

Answer key

Grammar practice

Starter unit *

1

- 1 'm reading
- 2 read
- 3 was waiting
- 4 waited
- 5 knows
- 6 liked

2

- 1A 2D 3C 4F 5B

3

- 1B 2A 3B 4A 5A 6B

4

- 1 he's visited Berlin three times.
- 2 we've been waiting for a bus for ages.
- 3 Alex has been collecting
- 4 I've seen
- 5 How long have you been working
- 6 Kim has been learning Mandarin

5

- 1 going to work
- 2 are you going
- 3 fly
- 4 'm staying
- 5 'll send
- 6 'll ask
- 7 'll let
- 8 'll be

6

- 1 Aren't you going to visit Sophia tomorrow?
- 2 What did you do today at college?
- 3 Who bought you the tickets?
- 4 How long is it since you last ate meat?
- 5 How long have you been coming to this gym?
- 6 When did you last go to Paris?

Starter unit **

1

- 1 is playing / played
- 2 went
- 3 speaks

- 4 were watching
- 5 is staying
- 6 was swimming

2

- 1 arrived; had already left
- 2 had; had gone
- 3 had eaten; put
- 4 called; had landed
- 5 had finished; played
- 6 weren't; had just eaten

3

- 1 was
- 2 arrived
- 3 jumped
- 4 has left
- 5 has raised
- 6 has written

4

Suggested answers:

- 1 have you been doing
- 2 have you known
- 3 've been doing housework
- 4 's been waiting
- 5 's kicked
- 6 've watched

5

- 1 'll call
- 2 leaves
- 3 'm having / 'm going to have
- 4 'm spending / 'm going to spend
- 5 will win / 's going to win
- 6 's going to rain

6

- 1 Where did you go on holiday last year?
- 2 What were you doing this time last week?
- 3 Who gave you that watch?
- 4 Who did you see at the party yesterday?
- 5 When did you last go swimming?
- 6 How long is it / has it been since we last went to Spain?



Answer key

Starter unit ***

1

Suggested answers:

- 1 do; go
- 2 were taking
- 3 understand
- 4 's waiting
- 5 went
- 6 were ... doing

2

- 1 had hidden
- 2 found out
- 3 had written
- 4 searched
- 5 called
- 6 had happened
- 7 drove
- 8 had saved up

3

Students' own answers.

4

Suggested answers:

- 1 learnt
- 2 've been playing / learning
- 3 have you been
- 4 Have you been waiting
- 5 've read
- 6 've been cleaning

5

- A: Hey, what ~~do you do~~ **are you doing** tomorrow evening?
- B: Not much.
- A: Well, I ~~will go~~ **'m going** to a concert. Do you want to come with me?
- B: Yes, I'd love to! I'm ~~having to~~ **'ll have to** cancel my tennis lesson but I'm sure that ~~wasn't~~ **won't be** a problem.
- A: Great. Well, the bus ~~left~~ **leaves** at 6.15 p.m. and I think we'll ~~be getting~~ **get** home by midnight.
- B: Brilliant! So, this time tomorrow, we'll ~~watch~~ **be watching** the band!

6

- 1 Who did you see yesterday?
- 2 When did you last see Damion? / How long is it since you last saw Damion?
- 3 Where does your sister work?
- 4 Are you having a good time in London?
- 5 What are you going to do tomorrow? / When are you going to do some shopping?
- 6 How long have you been studying at university?

Unit 1 *

1

- 1 was
- 2 would show
- 3 was going to stay
- 4 hadn't seen
- 5 had just finished
- 6 would call; arrived

2

- 1A 2C 3B 4C 5A

3

- 1 to stay
- 2 taking
- 3 to help
- 4 for eating
- 5 to hurry
- 6 cheating

4

- 1 agreed
- 2 apologized
- 3 accused
- 4 reminded
- 5 congratulated
- 6 denied

5

- 1 Chloë asked Sam if she was going to buy it.
- 2 Des asked his mum where the shop was.
- 3 Sara asked Adam who had built that website.
- 4 Leo asked Max whose house that was.
- 5 Ana asked Joe what those papers were.
- 6 Jack's mum asked him why he was late.



