

Answer key Grammar and Vocabulary

Starter unit



Grammar

Present simple and present continuous

1

- 1 'm staying
- 2 get up
- 3 have
- 4 have
- 5 comes
- 6 start
- 7 makes
- 8 gives

Past simple

2

- 2B 3D 4E 5A

Comparative and superlative adjectives

3

- 1 worse
- 2 best
- 3 healthier
- 4 the
- 5 spicier
- 6 most interesting
- 7 than
- 8 more

Vocabulary

Adjectives: emotions

4

- 2 tired A
- 3 angry B
- 4 relaxed C

Verbs: experiences

5

- 1 have
- 2 make

- 3 have
- 4 feel

Holidays

6

- 1 send
- 2 Book
- 3 get
- 4 go
- 5 explore

Food

7

- 1 cheese
- 2 sweet
- 3 tasty
- 4 crunchy
- 5 salt



Grammar

Present simple and present continuous

1

- 1 practises
- 2 is / 's having
- 3 come
- 4 see
- 5 are / 're studying
- 6 arrive
- 7 do you see
- 8 is / 's living
- 9 doesn't eat
- 10 are you standing

Past simple

2

- 1 stayed
- 2 heard
- 3 listened
- 4 didn't hear
- 5 decided
- 6 went
- 7 didn't know
- 8 noticed
- 9 pushed

Answer key Grammar and Vocabulary

- 10 turned
- 11 ran
- 12 Did you break

3

- 1 Did your parents hire a car?
- 2 Where did they go on holiday?
- 3 What time did the plane land?
- 4 How many postcards did you send?
- 5 Why did you miss your flight?

Comparative and superlative adjectives

4

- 1 A is cheaper than B. C is the most expensive. / C is more expensive than B. A is the cheapest.
- 2 A is slower than B. C is the fastest. / C is faster than B. A is the slowest.
- 3 A is smaller than B. C is the biggest. / C is bigger than B. A is the smallest.

Vocabulary

Adjectives: emotions

1

- 1 surprised
- 2 relaxed
- 3 tired
- 4 nervous
- 5 angry
- 6 lonely
- 7 excited

Verbs: experiences

2

- 1 lie-in
- 2 sleepover
- 3 school trip
- 4 healthy meal
- 5 new friends
- 6 feel worried / feel nervous

Food

3

- 1 carrots
- 2 yoghurt
- 3 sugar
- 4 cheese

Holiday phrases

4

- 1 book
- 2 sunburned
- 3 send
- 4 accident
- 5 hire
- 6 buy



Grammar

1

- 1 Kyle usually has a lie-in but today he's walking the / his dog.
- 2 Todd usually watches TV but today he's looking for his phone.
- 3 Stacey usually meets (her) friends but today she's doing (her) homework.
- 4 Mum and Dad usually go shopping but today they're painting a / their bedroom.

2

- 1 began
- 2 broke
- 3 drank
- 4 felt
- 5 forgot
- 6 heard
- 7 kept
- 8 knew
- 9 made
- 10 put
- 11 shut
- 12 tidied
- 13 travelled
- 14 wrote

3

- 1 Did you catch the train?
Yes. We arrived in time.
- 2 Did you go shopping yesterday?
Yes. I bought a great pair of jeans.
- 3 Did you see Jane at the party?
No, she was ill so she didn't come.
- 4 My grandpa fell down the stairs at the weekend.
Did he hurt himself?

Answer key Grammar and Vocabulary

- 5 How much did she pay for her shoes?
They cost nearly €100.
- 6 What did you do with your old phone?
I gave it to my little brother.

4

- 1 That must be the most horrible meal I have ever had.
- 2 That was the worst horror film I have ever seen.
- 3 This phone is better than my old one.
- 4 That curry last night was the spiciest I've ever eaten.
- 5 Eating carrots is a lot healthier than eating crisps!
- 6 Who do you think is the best football player in your team?
- 7 This café is more expensive than our favourite.
- 8 My gran makes the tastiest soup in the world.

5

- 1 the most relaxed
- 2 better than
- 3 more interesting
- 4 the tallest
- 5 the biggest
- 6 easier than

6

- 1 most
- 2 more
- 3 than
- 4 than
- 5 the
- 6 most
- 7 more / very
- 8 than

Vocabulary

1

- 1 chips They aren't healthy.
- 2 cheese It isn't crunchy.
- 3 yoghurt It isn't spicy.

2

- 1 abroad
- 2 explore
- 3 booked
- 4 had
- 5 angry
- 6 missed
- 7 tired
- 8 sunburned

- 9 surprised
- 10 sunbathe
- 11 send
- 12 souvenir

3

- 1 When did you last **have** a sleepover?
- 2 When did you last **go** on a school trip?
- 3 When did you last **feel** worried?
- 4 When did you last **cook** a healthy meal?
- 5 When did you last **make** new friends?
- 6 When did you last **sunbathe**?

4

- 1 surprised
- 2 lonely
- 3 excited
- 4 nervous
- 5 relaxed
- 6 worried

Unit 1



Grammar

have to, must, allow / be allowed to and need to

1

- 1 doesn't have to
- 2 had to
- 3 have to
- 4 didn't allow
- 5 don't need to
- 6 Are we allowed
- 7 needs to

can and could

2

- 1 could
- 2 will be able to
- 3 couldn't
- 4 can
- 5 could

Answer key Grammar and Vocabulary

should and ought to

3

- 1 F
- 2 B
- 3 A
- 4 E
- 5 D

Vocabulary

Behaviour

4

- 1 badly-behaved
- 2 rare
- 3 unfair
- 4 dishonest
- 5 unfamiliar
- 6 strict

Personal qualities

5

- 1 ambitious
- 2 logical
- 3 adventurous
- 4 confident
- 5 curious

Explaining and reacting to change

6

A5 B8 C2 D7 E1 F6 G3 H4



Grammar

mustn't and have to

1

- 1 You have to turn right.
- 2 You mustn't feed the animals.
- 3 You have to wear a (safety) helmet.
- 4 You mustn't walk on the grass.
- 5 You mustn't use your mobile phone / mobile phones.

