

Answer key Extra Practice

Starter unit

Vocabulary 1

Technology: instruction verbs

- 1 1 F
2 A
3 E
4 C
5 B
6 D
- 2 1 switch on
2 swipe
3 Tap
4 stream
5 Update
6 scroll
- 3 1 browse
2 text
3 update
4 tap
5 stream
6 charge

Grammar 1

Modals and semi-modals

- 1 1 P
2 O
3 N
4 A
5 O
6 N
- 2 1 C
2 B
3 C
4 A
5 A
6 C
- 3 Students' own answers.

Vocabulary 2

Technology adjectives

- 1 1 eavy
2 seful
3 utomatic
4 ow; uality
5 onvenient

- 2 1 practical
2 useless
3 inefficient
4 reliable
5 high quality
6 Manual
- 3 1 unreliable
2 inconvenient
3 efficient
4 impractical
5 high quality
6 light

Vocabulary 3

Sports verbs and nouns

- 1 1 athle
2 board
3 bik
4 arch
5 climb
6 kayak
- 2 1 pick up
2 try out
3 catch up with
4 take up
5 miss out on
- 3 1 take up
2 try out
3 pick up
4 catch up
5 miss out

Grammar 2

Past simple and present perfect

- 1 Finished: Numbers 3, 4 and 5
Unfinished: Numbers 1, 2 and 6
- 2 1 haven't taken
2 won
3 didn't stream
4 hasn't played
5 has; been
6 learned
- 3 1 took
2 has; become
3 have enjoyed
4 tried
5 has had
6 won

Answer key Extra Practice

1 Making a difference

1.1 Vocabulary

Adjectives: personality

- 1 1 outgoing
2 supportive
3 cruel
4 bitter
5 enthusiastic
6 optimistic
- 2 1 dedicated
2 responsible
3 truthful
4 eager
5 dependable
6 sympathetic
- 3 Students' own answers.

1.1 Grammar

Past simple, past continuous and *used to*

- 1 1 C
2 D
3 A
4 B
5 F
6 E
- 2 1 was looking
2 when
3 While
4 decided
5 was searching
6 started
7 use to
8 used to
9 use to
10 used to
- 3 Students' own answers.

1.2 Vocabulary

Collocations: *get* and *make*

- 1 1 make
2 get
3 get
4 make
5 get
6 make

- 2 1 get the feeling
2 get used to
3 make an effort
4 make the most of
5 make a difference
6 get permission
- 3 1 make an effort
2 make a good impression
3 get things done
4 get involved
5 make a difference
6 get better

1.2 Grammar

Present perfect simple and present perfect continuous

- 1 1 Since; F
2 for; U
3 since; U
4 since; U
5 for; U
6 since; F
- 2 1 has been working
2 for
3 's got
4 's delivered
5 since
6 hasn't spent
7 since
8 's saved
9 've been travelling
10 for
- 3 1 've been looking
2 've found
3 has been living
4 's been working
5 have raised
6 haven't read
7 haven't felt

Answer key Extra Practice

2 Making money

2.1 Vocabulary

Advertising

- 1 1 D
2 C
3 E
4 B
5 A
- 2 1 appear
2 broadcast
3 promoting
4 advertise
5 claim
- 3 1 're advertising / 're promoting
2 claims
3 exaggerate
4 convince
5 inform
6 recommended

2.1 Grammar

Past simple and past perfect simple

- 1 1 B
2 B
3 B
4 A
5 B
6 A
- 2 1 C; became
2 B; had finished
3 E; bought
4 F; came
5 D; 'd left
6 A; didn't feel
- 3 Students' own answers.

2.2 Vocabulary

Shopping

- 1 1 D
2 F
3 A
4 C
5 E
6 B

- 2 1 selection
2 bargain
3 supplier
4 bid
5 consumers
6 refund
- 3 1 purchase
2 browse
3 select
4 Consumer
5 bargain
6 charge

2.2 Grammar

enough, (a) few, (a) little, lots of, plenty of, too much, too many

- 1 1 too many
2 plenty of
3 enough
4 lots of
5 a little
6 a few
- 2 1 few
2 many
3 enough
4 Lots of / Plenty of
5 a little
6 much
- 3 1 Lots of / Plenty of
2 Few
3 enough
4 too many
5 not enough
6 a little
7 plenty of / lots of
8 little

3 Power to the people

3.1 Vocabulary

Adjectives: technology

- 1 1 chemical
2 computer-generated
3 high-tech
4 alternative
5 wireless
6 mechanical

