

Grammar Answer key

Starter unit *

- 1** 1 I'm posting
2 visit
3 is called
4 Do you like
5 don't you leave
- 2** 1 get used to
2 used to
3 getting used to
4 am getting used to
- 3** 1 himself
2 ourselves
3 herself
4 myself
5 themselves
6 itself
- 4** 1 went
2 took
3 was
4 didn't remember
5 Did you finish
6 Did Flora have
- 5** 1 At 10 a.m. she was swimming.
2 At 11.30 a.m. she was cycling to town.
3 At 2 p.m. she was having lunch with Tania.
4 At 4 p.m. she was doing her homework.
5 At 8 p.m. she was skateboarding with Lulu.
6 At 10 p.m. she was sleeping.

Starter unit **

- 1** 1 get up
2 's (is) singing
3 don't want
4 are you doing
5 is ringing
- 2** 1 (In the past,) Karen used to get up at 7 a.m.
2 Gil didn't use to eat vegetables as a child.
3 Kate and I are used to running 10K every week – it's easy.
4 I found revising difficult, but now I'm getting used to it.
- 3** 1 yourselves
2 yourself
3 himself
4 myself
- 4** 1 heard
2 came
3 was texting
4 took

- 5 was shopping
6 landed
7 were singing
8 was looking; saw
- 5** 1 started
2 began
3 formed
4 was eating
5 (was) watching
6 had
7 was celebrating
8 were looking
9 convinced
10 called

Starter unit ***

- 1** 1 I have a shower every day.
2 I get up at six every morning.
3 correct
4 correct
5 Jay and Daniel hate football.
6 correct
- 2** Students' own answers
- 3** 1 myself
2 yourself
3 themselves
4 yourself
5 yourself
6 itself
- 4** 1 Where were you?
2 What were you doing?
3 What / Who did you see?
4 What were they doing?
5 Why were they running?
- 5** 1 was cycling
2 drove
3 splashed
4 was dripping
5 was walking
6 offered
7 was
8 got
9 continued
10 was going
11 broke
12 fell
13 was picking
14 started
15 slipped

Grammar Answer key

- 16 landed
- 17 decided
- 18 looked
- 19 was/were watching
- 20 was laughing

Unit 1 *

- 1 1 She's written two books.
- 2 We've eaten in that café before.
- 3 They've got a new puppy.
- 4 My phone has broken.
- 5 Have you read her blog?
- 2 1 still
- 2 for
- 3 since
- 4 just
- 5 already
- 3 1 ever
- 2 ever
- 3 never
- 4 never
- 5 never
- 6 never
- 4 1 have they been going out
- 2 I've been feeling
- 3 he's been showing off
- 4 have been talking
- 5 They've been planning
- 5 1 been reading
- 2 written
- 3 cancelled
- 4 got
- 5 been crying
- 6 had
- 7 had
- 8 finished

Unit 1 **

- 1 1 Have you thought
- 2 has spent
- 3 has experienced
- 4 has met
- 5 has written
- 6 haven't read
- 2 1 since
- 2 just
- 3 yet
- 4 already
- 5 still
- 6 for

- 3 1 've (have) never been
- 2 Have you ever enjoyed
- 3 've (have) ever seen
- 4 've (have) ever met
- 5 've (have) never liked
- 4 Students' own answers
- 5 1 A 2 B 3 A 4 B 5 C 6 B 7 A 8 C

Unit 1 ***

- 1 1 ~~I have travel~~ – I have travelled
- 2 ~~I not been~~ – I haven't been
- 3 ~~I have got not~~ – I haven't got
- 4 ~~We has not got~~ – We haven't (have not) got
- 2 1 you just
- 2 each other for
- 3 each other since
- 4 have already
- 5 still haven't had
- 6 hasn't texted me
- 3 1 have ever done
- 2 have never (really) done / haven't (really) ever done
- 3 have never liked
- 4 have ever met
- 4 1 haven't been
- 2 have had
- 3 have been thinking
- 4 have been feeling
- 5 have chosen
- 6 haven't been able
- 5 Students' own answers
- 6 1 were hanging out, came over
- 2 was reading, offered
- 3 forgot, was
- 4 Are you listening?, was trying
- 5 lost, was running

Unit 2 *

- 1 1 had seen
- 2 realized
- 3 had promised
- 4 drove
- 5 hadn't finished
- 2 1 heard
- 2 realized
- 3 had read
- 4 didn't take
- 5 had broken
- 3 1 Greta had been living in Mexico for four years.
- 2 The girls had been playing football all morning.
- 3 Why have they been running?