should and must

2

- 1 shouldn't
- 2 must
- 3 shouldn't
- 4 must
- 5 should / must

3

- 1 I'm allowed to stay up late at weekends.
- 2 Today, Tim didn't have to go to school an hour early.
- 3 You should / ought to go to bed.
- 4 Paul doesn't have to help his sister with her school project.
- 5 Anna should / ought to study hard / more.

can, could and will be able to

4

- 1 Four years ago Petra could cook quite well.
- 2 Four years ago Petra couldn't paint very well.
- 3 Now Petra can't swim very well.
- 4 Now Petra can cook quite well.
- 5 Now Petra can't paint very well.
- 6 Four years from now Petra will be able to swim quite well.
- 7 Four years from now Petra will be able to cook very well.
- 8 Four years from now Petra won't be able to paint very well.

Vocabulary

Behaviour

1

- 1 honest
- 2 common
- 3 strict
- 4 familiar
- 5 fair

Personal qualities

2

- 1 sociable
- 2 ambitious
- 3 curious
- 4 confident
- 5 creative

Answer key Grammar and Vocabulary

- 6 adventurous
- 7 logical

Extra vocabulary

3

- 1 homesick
- 2 tattoo
- 3 career
- 4 settle
- 5 ceremony
- 6 warriors

Noun suffixes 1

4

- 2 survival
- 3 protection
- 4 achievement

Explaining and reacting to change

5

- 1 What a shame!
- 2 What was it like?
- 3 Really?
- 4 What happened next?
- 5 I really liked it.
- 6 How exciting!



Grammar

1

- 1 have to jog
- 2 have to swim
- 3 have to go
- 4 don't have to do
- 5 don't have to change
- 6 mustn't eat

2

- 1 You don't have to use the stairs. There's a lift.
- 2 Tanya mustn't eat nuts.
- 3 You shouldn't / ought not to swim after a big meal.
- 4 Mum doesn't have to go to work today because it's a public holiday.
- 5 People shouldn't / ought not to talk loudly on a mobile phone in a restaurant.

3

- 1 could
- 2 can
- 3 can't
- 4 will be able to
- 5 won't be able to

4

- 1 He has to finish his homework tonight.
- 2 I wasn't allowed to go to the party.
- 3 I couldn't speak it at all last year.
- 4 I won't be able to go to America next year.
- 5 You don't have to draw pictures for your project.
- 6 You need to fill in an application form.

Vocabulary

1

- 1 status
- 2 direct
- 3 Protection
- 4 creative
- 5 career
- 6 indirect
- 7 degree
- 8 miss
- 9 Voluntary
- 10 confident

2

- 1 survival; tribes; hunt
- 2 homesick; settled; home
- 3 arrival; unacceptable; organized
- 4 move; compulsory; well-behaved

3

- 1 common
- 2 dishonest
- 3 unfamiliar
- 4 easy-going / relaxed
- 5 voluntary
- 6 unfair

4

- 1 curious
- 2 direct
- 3 organized
- 4 hard-working
- 5 mathematical
- 6 artistic

5

- 1 T
- 2 T

Answer key Grammar and Vocabulary

- 3 F
- 4 T
- 5 T
- 6 F
- 7 F
- 8 T

6

- 1 Really
- 2 move
- 3 feel
- 4 anxious
- 5 understandable
- 6 like
- 7 fantastic
- 8 good / great

Unit 2



Grammar

too, too much, too many, (not) enough

1

- 1 too much
- 2 enough action
- 3 enough food
- 4 too many

Past simple and past continuous

2

- 1 saw
- 2 was looking
- 3 texted
- 4 ran

3

- 1 B while
- 2 C when
- 3 A when

Verbs with *-ing* and *to*

4

- 1 to phone
- 2 doing
- 3 being
- 4 to drive

Vocabulary

Adjectives: Opinions

5

- 1 informative
- 2 terrifying
- 3 hilarious
- 4 realistic

Books and films

6

- 1 plot
- 2 hits
- 3 award
- 4 setting
- 5 review

Expressing preferences

7

- 1 I'd prefer to stay at home.
- 2 I'd love to go to a party.
- 3 I'd rather not go swimming.
- 4 I'm not very keen on pizza.



Grammar

too, too much, too many, (not) enough

1

- 1 too
- 2 enough
- 3 too
- 4 enough
- 5 too

2

- 1 They couldn't watch the film because it was too scary.
- 2 He doesn't have enough money to buy those jeans.
- 3 I opened the window because it's too hot in here.
- 4 I've got too much homework to do this weekend.
- 5 There are too many people in the queue for that shop.

Answer key Grammar and Vocabulary

3

- 1 too predictable
- 2 old enough
- 3 too short
- 4 too much violence
- 5 enough special effects

Past simple and past continuous

4

- 1 while; was trying
- 2 when; saw
- 3 When; went
- 4 while; were getting
- 5 while; was playing

5

- 1 was lying; had
- 2 were travelling; went
- 3 were tidying; started
- 4 knocked; was having
- 5 was telling; started

Verbs with *-ing* and *to*

6

- 1 to phone
- 2 doing
- 3 being
- 4 visiting
- 5 to drive

Vocabulary

Adjectives: Opinions

1

- 1 spectacular
- 2 predictable
- 3 enjoyable
- 4 realistic
- 5 entertaining

Books and films

2

S	R	E	V	I	E	W	C	N	D
E	N	D	I	N	G	O	H	O	I
T	N	D	I	P	G	V	A	V	R
T	W	E	V	T	C	E	R	E	E
I	P	L	E	H	R	A	A	L	C
N	L	V	E	L	I	S	C	I	T
G	O	V	E	L	T	T	T	S	O
G	T	Y	S	U	I	T	E	T	R
A	W	A	R	D	C	N	R	O	V

3

- 1 critic
- 2 review
- 3 ending
- 4 character
- 5 novelist
- 6 award

Extra vocabulary

4

- 2C 3G 4A 5B 6F 7D

Adverbs of degree

5

- 1 pretty
- 2 a bit
- 3 very
- 4 very
- 5 a bit

Expressing preferences

6

- 1 to see
- 2 on
- 3 watch
- 4 sounds
- 5 not

Answer key Grammar and Vocabulary



Grammar

1

- 1 Simon bought too much rice.
- 2 Simon didn't buy enough carrots.
- 3 Simon bought too many apples.
- 4 Simon didn't buy enough coffee.
- 5 Simon bought too many pizzas.