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- 2**
- 1 innovative
 - 2 adaptable
 - 3 electronic
 - 4 energy-saving
 - 5 solar-powered
 - 6 sustainable
- 3**
- 1 energy-saving
 - 2 wireless
 - 3 computer-generated
 - 4 solar-powered
 - 5 innovative
 - 6 mechanical

3.1 Grammar

The passive: past, present and future

- 1**
- 1 Solar panels were installed last year.
 - 2 Was your smartphone made in China?
 - 3 Petrol buses aren't used in many cities today.
 - 4 Kinetic energy is generated by movement.
 - 5 Our computers are going to be replaced next year.
 - 6 Where will the new car be manufactured?
- 2**
- 1 The competition was won by a 16-year-old girl.
 - 2 Energy drinks aren't sold in our school.
 - 3 Millions of lives will be changed by this small device.
 - 4 Energy-saving light bulbs are used in many houses.
 - 5 How much energy is going to be produced in thirty minutes?
 - 6 Were the scenes in that film generated by a computer?
- 3** Music isn't broadcast in the normal way at silent discos. So how is the music heard? Wireless headphones are worn by everyone. A signal is detected by them and the music is heard. The term 'silent disco' was used for the first time in 2005 at Glastonbury Festival in England. Headphones were worn then to avoid breaking local noise restrictions. The term was officially recognized by the *Oxford Dictionary Online* in 2011. In the future, silent disco technology will be adapted to other forms of entertainment. More and more silent events are going to be seen, such as silent theatre and silent opera.

3.2 Vocabulary

Verbs: functions

- 1**
- 1 rest
 - 2 absorb
 - 3 transport
 - 4 process
 - 5 repair
- 2**
- 1 burned; released
 - 2 performed; boosted
 - 3 processes; crashes
- 3** Students' own answers.

3.2 Grammar

Reflexive pronouns, emphatic pronouns, each other and one another

- 1**
- 1 herself
 - 2 one another
 - 3 myself
 - 4 themselves
 - 5 itself
 - 6 yourselves
- 2**
- 1 itself
 - 2 each other / one another
 - 3 ✓
 - 4 each other / one another
 - 5 ✓
 - 6 himself
- 3**
- 1 itself
 - 2 myself
 - 3 himself
 - 4 themselves
 - 5 each other / one another
 - 6 each other / one another
 - 7 ourselves
 - 8 herself
 - 9 itself

4 Live well

4.1 Vocabulary

Phrasal verbs

- 1**
- 1 up
 - 2 down
 - 3 out
 - 4 down
 - 5 up
 - 6 out

Answer key Extra Practice

- 2 1 cut down
2 opens up
3 slow down
4 calms me down
5 cheer her up
6 face up to

- 3 1 cheer up
2 face up to
3 cut down
4 work out
5 calm down
6 open up

4.1 Grammar

The first and second conditional

- 1 1 will; don't
2 do, 'll
3 won't; unless
4 were; 'd
5 would; found
6 wouldn't; was
- 2 1 will she wear; goes
2 'll be; don't win
3 won't know; tells
4 needed; 'd cut
5 would you feel; was
6 wouldn't be; painted
- 3 1 If I'm hungry later, I won't eat chocolate.
I'll (students' own answers).
2 If I didn't have a good friend, I wouldn't be
happy.
I'd (students' own answers).
3 If I get some homework today, I won't leave it
until next week.
I'll (students' own answers).
4 If I decorated the classroom tomorrow, I wouldn't
paint it black.
I'd (students' own answers).
5 If I were a millionaire, I wouldn't spend all the
money at once.
I'd (students' own answers).
6 If I want to chill out tonight, I won't go to the gym.
I'll (students' own answers).

4.2 Vocabulary

Aches and pains

- 1 1 C
2 E
3 D
4 A
5 B
- 2 1 allergic
2 tiff
3 wollen
4 prained
5 islocated
- 3 1 itchy skin
2 aching muscles
3 swollen ankle
4 allergic reaction
5 broken leg
6 dislocated shoulder

4.2 Grammar

The third conditional

- 1 1 had
2 would
3 hadn't
4 had
5 have
6 wouldn't have
- 2 1 C; had; would have bought
2 A; would you have done; had broken
3 F; had eaten; would have had
4 B; hadn't shouted; wouldn't have heard
5 D; had been; would you have worn
6 E; wouldn't have chosen; if I had painted
- 3 Students' own answers.