Grammar Answer key

- 4 1 had made
2 had been
3 had climbed
4 had been eating
5 had been looking

- 5 1 did you use to
2 didn't use to
3 would
4 did you use to
5 used to
6 didn't use to

Unit 2 **

- 1 1 We didn't go out because we'd had an argument.
2 The evening had been amazing but then Jaime lost his bank card.
3 I had nothing to wear as I hadn't done my washing.
4 Kit hoped there was food in the fridge because he hadn't eaten.
5 After Oral had helped her mum, she played a computer game.

- 2 1 had been watching
2 had been dreaming
3 hadn't had
4 had booked
5 had been swimming
6 had been describing

- 3 1 I didn't use to live
2 didn't use to have
3 ✓
4 ✓
5 ✓
6 used to have

- 4 1 have you been
2 Have you been waiting
3 Have you seen
4 has never been
5 have walked / have been walking
6 has been performing

- 5 1 is travelling
2 are sleeping
3 goes
4 wakes up

Unit 2 ***

- 1 1 didn't believe
2 found
3 had decided
4 had posted

- 5 wished
6 had checked
7 had known
8 had
2 2 had had
3 correct
4 had dreamed
5 had written
6 correct
7 had worked
8 correct
9 had never wanted
10 correct

- 3 1 used to make
2 didn't used to like
3 would turn
4 would make
5 would take
6 used to be
7 would your parents read
4 1 I've already been to / visited London.
2 I haven't planned my party yet.
3 I've been waiting here for an hour and Ingrid is still not here / still hasn't come.
4 I want to go to Disneyland because I've never been.
5 Students' own answers

Unit 3 *

1 2 H 3 D 4 C 5 B 6 A 7 G 8 E

- 2 1 I'll text
2 I'm getting
3 will be
4 I'm going
5 it's going to
6 Will you help
7 finishes
8 I'll send
9 are going to build
10 will probably use
3 1 will be able to
2 is going to be
3 goes
4 'll wait
5 'll be
6 'm going to buy
7 will want
8 'll put

Grammar Answer key

- 4
- 1 I won't be going out this evening.
 - 2 Next month, we'll be doing our exams.
 - 3 In the near future, we'll all be driving electric cars.
 - 4 In one hundred years' time, we'll all be communicating brain-to-brain.
 - 5 All my friends will be leaving to go to university next September.

Unit 3 **

- 1
- 1 'll (will) post
 - 2 won't (will not) wear
 - 3 'm (am) going to buy
 - 4 's (is) going to fall
 - 5 'll (will) come
- 2
- 1 The new store opens on 25th April.
 - 2 Jo is collecting the tickets tomorrow.
 - 3 On Friday, Zoe and Ben are flying to Madrid.
 - 4 Their flight leaves at 10.00 in the morning.
 - 5 We're wearing VR headsets for the show tonight.
- 3
- 1 won't (will not) be buying
 - 2 will you be eating
 - 3 will still be looking for
 - 4 'll (will) be flying
- 4 Students' own answers
- 5
- 1 have you had
 - 2 haven't seen
 - 3 try
 - 4 'll (will) just change
 - 5 Didn't you / Did you use to have
 - 6 broke
 - 7 'm (am) going to save
- 6
- 1 yet
 - 2 already
 - 3 for
 - 4 still
 - 5 just
 - 6 since