2

- 1 She had too many bags. They didn't fit in the car.
- 2 The music was too loud. They asked him to turn it down.
- 3 I spent too much time on my computer last month. I didn't do any exercise at all.
- 4 They had enough good friends. They didn't need any more.
- 5 He didn't do enough revision for his exams, so he didn't get very good results.
- 6 It was too hot in the sun. She decided to go back to the hotel room.

3

- 1 The train was stopping when the boy jumped off.
- 2 I was still eating my fish when Sarah brought in dessert.
- 3 Mike was writing the last part of his essay when his friend sent him a text message.
- 4 What were you doing when the police came?

4

- 1 were celebrating
- 2 was talking
- 3 brought
- 4 was walking
- 5 was crawling
- 6 took

5

- 1 to plan
- 2 doing
- 3 being
- 4 visiting
- 5 to drive

Vocabulary

1

- 1B 2F 3A 4G 5H 6E 7I 8D
9C

2

- 1 novelist
- 2 award
- 3 bestseller
- 4 setting
- 5 main character
- 6 original
- 7 ending
- 8 disappointing

3

- 1 income
- 2 office
- 3 hits
- 4 realistic
- 5 spectacular
- 6 special effects

4

- 1 incredibly
- 2 very
- 3 fairly
- 4 pretty

5

- 1 I'm not very keen on bananas.
- 2 I love the cinema / going to the cinema.
- 3 I'd prefer not to play (computer games).
- 4 I'd rather play football.
- 5 I'd prefer to watch TV.

Unit 3



Grammar

Past participles

1

- 1 spent
- 2 got
- 3 been
- 4 grown
- 5 worn
- 6 bought

Answer key Grammar and Vocabulary

- 7 taken
- 8 done
- 9 put
- 10 taught



Grammar

Present perfect with *for* and *since*

2

- 1 since
- 2 for
- 3 since
- 4 for
- 5 since
- 6 since
- 7 since
- 8 for

Present perfect with *still* / *yet* / *already*

3

- 1 I've **already** told you that I **already** can't come out tonight.
- 2 I'm quite cross with Annabel because she **still** hasn't **still** tidied up her room.
- 3 I haven't seen **yet** my English teacher **yet**.
- 4 My little brother has **already** won **already** three chess competitions. He's very clever.
- 5 I **still** haven't been wakeboarding **still**!

Vocabulary

Money and shopping

4

- 1 bargain
- 2 sale
- 3 cost
- 4 save up
- 5 lend
- 6 worth

Free-time activities

5

- 2E 3A 4C 5F 6B

Reaching an agreement

6

- A3 B5 C2 D6 E1 F4

Present perfect with *for* and *since*

1

- 1 She's been at this school **for two weeks** / **since it opened** / ~~for February~~.
- 2 We haven't played tennis **since the summer** / ~~for last year~~ / **for a long time**.
- 3 He's been in the team ~~since two weeks~~ / **since he scored his first goal** / **for too long**.
- 4 I haven't been to the cinema **for ages** / ~~since years~~ / **since June**.
- 5 I haven't spoken to him ~~for we argued~~ / **for months** / **since the day of the party**.

2

- 1 We've known Sam since January.
- 2 He's been married for a long time.
- 3 There's been a sale on at the sports shop since Saturday.
- 4 He's lived in San Francisco for eighteen months.
- 5 She's been a teacher for three years.

Present perfect with *still*, *yet* and *already*

3

- 1 It hasn't taken off yet.
- 2 They haven't gone yet.
- 3 She hasn't made any new friends yet.
- 4 Trisha hasn't found her scarf yet.
- 5 Brian hasn't finished his project yet.

4

- 2 She has already packed her clothes.
- 3 She hasn't found her passport yet.
- 4 She has already bought (some) sunglasses.
- 5 She hasn't changed her / any money yet.
- 6 She hasn't taken the hamster to Anna's house yet.

5

- 1 Have you found a singer (for your new band) yet?
- 2 I'm afraid she's already left.
- 3 I haven't decided / booked yet. / I don't know yet.
- 4 Mum, has my new game arrived yet?
- 5 No, it's OK. I've already bought them.
- 6 The bus hasn't arrived / come yet.

Answer key Grammar and Vocabulary

Vocabulary



Money and shopping

1

- 1 save
- 2 brand
- 3 worth
- 4 discount
- 5 afford
- 6 borrow
- 7 bargain

Free-time activities

2

- 1 archery
- 2 rock climbing
- 3 athletics
- 4 wakeboarding
- 5 kayaking

Phrasal verbs

3

- 1 fill
- 2 turn
- 3 wash
- 4 set

Extra vocabulary

4

- 1 delicious
- 2 gloves
- 3 nutritious
- 4 sweet
- 5 souvenir
- 6 half price
- 7 sour
- 8 fraction

Reaching an agreement

5

- 1 how
- 2 idea
- 3 could
- 4 let's
- 5 sounds
- 6 happy

Grammar

1

- 1 I've liked archery since I was seven years old.
- 2 We haven't seen Carlos for a couple of weeks.
- 3 There's been a lot of rain here since the end of August.
- 4 We've been in the same class for the last three years.
- 5 I haven't ridden my bike since I fell off last week.
- 6 She hasn't seen them for more than a year.

