different activities.
4 ... she'd like to learn more about being vegetarian so that the things she buys don't cause any suffering to animals.

Unit 4

- 1 C
- 2 1 B 2 B 3 D 4 A 5 A
- 3 1 failure
2 move out
3 saving
4 unemployed
- 4 1 True. Twenty years ago, a young adult living at home was considered a failure, but now it's seen as normal.
2 False. Tracey is paying a lot less money than she would if she had her own flat.
3 False. Chris says his parents treat him like a child.
4 True. Marjory enjoys Paul's company and says that they can look after each other.

Unit 5

- 1 B
- 2 1 B 2 A 3 B 4 C 5 C
- 3 1 relaxing
2 panic
3 silence
4 drinks
5 private lessons
- 4 Suggested answers:
1 ... it gives them a break from studying, and a chance to relax and have fun.
2 ... they can plan their studying and feel more organized and in control.
3 ... there are younger children making a lot of noise in the house.
4 ... offer revision sessions in groups at school.

Unit 6

- 1 B
- 2 1 A 2 B 3 D 4 B 5 C
- 3 1 expensive
2 at night
3 negative
4 isn't fair
5 less petrol

- 4 Suggested answers:
1 Car insurance has always cost young people a lot of money because younger drivers have more accidents than older drivers.
2 It records the way a person drives, as well as where and when he or she drives.
3 He disagrees with it because he thinks he will lose his privacy and freedom.
4 It provides information to the insurance company about the driver's behaviour at the time of the accident.

Unit 7

- 1 A
- 2 1 C 2 B 3 C 4 B 5 A
- 3 1 management
2 paths
3 hardest jobs
4 national park
5 keep in touch
- 4 Suggested answers:
1 ... spends half a day working to protect a natural area.
2 ... when it rains the whole time.
3 ... you're always with a group of people.
4 ... got sunburnt.

Unit 8

- 1 C
- 2 1 C 2 A 3 C 4 D 5 B
- 3 1 tent
2 putting up
3 heating
4 stand up
5 unusual
- 4 1 True. Jane finds traditional camping uncomfortable and difficult, but Rob likes it and thinks it's fun.
2 False. You don't have to take a sleeping bag because all the bedding is provided.
3 True. Jane admits that she wouldn't like to use shared kitchens and bathrooms.
4 True. If Rob wanted to spend a lot of money on a holiday, he'd prefer to book a hotel.

Exam practice: Reading / Writing / Use of English

Exam practice 1

- 1 1 B 2 C 3 A
- 2 Students' own answers.
- 3 1 vague
2 decline
3 occurs



- 4 1 Brain development has been investigated by Canadian researchers.
 2 Memories aren't stored very stably by young children.
 3 Researchers have been helped by modern scanning technology.
 4 One day, bad memories will be erased using technology.
- 5 Students' own answers.

Exam practice 2

- 1 Suggested answers:
 1 The rise in temperatures has caused the sea ice around the pole to decrease faster than ever before. The remaining ice is also thinner than it used to be.
 2 They think that there could be no ice left in the Arctic Ocean in the summer of 2020.
 3 The methane could cause extreme weather and affect farming.
- 2 1 B 2 C 3 B
- 3 1 have been
 2 prepare
 3 will have disappeared / will disappear
- 4 1 northern
 2 world
 3 measured
 4 locked
 5 flooding
- 5 Students' own answers.

Exam practice 3

- 1 1 False. 'For many authors, time travel provides an opportunity to address the issues that concern people in the present.'
 2 False. 'Since 1980, films with a time travel theme have earned studios almost \$3 billion.'
 3 True. 'Thorne first became known to Hollywood when ... Carl Sagan asked him to examine the time travel section in a book he was working on called *Contact*'.
- 2 1 C 2 B 3 C
- 3 Suggested answers:
 1 discuss the ideas
 2 has been shown on TV
 3 a scientist with a good reputation
- 4 1 *The Time Machine* is a novel that was written by H.G. Wells.
 2 *Interstellar* is about a group of explorers who meet some aliens.
 3 The California Institute of Technology is a research institute where people study physics.
- 5 Students' own answers.

Exam practice 4

- 1 1 B 2 A 3 B
- 2 Students' own answers.
- 3 Students' own answers.
- 4 1 is often thought
 2 live
 3 were interested
 4 was studying
- 5 Students' own answers.