Unit 3 ***

- 1
- 1 I'm going to order/buy
 - 2 will be / won't be
 - 3 'm taking
 - 4 isn't going to study / do
 - 5 closes/shuts
- 2
- 1 are going
 - 2 starts
 - 3 will leave
 - 4 is
 - 5 are providing

- 3
- 1 ~~I be working~~ > I'll be working
 - 2 ~~I not will be living~~ > I won't / will not be living
 - 3 ~~will be use~~ > will be using / will use
- 4
- 1 What will you be doing at three o'clock tomorrow?
 - 2 Will you be eating dinner at eight o'clock?
 - 3 Where will you be living in ten years' time?
 - 4 Will Julia be doing exams next Tuesday?
- 5 Students' own answers
- 6
- 1 haven't been to the doctor since
 - 2 didn't use to have computers
 - 3 has just proved
 - 4 would use

Unit 4 *

- 1
- 1 be able to
 - 2 can
 - 3 could I
 - 4 can
 - 5 can't
 - 6 Can I
- 2 A 2 B 1 C 3 D 4
- 3
- 1 must
 - 2 may/might
 - 3 can't
 - 4 may/might
- 4
- 1 Inga should have been here by now.
 - 2 Bea must have decided not to play football today.
 - 3 Yana might not have got my text about the new match time.
 - 4 I could have stayed in bed for another half an hour.
- 5
- 1 couldn't have met
 - 2 ought to have left
 - 3 might have been
 - 4 should have taken
 - 5 might have guessed
 - 6 may have made

Unit 4 **

- 1
- 1 to be able to
 - 2 couldn't / wasn't able to
 - 3 Can / Could
 - 4 couldn't / wasn't able to
 - 5 can't / isn't able to
- 2
- 1 must
 - 2 don't need to
 - 3 should
 - 4 need to
 - 5 have to
 - 6 mustn't

Grammar Answer key

- 3** 1 must be broken
2 may be Marco's phone
3 might not be playing tonight
4 can't be over
- 4** 1 shouldn't have come
2 would have been / may have been / might have been
3 could have watched
4 should never have listened
5 should have been / ought to have been
6 must have been
- 5** 1 Are you going to join
2 does it start
3 am definitely going to go
4 won't be able to
5 is going to have
- 6** 1 correct
2 incorrect: used to be
3 incorrect: She swam
4 My grandparents would work ... OR My grandparents used to work ...

Unit 4 ***

- 1** 1 Should
2 needn't / ought not to / shouldn't / don't have to
3 should / will
4 could
5 must / (will) have to / (will) need to
6 may / might
- 2** Students' own answers. Sample answer:
She might be feeling ill. She may need a doctor.
She might be too hot. We should check she is breathing. We should look for a first aid centre. We shouldn't try to move her. We mustn't panic. We should call an ambulance.
- 3** ~~wasn't able to be~~ – can't / couldn't have been
~~There shouldn't be~~ – There shouldn't have been
~~ought not to have been~~ – can't / couldn't have been
~~couldn't survive~~ – couldn't have survived
- 4** He will be living with friends.
He won't be living with his parents.
He won't be going to school.
He will be working in a restaurant.
He will be learning to sail.
- 5** Possible answers:
1 What are you doing?
2 Have you eaten? / Have you had dinner?
3 Did you use to eat / Would you eat (broccoli) when you were a child?
4 What was your dad doing?

- 5 Have you ever been to India?
6 Did your parents promise to buy you a car.
7 What were you doing / What have you been doing / What will you be doing in the summer holidays?

Unit 5 *

- 1** 1 B 2 B 3 A
- 2** we – they
now – right away
here – there
this evening – that evening
tomorrow – the next day
yesterday – the day before
- 3** 1 She asked what time his flight was.
2 She asked how he was getting to the airport.
3 Jorge asked Maria whether she wanted to go with him.
4 Maria asked if he really meant it.
5 Jorge asked if she could be ready within an hour.
- 4** 1 said
2 to
3 that
4 that
5 suggested
6 agreed
7 warned me