2

- 1 long
- 2 Since
- 3 have
- 4 for
- 5 For
- 6 already

3

- 1 've already met.
- 2 She hasn't arrived yet
- 3 Have you finished ... yet
- 4 I've already bought
- 5 still haven't seen

4

- 1 We haven't been rock climbing for a long time.
- 2 I'm not hungry. I've already had something to eat. / I've already eaten.
- 3 Tania has felt more confident since she got her exam results.
- 4 We haven't been wakeboarding yet.
- 5 I can't believe it. Matt still hasn't got up. / Matt hasn't got up yet.
- 6 Millie! It's Friday and you still haven't finished your project. / It's Friday and you haven't finished your project yet.
- 7 Our teacher still hasn't given us our exam results. / Our teacher hasn't given us our exam results yet.
- 8 He isn't coming to the cinema with us because he's already seen that film.

5

- 1 have / 've already had
- 2 have / 've prepared
- 3 have / 've already fed
- 4 has / 's woken

Answer key Grammar and Vocabulary

- 5 hasn't got dressed yet
- 6 he hasn't cleaned
- 7 have / 've made
- 8 have / 've forgotten

Vocabulary

1

- 1 sales
- 2 afford
- 3 brand
- 4 cost
- 5 lend
- 6 borrow
- 7 waste
- 8 store
- 9 discounts
- 10 bargain

2

- 1 out
- 2 wakeboarding
- 3 picked
- 4 kayaking
- 5 rock climbing
- 6 join in
- 7 sports
- 8 shop owner
- 9 half price
- 10 missed out
- 11 delicious
- 12 spicy

3

- 1A 2A 3B 4A 5B

4

- 1 suggest
- 2 sounds
- 3 plan
- 4 let's
- 5 works
- 6 everyone
- 7 Why
- 8 bit
- 9 meeting
- 10 happy

Unit 4



Grammar

Present perfect and past simple

1

- 1 moved; have / 've lived
- 2 bought; has / 's had
- 3 have / 've listened; downloaded

Subject and object questions

2

- 1B 2A 3A

Present perfect with *ever*, *never* and *just*

3

- 1 just
- 2 never
- 3 ever
- 4 never
- 5 ever
- 6 just

Vocabulary

Adjectives: feelings

4

- 1 motivating
- 2 upsetting
- 3 relaxing
- 4 annoying
- 5 embarrassing

Verbs: technology

5

- 2 charge your phone
- 3 press a button
- 4 scroll down

Asking for help on the phone

6

- A3 B1 C5 D2 E6 F4

Answer key Grammar and Vocabulary



Grammar

Present perfect and past simple

1

- 1 made
- 2 had
- 3 Have you ever broken
- 4 I've never been
- 5 She ran
- 6 came

2

- 1 got
- 2 fell
- 3 put
- 4 broken
- 5 sent
- 6 start
- 7 made
- 8 forgotten

Subject and object questions

3

- 1 Who did you meet at Drama Club?
- 2 What happened in the last episode of *Doctors*?
- 3 Who told you about Gemma's party?
- 4 When did Jack get home?
- 5 Who saw something strange in the garden?

Present perfect with *ever*, *never* and *just*

4

- 1 Have you **ever** made your own website?
- 2 He's **just** bought a new tablet computer.
- 3 We've **never** been to see our uncle in Australia.
- 4 The bathroom's free. I've **just** finished with it.
- 5 Has she **ever** said why she was upset?
- 6 We've **never** called his new phone.
- 7 I've **just** come back from the most amazing holiday of my life!
- 8 Have your parents **ever** heard your band?

5

- 1 I've never **been** so embarrassed in my whole life.
- 2 I've **just** bought a new computer game.
- 3 She **hasn't ever** / She's **never** had a problem with her phone.

- 4 I've **never seen** so many people at a concert.
- 5 He's **just** gone out with some friends.
- 6 Have they ever **invited** you round to their house?
- 7 What have you just **done**?
- 8 She **has** never felt so happy.

Vocabulary

Adjectives: feelings

1

- 1 relaxing
- 2 fascinating
- 3 frightening
- 4 irritating
- 5 upsetting
- 6 motivating
- 7 confusing
- 8 amusing

Verbs: technology

2

- 1 charge
- 2 tap
- 3 plug in
- 4 unplug
- 5 browsing
- 6 Text
- 7 update
- 8 scroll

Extra vocabulary

3

- 1 gap
- 2 burst
- 3 misunderstanding
- 4 squeeze
- 5 warned
- 6 invite
- 7 spread

-ed and -ing adjectives

4

- 1 excited
- 2 frightening
- 3 irritated
- 4 frightened

Answer key Grammar and Vocabulary

Asking for help on the phone

5

- 1 speak
- 2 problem
- 3 tell
- 4 calling
- 5 take
- 6 need
- 7 explain



Grammar

1

- 1 I haven't met her boyfriend yet.
- 2 They've lived in that house since the end of last year.
- 3 We've only been in the same class for a few weeks.
- 4 We've already raised over €200 for charity.
- 5 I haven't spoken to her since Friday.
- 6 How long have you had that mobile phone?
- 7 She's never wanted to play a musical instrument.
- 8 Miranda's been away on holiday since last Wednesday.
- 9 We've known each other for ages.
- 10 Terry's just finished cleaning the bathroom.

2

- 1 has been
- 2 sang
- 3 acted
- 4 appeared
- 5 joined
- 6 stayed
- 7 has divided
- 8 has appeared
- 9 has made
- 10 declared

3

- 1 Have you seen
- 2 saw
- 3 've found
- 4 've lost
- 5 put
- 6 've decided

7 did you decide

8 haven't had

4

- 1 Who invited you to the party last weekend?
- 2 Who did you borrow that bike from yesterday?
- 3 How do you switch on this machine?
- 4 What made those marks in the snow?
- 5 What does your dad do at weekends?