Answer key

Unit 1 **

1

- 1 posted
- 2 revealed
- 3 provided
- 4 displayed
- 5 had set
- 6 were

2

- 1 that she had broken / having broken the window the day before.
- 2 Sara not to use that website.
- 3 to give those apples to her grandmother.
- 4 to give Kim a lift the following day.
- 5 that she had lost / having lost the money the week before.
- 6 Ian not to take the train.

3

- 1 Jon asked Paco which websites he looked at regularly.
- 2 Miriam asked her brother where he had bought his phone.
- 3 The doctor asked me how often I ate meat.
- 4 Silvia asked Esther why she had been crying the day before.
- 5 Sonia asked her sister when she would be ready.
- 6 Alicia asked Dan who had told him about that place.

4

- 1 've had
- 2 'd wanted
- 3 told
- 4 spend
- 5 'm doing
- 6 'm going to buy
- 7 to get
- 8 shopping

5

Students' own answers.

Unit 1 ***

1

- 1 the day before
- 2 he hadn't known
- 3 she'd been looking

- 4 she was buying
- 5 his
- 6 he was
- 7 that
- 8 it would arrive
- 9 the following week
- 10 she couldn't wait

2

- 1 The boy denied that he had stolen / having stolen the money.
- 2 Finn suggested checking online.
- 3 Mr Harris advised Sam to apologize immediately.
- 4 Cara reminded Lisa to buy some milk.
- 5 Manuel admitted copying / having copied Sue's answers in the test.
- 6 Oscar congratulated Alex on scoring / having scored the goal.

3

- 1 when they had started using Facebook.
- 2 why they used Facebook.
- 3 how many friends they had on Facebook.
- 4 how often they logged onto Facebook.
- 5 if they thought they spent too much time on Facebook.

4

- 1 ~~did I want~~ **I wanted**
- 2 ~~that he cheated~~ **of cheating**
- 3 (correct)
- 4 ~~He's~~ **He**
- 5 ~~Are you using~~ **Do you use**
- 6 ~~has~~ **had**

5

Students' own answers.

Unit 2 *

1

- 1C 2B 3C 4A 5C

2

- 1 where
- 2 who
- 3 which
- 4 whose
- 5 when



Answer key

3

1ND 2D ~~who~~ 3D ~~which~~ 4ND 5ND 6D

4

- 1 My brother is late, which is unusual.
- 2 I don't understand what you mean.
- 3 Is there anything ~~that~~ I can do to help?
- 4 She couldn't understand what they were doing.
- 5 The rider was disqualified, which was unfair.
- 6 He's got something ~~that~~ he wants to tell you.
- 7 Chemistry is a subject that interests him.

5

- 1 a) F b) I
- 2 a) I b) F
- 3 a) F b) I
- 4 a) F b) I

Unit 2 **

1

- 1 where
- 2 who
- 3 whose
- 4 which / that
- 5 when
- 6 which / that

2

- 1 which / that defining
- 2 who defining
- 3 which non-defining
- 4 which / that defining
- 5 when defining
- 6 where non-defining

3

Students' own answers.

4

- 1 a) to whom the students were talking.
b) (who / that) the students were talking to.
- 2 a) at which I studied.
b) (which / that) I studied at.
- 3 a) for which they have been training.
b) (which / that) they have been training for.

5

- 1 where I've lived all my life
- 2 denied hitting / having hit

3 who had told him

4 had eaten the cake

6

- 1 forgetting / having forgotten
- 2 'd already been waiting
- 3 not to go
- 4 Did you see
- 5 'll bring
- 6 Have you ever visited

Unit 2 ***

1

- 1 which
- 2 who
- 3 when
- 4 where
- 5 which / that
- 6 whose

2

- 1 I've got an older brother called Max, who's at college in Barcelona. ND
- 2 I remember the time we used to play football together. D
- 3 This is the man whose bag was stolen. D
- 4 There is the park where I learnt to ride a bike. D
- 5 I'm going to a new exercise class, which costs €10. ND
- 6 This is my friend who's running the marathon next week. D

3

Students' own answers.