5 Community spirit

5.1 Vocabulary

Verbs: technology

- 1 Verbs connected to moving something:
transfer, upload
Verbs connected to replying to something:
comment, respond
Verbs connected to opening something:
access, log on

Answer key Extra Practice

- 2 1 B
2 A
3 C
4 A
5 C
6 B

- 3 1 was uploading
2 hosting
3 has responded
4 editing / to be edited
5 commented / have commented
6 transfers

5.1 Grammar

Question forms

- 1 1 Who bookmarks their favourite site?
2 Alfie hosts a website, doesn't he?
3 How do they access their emails?
4 Isabel is a virtual friend, isn't she?
5 Which topics do you comment on?
6 Where are the videos uploaded to?
- 2 1 didn't you
2 did you
3 uses
4 does she
5 writes about
6 write about
7 do you use
- 3 1 How many followers does the blogger have?
2 ✓
3 ✓
4 He doesn't actually bake cakes, does he? /
He actually bakes cakes, doesn't he?
5 What did you comment on yesterday?
6 What happens in an online community?

5.2 Vocabulary

Nouns: manners

- 1 1 interaction
2 consideration
3 Diplomacy
4 tradition
5 appreciation
6 etiquette

- 2 1 rudeness
2 interaction
3 appreciation
4 netiquette
5 rank
6 politeness
- 3 1 consideration
2 etiquette
3 appreciation
4 rudeness
5 rank
6 diplomacy

5.2 Grammar

Verbs with *-ing* and *to*

- 1 1 reading
2 to read
3 to work
4 working
5 turning
6 to turn
- 2 1 ✓
2 to get
3 launching
4 to buy
5 ✓
6 to become
- 3 1 reading
2 watching
3 to download
4 to go
5 to tell
6 thinking
7 doing
8 yawning

6 Good times

6.1 Vocabulary

Verbs: reporting

- 1 1 B
2 E
3 F
4 D
5 C
6 A

Answer key Extra Practice

- 2 1 C
2 B
3 A
4 A
5 B
6 C

- 3 1 dded
2 evealed
3 ention
4 dmitted
5 ecommend
6 greed
7 omplained
8 oasts

6.1 Grammar

Reported speech

- 1 1 would
2 had
3 was
4 wasn't
5 didn't
6 hadn't
7 could
- 2 1 couldn't swim
2 had eaten too much
3 didn't enjoy zoos
4 had seen an alligator
5 was reading a bestseller
6 would go on the zip wire
7 were going to be famous
- 3 1 mentioned; he hadn't enjoyed the meal
2 revealed; they had lost all the money
3 insisted; they would love the zip wire
4 boasted; she was going to get the best mark
5 confirmed; they could go to the party
6 pointed out; the film started at 8 o'clock
7 admitted; I wasn't looking forward to the trip

6.2 Vocabulary

Nouns: entertainment

- 1 1 stage
2 act
3 prop
4 venue
5 professional
6 microphone

- 2 1 scriptwriter
2 spotlight
3 newcomer
4 amateur
5 monologue
6 sketch

- 3 1 venue
2 stage
3 newcomer
4 scriptwriter
5 spotlight
6 prop

6.2 Grammar

Reported questions, requests and commands

- 1 1 if I could hold the microphone
2 what the venue was like
3 not to sit down
4 whether the sketch had been funny
5 to stop taking photos
6 whether we could be quiet
- 2 1 They asked me if / whether I was good at doing impressions.
2 He told me to go on the stage.
3 I asked whether they could move the spotlight.
4 We asked her why she chose to become a scriptwriter.
5 Someone asked us if we could open a window.
6 My best friend told me not to do it.
- 3 Students' own answers.

7 In the news

7.1 Vocabulary

Phrasal verbs: travel

- 1 1 get off
2 speed up
3 take off
4 get away
5 stop over
6 get on
- 2 1 turn back
2 see off
3 come across
4 speed up
5 set off
6 stop over

Answer key Extra Practice

- 3
- 1 get on
 - 2 come across
 - 3 set off
 - 4 get off
 - 5 stop over
 - 6 Get away

7.1 Grammar

Future continuous and future perfect

- 1
- 1 You will have earned £100 by Sunday.
 - 2 She won't be working at 10 o'clock.
 - 3 I will be sleeping this time tomorrow.
 - 4 They will have increased fares by then.
 - 5 Will we be living here in October?
 - 6 Will you have finished the essay by the weekend?
- 2
- 1 won't have finished
 - 2 will have bought
 - 3 will have become
 - 4 won't be working
 - 5 'll be planning
 - 6 will be writing
- 3
- 1 Will you have finished; 'll; be doing
 - 2 won't be commuting; will have found
 - 3 won't have arrived; will be getting
 - 4 Will; have sold; will be moving
 - 5 won't have set; will be taking