5

- 1 Have you ever met Sarah?
- 2 ✓
- 3 Why haven't you finished that yet?
- 4 ✓
- 5 I've never bought an expensive watch.
- 6 ✓
- 7 ✓
- 8 I've only just noticed the time.

Vocabulary

1

- 1 annoying
- 2 amusing
- 3 fascinating
- 4 worrying
- 5 confusing
- 6 inspiring

2

- 1 gap
- 2 squeeze
- 3 hit
- 4 gesture
- 5 express
- 6 invite
- 7 nod
- 8 warn

3

- 1 exciting
- 2 frightening
- 3 excited
- 4 irritating
- 5 frightened

4

- 1 charge
- 2 press
- 3 scroll
- 4 update
- 5 browse
- 6 texts

Answer key Grammar and Vocabulary

- 7 tap
- 8 switch

5

- 1 speaking
- 2 calling
- 3 just
- 4 problem
- 5 tell
- 6 explain
- 7 annoying
- 8 Could
- 9 take
- 10 name
- 11 mind
- 12 me

Unit 5



Grammar

Past perfect

1

- 1C 2D 3E 4A 5B

Relative pronouns

2

- 1 which
- 2 where
- 3 whose
- 4 where
- 5 who
- 6 which

Modals of deduction

3

- 2B 3A 4C

Vocabulary

Criminals and crime fighters

4

- 1 lawyer
- 2 mugger
- 3 police officer

- 4 burglar
- 5 armed robber
- 6 murderer
- 7 private investigator

Crimes

5

- 1 speeding
- 2 forgery
- 3 vandalism
- 4 identity theft

Describing photos

6

- 1 might
- 2 must
- 3 got
- 4 is
- 5 be
- 6 might
- 7 In
- 8 Perhaps she's



Grammar

Past perfect

1

- 1 went
- 2 hadn't been
- 3 had always wanted
- 4 arrived
- 5 had you been

2

- 1 had accepted
- 2 had gone out
- 3 had given
- 4 hadn't seen
- 5 had ... started

Relative pronouns

3

- 1 Have you met the American girls who have joined our class?
- 2 That's the café where Zak left his phone.

Answer key Grammar and Vocabulary

- 3 That's Mrs Mills, whose husband is our new Art teacher.
- 4 Smoking is a habit which kills lots of people.

4

- 1 ✓
- 2 ✓
- 3 Where's the nearest shop **which** sells milk?
- 4 ✓
- 5 Did they catch the woman **who** did it?
- 6 This is the office **where** Mum works.
- 7 That's the man **whose** dog tried to bite me.
- 8 ✓

Modals of deduction

5

1D 2G 3C 4A 5E 6H 7B

6

- 1 must
- 2 must
- 3 can't
- 4 must
- 5 can't
- 6 must

Vocabulary

Criminals and crime fighters

1

- 2 lawyer
- 3 police officer
- 4 mugger
- 5 armed robber
- 6 traffic warden

Crimes

2

- 1 vandalism
- 2 credit card fraud
- 3 pickpocketing
- 4 forgery
- 5 speeding
- 6 shoplifting
- 7 drug-dealing

Extra vocabulary

3

- 1 arrest
- 2 suspicious

- 3 business
- 4 case
- 5 household
- 6 council
- 7 lawmakers
- 8 twice

Negative prefixes

4

- 1 unfair
- 2 impossible
- 3 irresponsible
- 4 illogical

Describing photos

5

- 1 might
- 2 left
- 3 seem
- 4 can't
- 5 bottom
- 6 foreground
- 7 must



Grammar

Past perfect

1

- 1 realized
- 2 had broken into
- 3 (had) stolen
- 4 had checked
- 5 called
- 6 got back
- 7 found out
- 8 had had
- 9 had eaten
- 10 had spilt
- 11 had broken

2

- 1 I felt tired because I had worked hard all day.
- 2 Tom won even though he hadn't played before.
- 3 After Anna had finished her homework, she texted her best friend.
- 4 Had you ever spoken to that man before today?

Answer key Grammar and Vocabulary

3

- 1 D where
- 2 C which
- 3 A whose
- 4 E which
- 5 B whose
- 6 F who

4

- 1 That must be Amelia's brother.
- 2 Sara might be late.
- 3 He can't be the burglar.
- 4 He must be very intelligent.
- 5 She can't be your friend.
- 6 He might be the thief.

5

- 1 could / may / might be going
- 2 must be playing
- 3 can't be looking
- 4 must be using
- 5 could / may / might be waiting

Vocabulary

1

- 1 burglar
- 2 private investigator
- 3 murderer
- 4 traffic warden
- 5 judge
- 6 pickpocket / mugger
- 7 thief
- 8 detective

2

- 1 kidnapping
- 2 smuggling
- 3 identity theft
- 4 blackmail
- 5 burglary

3

- 1 resident
- 2 illegal
- 3 trap
- 4 interview
- 5 come clean
- 6 illogical
- 7 evidence
- 8 black market
- 9 unfair
- 10 arrest

4

In the **foreground** there are three people ...
It **could / might** be a meeting – I'm not sure.
The man in the middle is **texting / looking at his phone**.
The woman on the **right** of the photo, ...
Behind them, there are some ...

Unit 6



Grammar

The present simple passive

1

- 1 65 million fast-food meals **are eaten** every day in the USA.
- 2 English **is** spoken all over the world.
- 3 These burgers **are made** from 100% beef.
- 4 What are those T-shirts **made** of?
- 5 New films **are** shown every week at the Film Club.
- 6 Is basketball **played** in Japan?