4

- 1 which everyone knows about
- 2 who he grew up with
- 3 which he did very well at
- 4 which he trained with
- 5 which he was running in front of

5

- 1 ~~whose~~ **who's**
- 2 ~~where~~ **when**
- 3 ~~that~~ **what**
- 4 ~~is arriving~~ **arrives**
- 5 (correct)
- 6 ~~told to~~ **told / said to**



Answer key

6

- 1 By the time his mum arrived, Oscar had won the race. / Oscar had won the race by the time his mum arrived.
- 2 My PE teacher, who's called Mr Howard, is training to run a marathon. / My PE teacher, who's training to run a marathon, is called Mr Howard.
- 3 Ethan suggested watching / that we watch the match.
- 4 I haven't seen him for three months / since three months ago.

Unit 3 *

1

1A 2P 3P 4A 5A 6P

2

- 1 has never been used
- 2 was opened
- 3 is being fed
- 4 will be sent out
- 5 had been told
- 6 is going to be built

3

- 1 a) All shoppers were given discounts.
b) Discounts were given to all shoppers.
- 2 a) The customer was shown the dress.
b) The dress was shown to the customer.
- 3 a) Neil was given a computer.
b) A computer was given to Neil.

4

- 1 to have done
- 2 It is believed
- 3 It is thought
- 4 It is said

5

1A 2C 3B 4C 5A 6B

Unit 3 **

1

- 1 ends
- 2 will be reduced
- 3 will be given
- 4 came

5 were sold

6 don't miss

2

- 1 a) were taught Mandarin.
b) was taught to the students.
- 2 a) will be given the phone.
b) will be given to her cousin.
- 3 a) is being sent some photos.
b) are being sent

3

Students' own answers.

4

- 1 decorated
- 2 spilled
- 3 checked
- 4 cut
- 5 stolen
- 6 marked

5

- 1 were waiting
- 2 not to eat
- 3 is being fed
- 4 getting
- 5 was being played

6

- 1 are used
- 2 is usually noticed
- 3 give
- 4 which
- 5 encourages
- 6 who
- 7 who
- 8 (to) buying / having bought

Unit 3 ***

1

- 1 The shop was closed for two hours yesterday.
- 2 Over \$100,000 has been donated to charity this month.
- 3 Gold is being bought instead of property.
- 4 100 free tickets will be given away by Blue Sky Airlines.
- 5 The new hospital is going to be opened by the prime minister tomorrow.
- 6 Many items had been bought before today.



2



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Answer key

2

- 1 The woman was shown the map.
The map was shown to the woman.
- 2 Simone has already been offered some cake.
Some cake has already been offered to Simone.
- 3 James will be given a coat.
A coat will be given to James.

3

- 1 ~~rumour~~ **rumoured**
- 2 ~~belief~~ **believed**
- 3 ~~reporting~~ **reported**
- 4 ~~being~~ **be**
- 5 (correct)

4

- 1 They're getting / having their house decorated tomorrow.
- 2 She had her bag stolen at the concert last night.
- 3 I get / have all my grocery shopping delivered by the supermarket.
- 4 I'm getting / having my computer fixed tonight.
- 5 My mum got / had her teeth cleaned by the dentist.
- 6 My dad had his new camera broken.

5

- 1 Sue had her hair cut yesterday.
- 2 Mrs Harris was given a present.
- 3 There's the place where I got married.
- 4 Ian accused Helen of breaking / having broken his bike.

6

Students' own answers.

Unit 4 *

1

- 1 even if
- 2 unless
- 3 providing that
- 4 as long as
- 5 unless
- 6 as long as

2

1B 2F 3A 4D 5G 6E

3

1B 2A 3B 4A 5C 6C 7C

4

- 1 might not be able to watch
- 2 might change
- 3 should look
- 4 might have decided
- 5 could you cancel
- 6 can get

5

- 1 If only she had brought her coat.
- 2 If only they could vote in the election.
- 3 He wished they would stop asking questions.
- 4 Sam wished he hadn't offered to help.
- 5 I wish they would hurry up and arrive.
- 6 If only I could change the law.

Unit 4 **

1

- 1 provided that / as long as
- 2 even if
- 3 unless
- 4 even if
- 5 unless
- 6 provided that / as long as

2

- 1 cannot help
- 2 have
- 3 hadn't put
- 4 would never be forgotten

3

- 1 you should try the new sushi restaurant in town.
- 2 we might / may move to Madrid.
- 3 you can / may leave the table.
- 4 she might / may not have voted for him.
- 5 they might apply to university.
- 6 you must vote for me.