7.2 Vocabulary

Nouns: weather

- 1
- Weather involving rain: drizzle, shower
Weather involving wind: breeze, tornado
Weather involving ice: frost, hailstorm
- 2
- 1 gale
 - 2 hurricane
 - 3 heatwave
 - 4 sleet
 - 5 blizzard
 - 6 mist
- 3
- 1 heatwave
 - 2 breeze
 - 3 shower
 - 4 frost
 - 5 blizzard
 - 6 hailstorm

7.2 Grammar

Future tenses

- 1
- 1 's going to
 - 2 is
 - 3 'll
 - 4 're going
 - 5 won't
 - 6 're going to
 - 7 'll
- 2
- 1 comes
 - 2 ✓
 - 3 will get
 - 4 're going to have
 - 5 'll open
 - 6 ✓
 - 7 'm going to travel
- 3 (suggested answers)
- 1 I'm speaking at the climate change conference in London next week.
 - 2 I'm going to give a presentation on strange weather phenomena.
 - 3 My flight arrives at 5.35.
 - 4 I'll bring back something nice from London.
 - 5 It's going to rain next week in London.
 - 6 I'll pack an umbrella.

8 The senses

8.1 Vocabulary

Idioms: *have* and *take*

- 1
- 1 take
 - 2 take
 - 3 have
 - 4 have
 - 5 have
 - 6 Take
- 2
- 1 A
 - 2 A
 - 3 C
 - 4 B
 - 5 C
 - 6 A
- 3
- 1 had a ball
 - 2 has (got) an eye for
 - 3 Take it from me
 - 4 take my mind off
 - 5 had no idea
 - 6 take it easy

Answer key Extra Practice

8.1 Grammar

Defining and non-defining relative clauses

- 1 1 which
2 whose
3 where
4 who
5 which
6 who
- 2 1 C
2 C
3 B
4 B
5 C
6 A
- 3 1 An organic café has recently opened in the village where I live.
2 The café is in the place where there used to be a flower shop.
3 The owner, who is called Kate, wants to promote healthy eating.
4 Kate, whose father is a local businessman, has got a good nose for business.
5 The café, which has space for 40 customers, is open daily from 8 a.m. until 5 p.m.
6 There are plenty of things on the menu which are gluten-free.
7 So far, everyone I know who has eaten there likes it.
8 Almond milk, which has various health benefits, is served there.

8.2 Vocabulary

Abstract nouns

- 1 1 joy
2 trust
3 compassion
4 bravery
5 intelligence
6 friendship
- 2 1 affection
2 grief
3 sympathy
4 loneliness
5 aggression
6 apprehension

- 3 1 friendship
2 joy
3 loneliness
4 grief
5 apprehension
6 intelligence

8.2 Grammar

Determiners

- 1 1 G
2 S
3 G
4 S
5 G
6 S
7 G
8 S
- 2 1 a
2 the
3 an
4 no article
5 their
6 these
7 our
- 3 1 Do you have an open mind about food?
2 Doing exercise is the best way to take your mind off a problem.
3 ✓
4 The affection between animals and their young is strong.
5 ✓
6 I was only seven months old when my parents decided to have another baby – my brother, James.

9 The next steps

9.1 Vocabulary

Verbs and prepositions: education

- 1 1 on
2 for
3 in
4 of
5 from
6 on

Answer key Extra Practice

- 2** 1 concentrate
2 specialize
3 search
4 graduate
5 benefit
6 succeed
- 3** 1 graduating from; specialize in
2 preparing for; succeeded in
3 'm searching for; will benefit from

9.1 Grammar

Revision 1

- 1** 1 had
2 'm trying
3 've never been
4 don't know
5 met
6 was
7 'll be
- 2** 1 have you been doing
2 've been revising
3 started
4 haven't finished
5 won't remember
6 'm going to study
7 'll be sitting
8 'll have finished
- 3** 1 'll be leaving
2 've known
3 'm looking
4 've been doing
5 spoke
6 'd spent
7 decided
8 won't succeed

9.2 Vocabulary

Adjectives: careers

- 1** 1 varied; repetitive
2 badly-paid; well-paid
3 unskilled; academic
- 2** 1 challenging
2 rewarding
3 skilled
4 unsociable
5 motivating
6 vocational
- 3** Students' own answers.

9.2 Grammar

Revision 2

- 1** 1 doesn't
2 to
3 which
4 does
5 where
6 had
7 for
8 whether
- 2** 1 C
2 A
3 C
4 C
5 A
6 B
7 C
8 B
- 3** 1 done a lot of revision, I wouldn't have passed my exams.
2 (that) she had always wanted to be a singer.
3 doesn't he?
4 who is a bank manager by day, is great.
5 to have regular breaks.
6 the man if he worked unsociable hours.
7 Mrs King whose husband teaches me Maths.
8 asked (me) what degree I was going to take.