The past simple passive

2

- 1 was built
- 2 invented
- 3 was collected
- 4 directed
- 5 Was

used to

3

- 1 to
- 2 didn't
- 3 used to
- 4 use to
- 5 Did

Answer key Grammar and Vocabulary

Vocabulary

Verbs: environment

4

- 1 reuse
- 2 destroy
- 3 pollute
- 4 poison
- 5 save
- 6 throw away
- 7 recycle
- 8 dump
- 9 protect
- 10 preserve
- 11 bury

Adjectives: technology

5

- 1 useless
- 2 convenient
- 3 manual
- 4 automatic
- 5 efficient

Talking about food

6

- 1F 2A 3B 4C 5E



Grammar

The present simple passive

1

- 1 Spanish and French are spoken here.
- 2 No dogs are allowed.
- 3 Credit cards are accepted.
- 4 Gold is bought and sold.

2

- 1 am / 'm given
- 2 is played
- 3 is written
- 4 is used
- 5 are / 're woken
- 6 is watched

3

- 1 How many teaspoons of sugar are contained in one glass of cola?
- 2 Which animal is not / isn't eaten by Muslims?
- 3 Where is rice grown?
- 4 What meat is not / isn't served to Hindus?
- 5 How many burgers are eaten each year in the USA?

The past simple passive

4

- 1 tried
- 2 were destroyed
- 3 saved
- 4 made
- 5 were taken

5

- 1 were used
- 2 were constructed
- 3 was held
- 4 were asked
- 5 was practised

used to

6

- 1 used to eat
- 2 didn't use to like
- 3 used to watch
- 4 didn't use to have
- 5 Did ... use to go

Vocabulary

Verbs: environment

1

- 1 recycle
- 2 pollute
- 3 destroyed
- 4 preserve
- 5 reduce

Adjectives: technology

2

- 1 efficient
- 2 high-quality
- 3 manual
- 4 reliable
- 5 time-saving

Answer key Grammar and Vocabulary

- heavy
- time-consuming
- Low-quality

Compound nouns

3

- ice skates ~~sports skates~~
- ~~ice sport~~ summer sport
- football pitch ~~ice hockey pitch~~
- ~~tennis stick~~ hockey stick
- ~~sports rink~~ sports trophy

Extra vocabulary

4

- necklace
- ring
- handbag
- belt
- earring
- trophy

Talking about food

5

- of
- resist
- How
- on / under
- served
- got
- fond
- got
- with
- sounds



Grammar

1

- A lot of fish were poisoned by the waste from that factory.
- Too much water in this country is wasted / is wasted in this country.
- Pluto was discovered in 1930 by Clyde Tombaugh / by Clyde Tombaugh in 1930.
- Tuna burgers are served by this restaurant.

- Dozens of trees were cut down by this company to create a space for their new office block.
- Old mobile phones are put in this box for recycling.

2

- stopped
- moved
- taught
- invented
- was played
- wasn't kicked
- was passed
- threw
- was organized
- were
- were developed
- became

3

- threw away
- is caused
- wasn't invited
- is protected
- are made

4

- I think it was taken from my bag in the cinema.
- He was thrown into the swimming pool by some friends.
- It was built in 1890.
- It was blown down by the storm last night.

5

- used to eat
- didn't use to like
- used to watch
- didn't use to have
- Did ... use to go

Vocabulary

1

- dump
- bury
- pollute
- poison
- destroy
- Reduce
- Save
- Recycle
- throw
- Reuse

Answer key Grammar and Vocabulary



Grammar

will

1

- 1 She won't win the singing competition.
- 2 Will I be famous in the future?
- 3 People will speak English everywhere in 2100.
- 4 He will find a new job soon,
- 5 Will we have a Maths test this term?

2

- 1 'll get sunburned
- 2 won't like
- 3 'll cut
- 4 'll wake

be going to

3

- 1 Sylvia isn't going **to** catch her bus.
- 2 They **aren't** going to play football.
- 3 Anna's going to be a doctor.
- 4 **Are you** going to try my new game?

will and be going to

4

- 1 it will
- 2 are going to
- 3 Will everyone
- 4 I'm going to
- 5 is going to
- 6 he'll

The future continuous

5

- 1 'll be helping
- 2 'll be eating
- 3 'll be watching
- 4 'll be taking
- 5 'll be playing

some-, any-, no-, every-

6

- 1 everyone
- 2 someone

- 3 everything
- 4 anyone
- 5 no one
- 6 anything
- 7 anyone

Vocabulary

Health and fitness

1

- 1 flexibility
- 2 improve
- 3 compete
- 4 beat
- 5 strength
- 6 stamina
- 7 balance
- 8 take

Jobs around the home

2

- 2 sheets
- 3 washing
- 4 carpet / floor
- 5 dishes
- 6 worktop / table
- 7 bin

3

- 1 mow the lawn, empty the bin
- 2 do the washing, vacuum the carpet
- 3 change the sheets
- 4 close the blinds
- 5 wash the dishes
- 6 set the table
- 7 mop the floor, wipe the worktop

Extra vocabulary

4

- 1 penalty
- 2 referee
- 3 scored
- 4 tournament
- 5 folder
- 6 profile picture

Answer key Grammar and Vocabulary

-ing forms as a subject

5

- 1 Getting up
- 2 Finding out
- 3 working

Making travel arrangements

6

- 2C 3A 4B 5D



Grammar

1

- 1 **Are** you going to **upload** those photos?
- 2 Tony **isn't going to finish** his homework.
- 3 I **think I'll make** a birthday cake for my sister.
- 4 Tilda **is going to visit** her friend in Paris.
- 5 People **won't live** under the sea – that's silly!
- 6 I'll be **celebrating** my birthday at the weekend.

2

- 1 Are you going to be a doctor? / Are you going to study medicine?
- 2 Will they build more space stations?
- 3 Is Jack going to tidy his room?
- 4 Will they send animals to Mars?
- 5 Are your parents going to go to the parents' evening?
- 6 Will you be watching TV this evening?