4

- 1 could speak
- 2 would stop digging up
- 3 hadn't stayed up
- 4 had worn
- 5 would come
- 6 could run

5

- 1 which
- 2 don't own



2



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Answer key

- 3 became
- 4 squats
- 5 be sent
- 6 was passed
- 7 was opened
- 8 which
- 9 said
- 10 even if

6

- 1 The burglar broke in while they were sleeping last night.
- 2 The teenager admitted stealing the watch from the shop.
- 3 He had given up / gave up his job before he joined the commune last year.
- 4 If it's cold tomorrow, we won't go for a picnic.
- 5 I wish I hadn't woken up late this morning.

Unit 4 ***

1

- 1 the start of the show unless we leave now.
- 2 to the rally even if her parents don't want her to.
- 3 a pay rise providing that / as long as they work harder.
- 4 evidence unless the court protects her identity.
- 5 you when we get to the mountains providing that / as long as we have a phone signal.
- 6 the marathon next year even if the training is hard.

2

- 1 If he didn't go to bed late, he wouldn't be tired. / He wouldn't be tired if he didn't go to bed late.
- 2 If I'd studied, I wouldn't have failed my exam. / I wouldn't have failed my exam if I'd studied.
- 3 If it doesn't rain, the plants don't grow. / The plants don't grow if it doesn't rain.
- 4 If my professor had given me a good recommendation, I would have got the job. / I would have got the job if my professor had given me a good recommendation.
- 5 If you lend me your car, I'll go shopping. / I'll go shopping if you lend me your car.
- 6 If he liked maths, he wouldn't be failing it. / He wouldn't be failing maths if he liked it.

3

Students' own answers.

4

- 1 If only I'd arrived on time.
- 2 I wish I could play the violin.
- 3 I wish my neighbours would stop playing loud music.
- 4 If only I hadn't shouted at Leo.
- 5 If only Rachel could come for dinner.
- 6 I wish Sophie would stop crying.

5

Students' own answers.

6

Some ex-criminals ~~what~~ **who** have spent time in prison still manage to be successful later in life. Here are two examples of people who ~~turn~~ **(have) turned** their lives around. As a teenager, Greg Mathis ~~was belonging~~ **belonged** to the Errol Flynn's, a Detroit street gang. He ~~was sending~~ **was sent** to prison when he was seventeen, but after his release he ~~was going~~ **went** to college and later became a judge in Michigan. Rapper Jay-Z, who ~~has been sold~~ **has sold** millions of records worldwide, was arrested in 1999 in New York on suspicion of assault. He pleaded guilty to a less serious offence and ~~were given~~ **was given** three years' probation. Since then, as well as continuing his musical career, Jay-Z has become a successful entrepreneur, and his book, *Decoded*, ~~published~~ **was published** in 2010.

Unit 5 *

1

- 1 must
- 2 are allowed to
- 3 might
- 4 managed to
- 5 needn't
- 6 'd better

2

- 1 can
- 2 're not allowed to
- 3 must
- 4 can't
- 5 weren't able to

3

- 1 'd better
- 2 should



Answer key

- 3 ought to
- 4 shouldn't
- 5 'd better not

4

- 1C 2C 3B 4A 5B 6C 7B

5

- 1 You shouldn't have told him the news.
- 2 He might offer to help them.
- 3 It can't have been Mary you saw in town.
- 4 This could be bad news for shoppers.
- 5 He may have cooked dinner for us.
- 6 He must be studying for his test.

Unit 5 **

1

- 1 must / have to wear
- 2 might not be
- 3 can help
- 4 need to / have to dress
- 5 shouldn't / ought not to ban

2

- 1 can wear
- 2 managed to pass
- 3 is able to speak
- 4 are allowed to apply for
- 5 mustn't run
- 6 couldn't ice skate

3

- 1 should / ought to
- 2 'd better not / shouldn't / ought not to
- 3 should / ought to
- 4 'd better not / shouldn't / ought not to
- 5 should / ought to

4

Students' own answers.