Unit 5 **

- 1** 1 Lucy said (that) she had lived in Toledo for five years.
2 Aunty Gill said (that) she couldn't believe (that) it was raining again.
3 Portia said (that) she was going to go shopping.
4 Fred said (that) the party had been great.
- 2** 1 that weekend
2 she
3 the next day
4 there
5 that day
6 the next morning
7 the evening before
8 the previous month
9 the following week
- 3** 1 B 2 B 3 C 4 A 5 B 6 C
- 4** 1 I told myself
2 correct
3 correct
4 Angeles asked me
5 apologize for

Grammar Answer key

5 Students' own answers

- 6 1 This time tomorrow I will be meeting my English friend at the airport.
2 I will be pretending I understand what she is saying.

Unit 5 ***

- 1 1 thought (that) she really liked him
2 if he meant
3 kept looking
4 them
5 knew
6 was looking
7 had been watching
8 would come over
9 was just waiting
10 kept looking
11 couldn't have been waiting
12 had seen her in there the day before
13 had come back to see him
14 told
15 wouldn't
16 she / Eva
17 (that) she still thought (that) he / Ben was
- 2 Students' own answers
- 3 1 You can't know what he's thinking.
2 You mustn't talk while the speaker is speaking.
3 I just told you that – you should have been listening.
4 You ought to / should talk to him about it.
- 4 1 will be having
2 does your plane get in
3 lands
4 will go
5 are going to be
6 will explore
7 see
8 will send
9 are you bringing / should I bring

Unit 6 *

- 1 The train service ~~was launched~~
Passengers were greeted by their stewards
King Ferdinand was seen locking himself in his
bathroom
Tsar Nicholas II of Russia even demanded that
special carriages be built
The Simplon-Orient Express has also been
famously used by spies.
- 2 1 A 2 B 3 A 4 A

- 3 1 The train was owned by Georges Nagelmackers.
2 Many stories have been set on the Simplon-Orient Express.
3 It is considered to be the most romantic train in the world.
4 It has been said that the highlight of the journey is the view from the train. / It has been said that the view from the train is the highlight of the journey.
- 4 1 Did they get the engine fixed?
2 James had his phone stolen last night.
3 Emily is having her nails done now.
4 I had to get my passport stamped.
5 We should get breakfast sent to our cabin.
- 5 1 got
2 have
3 I'm getting

Unit 6 **

- 1 1 C 2 B 3 A 4 B 5 A 6 A 7 B 8 C 9 B
10 B
- 2 1 Your flights can be booked by a travel agent.
2 An article was written about the island last month.
3 These photos were taken by my uncle.
- 3 1 have/get you put
2 have had them fixed / are having/getting them fixed
3 have/get it checked
4 had his bike stolen
- 4 1 ought to
2 must
3 don't need to
- 5 1 on
2 correct
3 to
4 for
5 before
6 following

Unit 6 ***

- 1 1 was first used
2 were
3 correct
4 is also considered
5 was created
6 may not be known
7 was officially added
8 correct
9 have been invented

Grammar Answer key

2 Suggested answers:

- 1 A new airport was opened in 2017.
- 2 The meaning of a 'holiday' has been redefined.
- 3 Eating out is often seen as a luxury unless you/people are on holiday.
- 4 Carbon footprints can be lowered if people stay at home for their holidays.
- 5 The staycationing trend will be analysed/recorded over the next ten years.

- ## 3
- 1 am having/getting the photos framed
 - 2 am having/getting my scooter fixed
 - 3 had/got my dog's passport renewed
 - 4 have/get my photo taken

4 Students' own answers

5 Suggested answer:

Sarah asked David what Egypt was like. She said that she had never been there.
David told her / replied that he had been there the previous year and that he had really liked it. He told Sarah that he was going again the following year and said that she should go with him.

Unit 7 *

1 1 C 2 A 3 D 4 B

2 1 3 2 1 3 2

- ## 3
- 1 know
 - 2 won't want
 - 3 had considered
 - 4 would do

- ## 4
- 1 would
 - 2 had, would
 - 3 would, had
 - 4 would

- ## 5
- 1 You can go in the sea as long as it's not too rough.
 - 2 I'm not going out unless the snow stops.
 - 3 The bite will probably itch even if you put cream on it.
 - 4 I'm taking my torch in case it gets dark.