3

- 1 're going to stay
- 2 're going to do
- 3 're going to go
- 4 will be
- 5 'm going to take
- 6 'll have
- 7 won't want
- 8 are you going to do
- 9 Are you going

4

- 1 'll get
- 2 're going to have
- 3 'll be visiting
- 4 'll go
- 5 are going to get

- 6 'll help you
- 7 'm going to buy
- 8 'll lend

5

- 1 something
- 2 everywhere
- 3 anywhere
- 4 somebody
- 5 somewhere
- 6 no one

Vocabulary

1

- 1 cutting-edge
- 2 flexibility
- 3 accuracy
- 4 improve
- 5 coordination
- 6 balance
- 7 draw
- 8 share

2

- 1 sheets F
- 2 bin T
- 3 worktop T
- 4 washing F
- 5 dishes T
- 6 table F

3

- 1 Setting up
- 2 Finding out
- 3 Working
- 4 Getting up

4

- 1 folder
- 2 mow
- 3 upload
- 4 speed
- 5 compete
- 6 referee
- 7 give it a miss
- 8 post

5

- 1 interfered
- 2 packed
- 3 hand
- 4 aisle
- 5 get

Answer key Grammar and Vocabulary

- 6 stops
- 7 fare
- 8 platform

- 5 to
- 6 on
- 7 up

Unit 8



Grammar

First conditional

- 1
1F 2B 3A 4E 5C

Second conditional

- 2
- 1 if
 - 2 be
 - 3 Would
 - 4 won
 - 5 wouldn't
 - 6 win

Will for promises

- 3
- 1 We won't arrive home late.
 - 2 I won't tell anyone your secret.
 - 3 I'll make up with her.
 - 4 We'll wash the dishes after dinner.

Vocabulary

Adjectives: personalities

- 4
- 1 sensible
 - 2 stubborn
 - 3 generous
 - 4 loyal
 - 5 proud

Phrasal verbs: relationships

- 5
- 1 off
 - 2 to
 - 3 out
 - 4 up

Apologizing

- 6
1R 2A 3R 4R 5A 6A 7A



Grammar

The first conditional

- 1
- 1 If you go to San Francisco, you'll see the Golden Gate Bridge.
 - 2 You'll see Big Ben if you go to London.
 - 3 If you go to Rome, you'll see the Colosseum.
 - 4 If you go to Cairo, you'll see the Pyramids.
 - 5 You'll see the Statue of Liberty if you go to New York.
 - 6 If you go to Sydney, you'll see the Opera House.
- 2
- 1 won't be; don't come
 - 2 Will ... be; gets
 - 3 rings; won't answer
 - 4 will go; lends
 - 5 won't let; comes
 - 6 Will ... look; give

The second conditional

- 3
- 1 If I had a bike, I would cycle to school.
 - 2 He would tell you about it if he knew.
 - 3 She would be happier if she made up with him.
 - 4 He would pass his exams if he revised more.
- 4
- 1 What would you do **if you** lost your wallet?
 - 2 My dad **wouldn't** drive me to **school** **if** we lived nearer.
 - 3 **Would we** move house if they gave Dad that job?
 - 4 If my parents **won** the lottery, we would have holidays abroad every year.
 - 5 I would stay in bed all day if Mum **didn't** wake me up.
 - 6 Would you **miss** me if I went to a new school?

Answer key Grammar and Vocabulary

- 7 She **would** work with animals if she got the chance.
- 8 People would like Ellie more if **she wasn't** selfish.

- 2 diversity
- 3 difference
- 4 violence
- 5 tolerance
- 6 sadness

Will for promises

5

- 1 I'll go to the gym.
- 2 We won't be late home (tonight).
- 3 I'll stop (smoking).
- 4 I won't fall out with Jules / him.
- 5 We'll wash the dishes.
- 6 I'll help you (to choose a dress for the party).

Vocabulary

Adjectives: personalities

1

- 1 lazy
- 2 sensitive
- 3 unpredictable
- 4 jealous
- 5 thoughtful
- 6 selfish
- 7 charming
- 8 competitive

Phrasal verbs: relationships

2

- 1 make up
- 2 turn to
- 3 put up with
- 4 pick on
- 5 fall out

Extra vocabulary

3

- 1 furry
- 2 rescue
- 3 handler
- 4 abandoned
- 5 intimidate
- 6 rule
- 7 assist

Noun suffixes 2

4

- 1 independence

Apologizing

5

- 1 worry
- 2 mind
- 3 about
- 4 fault
- 5 happen
- 6 better
- 7 remember



Grammar

1

- 1 'll
- 2 If
- 3 won't
- 4 'll
- 5 if
- 6 aren't

2

- 1 If my parents bought me a scooter for my birthday, I'd ride it.
- 2 If someone gave me money for my birthday, I'd spend it.
- 3 If you got me a cool hat for my birthday, I'd wear it.
- 4 If I had a book for my birthday, I'd read it.
- 5 If I was given a laptop for my birthday, I'd use it.

3

- 1 If you **needed** help, who you would turn to?
- 2 **Would you** go out with him if he asked you?
- 3 What would you **buy** if you had €200?
- 4 If you **didn't do** your homework, would your teacher tell you off?

4

- 1 It would be good if your parents attended the meeting on Friday.
- 2 If I painted my bedroom white, would it look bigger?

Answer key Grammar and Vocabulary

- 3 If she was / were thoughtful, she wouldn't pick on him.
- 4 I wouldn't buy those shoes if I were you.
- 5 If you got more sleep, you wouldn't be so tired.
- 6 Would you look out of the window if you heard an argument in the street?

5

- 1 does
- 2 thought
- 3 won't let
- 4 worked
- 5 don't see
- 6 went
- 7 rains
- 8 didn't have
- 9 stop
- 10 apologizes

6

- 1 He washed ~~carefully~~ the glasses carefully.
- 2 He ~~harder~~ works harder than all of us.
- 3 You should cook ~~slowly~~ this meat slowly.
- 4 She ~~better~~ speaks German better than me.
- 5 I ~~worse~~ play the violin worse than you.