5

- 1 shouldn't have worn
- 2 might visit
- 3 can't have spent
- 4 must be having
- 5 could stay
- 6 might have come

6

- 1 which
- 2 does the shopping centre open
- 3 need to
- 4 can
- 5 tell
- 6 forgot
- 7 didn't arrive
- 8 will be bought
- 9 'll
- 10 as long as
- 11 when

Unit 5 ***

1

- 1 had to / needed to
- 2 couldn't / wasn't able to
- 3 should / ought to
- 4 have to / must / need to
- 5 was able to / could / managed to
- 6 might / could
- 7 can / is able to
- 8 didn't have to

2

- 1 When I was younger, I couldn't swim.
- 2 Staff are allowed to chew gum.
- 3 It was difficult, but I managed to find the perfect dress in the end.
- 4 Motorists can't park here.
- 5 Jake didn't manage to finish the race. / The race was so difficult that Jake didn't manage to finish it.
- 6 You're not allowed to check your answers with your partner.

3

Students' own answers.

4

- 1 Customers must / have to / need to leave a 10% tip.
- 2 Shopkeepers don't have to / needn't give refunds.
- 3 Students must / have to / need to pass their exams this term.
- 4 Visitors must / have to / need to leave their bags at reception.



Answer key

- 5 Car owners must / have to / need to pay road tax.
- 6 Children don't have to / needn't dress smartly.

5

- 1 might
- 2 can't
- 3 might / may / could
- 4 must
- 5 might have
- 6 couldn't have
- 7 might have / could have
- 8 must have

6

- 1 ~~have slept~~ **was sleeping**
- 2 ~~can't~~ **couldn't**
- 3 ~~of~~ **for**
- 4 (correct)
- 5 ~~stealing~~ **stolen**
- 6 ~~have brought~~ **had brought**

Unit 6 *

1

- 1B 2A 3B 4B 5A 6A

2

- 1 to have
- 2 to punish
- 3 watching
- 4 Playing
- 5 living
- 6 Passing

3

- 1A 2E 3C 4D 5B

4

- 1 Having drunk his coffee, he went to college.
- 2 Terrified, the cat hid under the bed until the storm was over.
- 3 Seeing her friend, she went to say hello.
- 4 We heard the audience applauding.
- 5 Having bought a ticket, he got on a train.
- 6 They saw the leaves fall.

5

- 1 decided
- 2 Investing
- 3 Running

- 4 thought of
- 5 Targeting
- 6 achieved

Unit 6 **

1

- 1 doing
- 2 to make
- 3 wearing
- 4 to put
- 5 to eat / eating
- 6 to get

2

- 1 George can't stand eating seafood.
- 2 They're waiting to see the headmaster at the moment.
- 3 Swimming is the best form of exercise.
- 4 Sue is looking forward to studying economics next year.
- 5 Do you remember seeing this film last year?
- 6 Are the students preparing to take their exams now?

3

- 1 me to dance
- 2 John not to walk on the grass
- 3 Peter not to do it
- 4 Louise to (go to) the cinema
- 5 his brother to buy some flowers
- 6 the class to sit down and be quiet

4

- 1 Shocked
- 2 checked
- 3 Living
- 4 Walking
- 5 crying / cry
- 6 shaking / shake

5

Students' own answers.

6

- 1 to like
- 2 to do
- 3 had
- 4 which
- 5 had to do
- 6 to hear



Answer key

- 7 to call
- 8 don't give
- 9 to provide

Unit 6 ***

1

Suggested answers:

- 1 getting
- 2 applying
- 3 to send
- 4 to pay
- 5 to find
- 6 to send / submit
- 7 seeing
- 8 to contribute

2

- 1 Mum promised to pick Fiona up at 6 o'clock.
- 2 Sara refused to go to the dentist.
- 3 Playing tennis makes me feel happy.
- 4 Harry is looking forward to starting university.
- 5 Luke said (that) he was giving up smoking.
- 6 Josh decided to have the ice-cream.

3

Students' own answers.

4

- 1 Playing tennis, I hurt my ankle.
- 2 Having chosen which film to see, I bought my ticket.
- 3 Having filled in the form, he posted it.
- 4 Having eaten my dinner, I went to bed.

5

- 1 asked some challenging questions (by the interviewer).
- 2 interviewed me for the job, was very polite. / was very polite, interviewed me for the job.
- 3 you leave now.
- 4 to go to the hotel.