Unit 7 **

1 A 3 B 4 C 1 D 2

2 1 0 2 2 3 1 4 3

- ## 3
- 1 cut, can make
 - 2 eat, will make
 - 3 disappeared, would lose
 - 4 had been, could/would have seen
 - 5 is, won't produce
 - 6 didn't contain, would attack

- ## 4
- 1 would
 - 2 would, had
 - 3 had, would

- ## 5
- 1 in case
 - 2 unless
 - 3 even if
 - 4 as long as

6 Students' own answers

- ## 7
- 1 I have never been to Africa before.
 - 2 I have been working for an animal charity for three years.

Unit 7 ***

- ## 1
- 1 it rolls itself into a ball.
 - 2 wouldn't be able to catch/collect them so easily.
 - 3 would be able to / could chew (the) insects (they eat).
 - 4 would be able to stand up in it.
 - 5 will die quite young / will get depressed / will feel very stressed.
 - 6 wouldn't have been put on the endangered species list.

- ## 2
- 1 If I saw a pangolin hunter, I would be so angry.
 - 2 I would have looked for pangolins when I was out on safari if I had known about them.

3 Students' own answers

- ## 4
- 1 can't be kept
 - 2 are sold
 - 3 is believed

5 Suggested answers:

- 1 have been / have lived / have existed
- 2 may not / might not
- 3 should / must / need to
- 4 Were there thought/known/said

Unit 8 *

1 2 A 3 B 4 E 5 D

- ## 2
- 1 that
 - 2 that
 - 3 which
 - 4 where
 - 5 that
 - 6 whose

3 1 ✓ 2 - 3 ✓ 4 -

4 2 ND 3 ND 4 ND 5 D 6 ND 7 D

Grammar Answer key

- 5 1 Salamanca has the oldest university in Spain, which dates back to 1218.
2 –
3 The University of Barcelona, which was established in 1450, is ranked 156th in the world.
4 The University of Navarra was designed by Rafael Moneo, who is a well-known architect.
- 6 1 who is
2 that was
3 that was
4 who were

Unit 8 **

- 1 3 when
4 who
5 correct
6 who
7 which/that
8 correct
9 correct
10 whose
- 2 1 ✓ 2 ✓ 3 – 4 ✓ 5 –
- 3 1 Cara, who lives next door, is training to be a psychologist.
2 Is that the bus driver who forgot where his bus route went yesterday?
3 This is my friend whose granny runs memory training classes.
- 4 1 who is
2 which was
3 who were
- 5 1 unless
2 even if
3 As long as
- 6 1 Our memories are stored by our brains.
2 Memory recall is helped by dopamine.
3 Memory recall has been recorded (by scientists).

Unit 8 ***

- 1 1 that/which means 'to aid memory'.
2 that someone makes to jog their memory / that are used to jog someone's memory
3 who wrote (the book) *Aide-memoire to the Military Sciences*. / who first used the term aide-memoire in English.

- 4 in which / when G. Lewis wrote *Aide-memoire to the Military Sciences*. OR in which / when (the term) 'aide-memoire' was first used in English.
- 5 that / which is used to help people remember the (order of the) colours of the rainbow.
- 6 that/which is represented by the word 'vain' OR that/which the word 'vain' is used for
- 2 The pronoun can be omitted in sentences 2 and 4. In sentences 5 and 6 a reduced relative clause can be used.
- 3 2 , which first opened in 859 BC,
3 who
4 who
5 , where
6 , whose home is now in Toronto,
7 , who
- 4 Students' own answers. Sample answers:
1 ... we usually go on holiday.
2 ... trying to catch his dog.
3 ... studied at university / ... taken by students at university
- 5 1 had / hadn't
2 in case
3 would
4 will
5 wouldn't
- 6 Sample questions:
1 What will you be doing this time next year?
2 Have you finished / read / seen the book / film / TV series yet?