Vocabulary

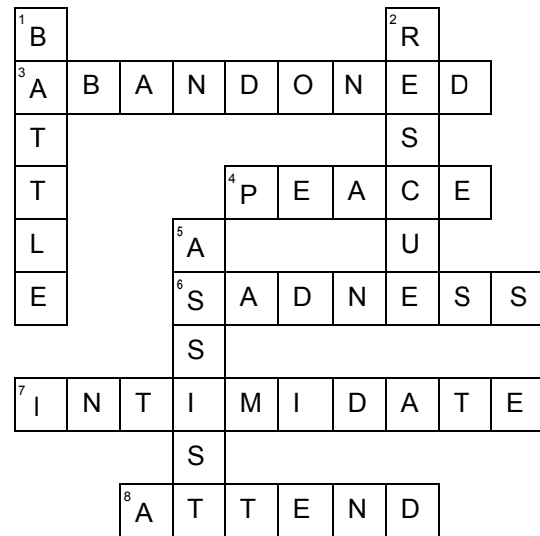
1

- 1 thoughtful S
- 2 sensible T
- 3 talkative S
- 4 charming S
- 5 lazy S
- 6 selfish T
- 7 loyal S
- 8 vain T

2

- 1 get on with
- 2 make up
- 3 put up with
- 4 pick on
- 5 look up to
- 6 turn to
- 7 tell ... off

3



4

- 1 difference
- 2 tolerance
- 3 diversity
- 4 happiness

5

- 1 I apologize **for** being so late. I forgot to set the alarm on my phone.
Never **mind**. You're here now.
Next time I'll remember **to** set my alarm.
- 2 I'm really sorry **about** the living room!
That's all right. Was it a good party?
Yes, but I'm so sorry. I invited too many people!
It won't **happen** again.

Unit 9



Grammar

Reported statements

1

- 1 DS
- 2 RS
- 3 RS
- 4 RS
- 5 DS

Answer key Grammar and Vocabulary

2

- 1 that
- 2 those
- 3 the following

Reported commands, offers and suggestions

3

- 1 to organize
- 2 download
- 3 to wear
- 4 to donate
- 5 contact

Vocabulary

Charity actions

4

- 1 petition
- 2 sponsor
- 3 persuade
- 4 publicize
- 5 volunteer
- 6 protest

Adjectives: fashion

5

- 1 delicate
- 2 casual
- 3 stylish
- 4 loose

Explaining advantages, disadvantages and reasons

6

- A3 B5 C7 D2 E1 F4 G6



Grammar

Reported statements

1

- 1 C
- 2 IC She told me / She said that she wanted to start a campaign.

3 IC I told her / I said that I was happy to sponsor her.

4 IC They told us / They said that the charity helped children.

5 C

2

- 1 their; helped
- 2 needed
- 3 wanted; their
- 4 planned; the following

Reported commands, offers and suggestions

3

- 1 to give
- 2 to teach
- 3 invite / invited
- 4 to check
- 5 have

4

- 1 to organize
- 2 download / downloaded
- 3 to wear
- 4 to donate
- 5 contact / contacted

Vocabulary

Charity actions

1

- 1D 2B 3G 4H 5A 6F 7E

Describing clothes

2

- 1 stylish
- 2 fashionable
- 3 hard-wearing
- 4 patterned

Extra vocabulary

3

- 1 busker
- 2 originate
- 3 accompany
- 4 persecution
- 5 last
- 6 immigrant

Answer key Grammar and Vocabulary

Prefixes *over-* and *under-*

4

- 1 undercooked
- 2 overpriced
- 3 overpaid
- 4 overdevelop
- 5 undercharge
- 6 overcook
- 7 underpay
- 8 underdeveloped

Explaining advantages, disadvantages and reasons

5

- 1 The **reason** I think that is because it will raise a lot of money.
- 2 One advantage **of** that idea is that it won't cost much money.
- 3 What are your reasons for **suggesting** that?
- 4 Can you explain **why**?
- 5 **Another** reason is because we can ask companies to donate.
- 6 The main problem **with** that idea is that the village hall isn't very big.
- 7 Why **do you** think that?



Grammar

1

- 1 told
- 2 said
- 3 said
- 4 told
- 5 said
- 6 told

2

- 1 (that) she wanted to learn to play the guitar.
- 2 (that) their new album was fantastic.
- 3 (that) she went running every day.
- 4 (that) he planned to have driving lessons.
- 5 (that) she preferred listening to live music.

3

- 1 She said that their charity helped abandoned pets and that they needed more volunteers desperately.

- 2 She told them that they needed volunteers to help find new homes for those pets.
- 3 She said they also wanted people to help look after the animals at their re-homing centre.
- 4 She told them that they planned to open up a new centre for abandoned pets the following year.

4

- 1 not to be
- 2 to give
- 3 to teach
- 4 invite / invited
- 5 to check
- 6 have

5

- 1 Jake told me not to press that button.
- 2 Tara offered to organize a petition.
- 3 Mark suggested that I download the charity song from the internet.
- 4 Dad told me to wear a helmet on our bike ride.
- 5 Tim offered to donate his computer games to charity.
- 6 Mr Jones suggested that we contact our local newspaper.
- 7 Mrs Brown suggested that we do our project on endangered animals.

Vocabulary

1

- 2 persuade sponsor
- 3 donation donate
- 4 publicize protest
- 5 petition donation
- 6 sponsor persuade
- 7 protest publicize
- 8 donate campaign

2

- 1 fashionable
- 2 casual
- 3 hard-wearing
- 4 old-fashioned
- 5 patterned
- 6 soft
- 7 loose
- 8 waterproof

3

- 1 too much
- 2 don't earn

Answer key Grammar and Vocabulary

- 3 more
- 4 a little
- 5 expensive
- 6 no

4

- 1 busker
- 2 boundary
- 3 refugee
- 4 import
- 5 tuition
- 6 the latest
- 7 flee
- 8 edit

5

- 1 raise
- 2 main
- 3 say / think
- 4 benefit
- 5 explain
- 6 donations
- 7 for
- 8 because
- 9 Another