6

- A: What's the worst job you've ever ~~been having~~ **had**?
- B: My worst job was in a restaurant ~~whose~~ **where** I had to clean and prepare fish all day. I still ~~couldn't~~ **can't** eat fish today because of that! What about you?

A: I think my worst job was the one I had last summer, where when I ~~had~~ **was** working in a factory. I had to throw empty boxes into a machine ~~when~~ **which** crushed them. One time, I remember ~~to fall~~ **falling** asleep. The boxes kept on ~~to come~~ **coming** towards me and I ended up nearly being buried in boxes! I wouldn't go back to that job now even if you ~~had paid~~ **paid** me €500 a day!

Vocabulary practice

Unit 1 *

1

- 1A 2C 3C 4B 5B 6A

2

- 1 slang
- 2 translation
- 3 synonyms
- 4 discussions
- 5 fluently
- 6 arguments

3

- 1 internet addiction
- 2 screen time
- 3 status update
- 4 social network

4

- 1 status update
- 2 screen time
- 3 social network
- 4 internet addiction

5

- 1D 2A 3C

6

- 1 in
- 2 off
- 3 up
- 4 up
- 5 off
- 6 down



Answer key

Unit 1 **

1

- 1 argument
- 2 mother
- 3 keep
- 4 on
- 5 spread
- 6 meaning

2

Students' own answers.

3

- 1 online
- 2 social networks
- 3 status updates
- 4 screen time
- 5 account

4

- 1 ~~pass~~ go
- 2 ~~accounter~~ account
- 3 (correct)
- 4 ~~uses~~ users
- 5 ~~update~~ update

5

- 1 getting through
- 2 turn down
- 3 call back
- 4 listen in
- 5 run out of; top ... up

Unit 1 ***

1

- 1 false friend
- 2 cognate
- 3 synonym
- 4 idiom
- 5 mother tongue
- 6 Slang

2

- 1 users
- 2 cyber-bully
- 3 internet addiction
- 4 screen time
- 5 social network

3

- 1 log
- 2 delete
- 3 post

4

- 1 up
- 2 out
- 3 up
- 4 back
- 5 off

5

- 1 ~~en~~ in
- 2 ~~unreadable~~ unread
- 3 (correct)
- 4 ~~inline~~ online
- 5 ~~biscuits~~ cookies

6

Students' own answers.

Unit 2 *

1

- 1 supporter
- 2 crowd
- 3 race
- 4 team
- 5 stadium

2

1A 2B 3C 4A 5A 6B

3

- 1 into
- 2 through
- 3 through
- 4 over
- 5 up
- 6 over

4

- 1 join
- 2 get
- 3 become
- 4 take up
- 5 go on

5

1F 2D 3E 4A 5B



Answer key

Unit 2 **

1

- 1 competition
- 2 participants
- 3 endurance
- 4 crowds
- 5 spectators
- 6 event

2

- 1 crowd
- 2 competitors
- 3 supporters
- 4 stadium
- 5 final

3

Students' own answers.

4

- 1 take up
- 2 make an appointment
- 3 enrolled in
- 4 bulk up
- 5 keep fit
- 6 lost weight

5

- 1 (correct)
- 2 ~~ever~~ **on**
- 3 ~~in~~ **through**
- 4 ~~ever~~ **off**
- 5 (correct)
- 6 ~~behind~~ **back**

6

- 1 dropped out
- 2 listen in
- 3 hung up
- 4 logged off

Unit 2 ***

1

- 1 carry / go
- 2 give
- 3 got
- 4 sign
- 5 drop

2

- 1 competitors
- 2 riders
- 3 spectators
- 4 supporters

3

- 1 up
- 2 over
- 3 into
- 4 into
- 5 through

4

Students' own answers.

5

- 1 ~~of~~ **off**
- 2 ~~unqualified~~ **disqualified**
- 3 ~~come~~ **get**
- 4 ~~en~~ **in**
- 5 (correct)
- 6 ~~across~~ **through**

6

- 1 bulk up.
- 2 stopped smoking.
- 3 had a chat.
- 4 knocked out of the competition.
- 5 was / got cut off.
- 6 topped up (the credit on) his phone.