Exam practice 5

- 1 1 False. '... eating in this way has an effect on our awareness, attention and memory ...'
 2 True. 'Other research has shown that the colour of a plate can affect what we think.'
 3 False. 'Restaurant owners have taken note of the effect of our environment on what we eat, and are changing the way they do business.'
- 2 Suggested answers:
 1 They are distracted by the TV or computer and are less aware of how much they have eaten.
 2 People think that wine is sweeter when it is drunk in a room with red lighting.
 3 Colour contrast may affect people's perceptions of food.
 4 They are changing the way they do business by adjusting the lighting and decoration in their restaurants.
- 3 1 beginning
 2 serve
 3 distraction
 4 conclusion
- 4 Suggested answers:
 1 Most people have busier lives, so they don't usually eat together.
 2 People need to eat away from the TV and computer in order to improve their health.
 3 People said the wine tasted sweeter because they drank it under a red light.
- 5 Students' own answers.

Exam practice 6

- 1 Suggested answers:
 1 They are interested in wild crops because they think they can help to provide food in the future.
 2 They do this because the data shows how the seeds will grow at a variety of temperatures.
 3 They think governments should support the collection of wild varieties so that future food supplies can be protected.
- 2 1 C 2 A 3 B
- 3 1 resistant to / unaffected by
 2 rely on
 3 viable



- 4 1 Who collected a sample of wild wheat seeds (in Turkey in 1948)?
 2 Why are some wild varieties of crops at risk of extinction?
 3 What is the value of commercial crops that have been mixed with wild varieties?
 5 Students' own answers.

Exam practice 7

- 1 1 False. '... Elon Musk ... now spends a great deal of his time and money working out solutions to the problems facing the modern world.'
 2 True. 'Musk's company SpaceX ... focuses on reusable technology ...'
 3 False. 'While Musk is confident that his inventions can help to reduce climate change, he has also taken steps to ensure that solar energy use is extended across the USA.'
- 2 1 A 2 C 3 C
- 3 1 charismatic
 2 transforming
 3 prominence
 4 residential
- 4 1 drove
 2 will save
 3 invest
 4 hadn't bought
- 5 Students' own answers.

Exam practice 8

- 1 Suggested answers:
 1 They have discovered that the area is much larger than they previously thought.
 2 They assumed that Angkor had the same sort of design as medieval European cities.
 3 Although Lidar existed in the 1990s, it wasn't able to see through the forest at that time.
- 2 1 B 2 B 3 C
- 3 1 evidence
 2 survey
 3 concentrated
 4 network
- 4 1 to travel
 2 sending
 3 to explore
- 5 Students' own answers.

Exam practice: Listening

Listening 1

- 2 1 C 2 D 3 B 4 B 5 A 6 D 7 B 8 B

Listening 2

- 1 1 hormone
 2 empathize
 3 sniff
 4 sensitive
- 2 1 B 2 C 3 C 4 A 5 A 6 A 7 B 8 C

Listening 3

- 2 1 C 2 A 3 D 4 D 5 C 6 D 7 C 8 B

Listening 4

- 1 1 concerned
 2 participant
 3 surveillance
 4 monitor
 5 privacy
- 2 1 C 2 C 3 B 4 A 5 B 6 B 7 C 8 A

B2 exam practice

Reading

- 1 1 A 2 B 3 E 4 D 5 G 6 C
- 2 Suggested answers:
 1 They will travel at speeds of up to 1,220 kilometres per hour.
 2 He wants to use an environmentally friendly energy source.
 3 They will pay €20 per journey.
 4 It would be faster, safer, cheaper and more efficient than the high-speed rail link that is being planned.
 5 His company will develop a prototype of the Hyperloop to demonstrate the technology.

Listening

- 1 1 A 2 C 3 A 4 B 5 C 6 B 7 C 8 C
- 2 1 glamorous lifestyles
 2 the media
 3 opportunities
 4 in developing countries
 5 \$2,500
 6 a Swiss bank
 7 tax
 8 commercial success
 9 eight per cent / 8%
 10 role

Use of English

- 1 1 D 2 B 3 C 4 B 5 C 6 A
- 2 Suggested answers (others possible in some cases):
 1 most
 2 has
 3 with
 4 where
 5 when / after
- 3 1 going on
 2 coming round / over
 3 find out (that)
 4 managed to fix
 5 got his hair cut