Unit 3 *

1

- 1 shopping trip
- 2 brands
- 3 sweatshops
- 4 bargains
- 5 afford

2

1A 2F 3C 4E 5B

3

- 1 bug
- 2 leg
- 3 high
- 4 hand; eyeballs
- 5 down; therapy



2



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Answer key

4

Verb (infinitive)	Noun	Adjective
pollute waste	consumer incinerator manufacturer	disposable recycled sustainable

5

1B 2B 3C 4A 5C 6B

Unit 3 **

1

- 1 saving up
- 2 rip off
- 3 exchange
- 4 afford
- 5 ordered; delivered

2

Students' own answers.

3

- 1 ~~in~~ on
- 2 ~~finger~~ hand
- 3 ~~feet~~ leg
- 4 (correct)
- 5 ~~insect~~ bug

4

- 1 waste
- 2 incinerators
- 3 dumped
- 4 sustainable
- 5 environmental
- 6 recycled
- 7 manufacturers

5

- 1 take up
- 2 take part in
- 3 got through
- 4 turn down
- 5 've run out of

6

- 1 in
- 2 on
- 3 into
- 4 over
- 5 up

6 up

7 off

Unit 3 ***

1

- 1 give
- 2 take / bring
- 3 exchange
- 4 saving
- 5 afford
- 6 order
- 7 delivered

2

- 1 got out of hand
- 2 an arm and a leg
- 3 retail therapy
- 4 hooked on
- 5 up to my eyeballs
- 6 feeling down

3

- 1 This energy-saving idea is sustainable.
- 2 Is this product recycled?
- 3 This method is wasteful of energy.
- 4 This is an environmental problem.
- 5 Does this rubbish contain toxic material?

4

- 1 ~~recyclable~~ recycling
- 2 ~~glovestring~~ shoestring
- 3 ~~trousers~~ belt
- 4 (correct)
- 5 ~~sister~~ mother
- 6 ~~proverb~~ synonym

5

Students' own answers.

Unit 4 *

1

1D 2E 3C 4F 5A

2

- 1 employment
- 2 freedom
- 3 tolerance
- 4 slavery
- 5 socialism



2



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Answer key

3

- 1 freedom
- 2 tolerance
- 3 employment
- 4 socialism
- 5 slavery

4

- 1 up
- 2 out
- 3 off
- 4 against
- 5 over
- 6 up

5

- 1 police officer
- 2 committing a crime
- 3 repeat offence
- 4 community service

Unit 4 **

1

- 1 citizens
- 2 freedom
- 3 employment
- 4 healthcare
- 5 taxation
- 6 poverty

2

Students' own answers.

3

- 1 came up against
- 2 handed over
- 3 set up
- 4 shared out
- 5 moving out
- 6 set off

4

Students' own answers.

5

- 1 on
- 2 through
- 3 eyeballs
- 4 on

5 drop

6 false

6

- 1 hung up
- 2 turn down
- 3 bulk up
- 4 rip off
- 5 carried on
- 6 saving up

Unit 4 ***

1

- 1 colonies
- 2 poverty
- 3 ownership
- 4 population
- 5 Slavery

2

Students' own answers.

3

- 1 up
- 2 over
- 3 off
- 4 out
- 5 against
- 6 up

4

- 1 dismissed
- 2 admitted
- 3 reached; sentenced
- 4 commit

5

The village of Olmeda de la Cuesta, which is just two hours from Madrid, has the oldest population in Spain – the ~~major~~ **majority** of citizens are over 70 years old and the youngest is 65. Arturo Regacho Mateo, 82, explained that young people had moved **off out** of the village in order to find employment. But the ~~authoritarians~~ **authorities** are not giving up – they're trying to sell plots of land for a starting price of only €2,000. They hope that young people who can't ~~affect~~ **afford** to buy property in the cities (where flats cost a ~~hand~~ **an arm** and a leg) will come and set ~~in~~ **up** their homes in the village.



Answer key

6

- 1 found ...guilty
- 2 released
- 3 polluting
- 4 browsing
- 5 signed
- 6 qualified
- 7 make

Unit 5 *

1

- 1 fashion show
- 2 make-up
- 3 hairstyle
- 3 fashion
- 5 designer
- 6 accessories
- 7 cosmetic surgery
- 8 look

2

Verb with *-ize*: criticize, specialize, sympathize
Verb with *-en*: darken, flatten, smarten
Verb with *-ify*: beautify, horrify, justify

3

- 1 darken
- 2 sympathize
- 3 smarten
- 4 specialize
- 5 criticize

4

- 1 clean-shaven
- 2 heavily-built
- 3 dark-skinned
- 4 natural-looking
- 5 badly dressed
- 6 fair-skinned

5

- 1 average sized
- 2 clean-shaven
- 3 badly dressed
- 4 natural-looking
- 5 fair-skinned

6

- 1C 2B 3A 4A 5A

Unit 5 **

1

- 1 fashion shows
- 2 trend
- 3 piercings
- 4 models
- 5 tattoos
- 6 Hairstyles
- 7 Make-up

2

- 1 flattened
- 2 justify
- 3 darkened
- 4 smarten
- 5 sympathize(d)
- 6 specialize

3

- 1 scruffy-looking
- 2 ankle-length
- 3 well dressed
- 4 friendly-looking
- 5 average-sized

4

Students' own answers.

5

- 1 out
- 2 through
- 3 offender
- 4 against
- 5 up
- 6 make

6

Students' own answers.

Unit 5 ***

1

- 1 accessories
- 2 make-up
- 3 fashion
- 4 tattoo
- 5 trend
- 6 hairstyle



Answer key

2

Students' own answers.

3

- 1 horrified
- 2 darkened
- 3 sympathized
- 4 justify
- 5 criticized

4

- 1 skinned / haired
- 2 built
- 3 length
- 4 dressed
- 5 looking
- 6 shaven

5

Students' own answers.

6

- 1 ~~shortified~~ **shortened**
- 2 ~~dismayed~~ **dismissed**
- 3 ~~putting~~ **springing**
- 4 (correct)
- 5 ~~down~~ **up**
- 6 ~~on~~ **of**

Unit 6 *

1

- 1 apply
- 2 passed
- 3 got
- 4 get
- 5 left
- 6 dropped

2

- 1 graduate
- 2 start
- 3 taught
- 4 left
- 5 do
- 6 start

3

- 1 assistant
- 2 director

- 3 player
- 4 teacher
- 5 driver

4

- 1 football player
- 2 school teacher
- 3 film director
- 4 shop assistant
- 5 train driver

5

Antonym with <i>-in</i>	Antonym with <i>-un</i>	Antonym with <i>-dis</i>	Antonym with <i>-ir</i>
decisive	enthusiastic	organized	rational
experienced	reliable		responsible

6

- 1 irrational
- 2 indecisive
- 3 unreliable / irresponsible
- 4 unenthusiastic
- 5 disorganized

Unit 6 **

1

- 1 doing
- 2 dropped
- 3 get
- 4 claiming
- 5 applied
- 6 got
- 7 teach
- 8 started

2

- 1 got
- 2 passed
- 3 career
- 4 teaching
- 5 work

3

- 1 analyst
- 2 director
- 3 manager
- 4 assistant
- 5 designer
- 6 driver



Answer key

4

- 1 disorganized
- 2 irrational
- 3 unsociable
- 4 irresponsible
- 5 unmotivated

5

- 1 (correct)
- 2 ~~quietened~~ **qualified**
- 3 ~~darkified~~ **darkened**
- 4 (correct)
- 5 ~~cheered~~ **carried**
- 6 ~~making~~ **doing**

6

- 1 dropped out
- 2 handed over
- 3 try ... on
- 4 top up
- 5 springing up
- 6 set up
- 7 get through
- 8 switch off

Unit 6 ***

1

- 1 pass
- 2 dropped
- 3 left
- 4 graduated
- 5 taught; got
- 6 started / is starting

2

- 1 film director
- 2 hotel manager
- 3 school teacher
- 4 software designer
- 5 company director
- 6 shop assistant

3

- 1 organized
- 2 sociable
- 3 enthusiastic
- 4 decisive
- 5 reliable
- 6 experienced

4

- 1 disorganized
- 2 unsociable
- 3 unenthusiastic
- 4 indecisive
- 4 unreliable
- 6 inexperienced

5

- 1 ~~unefficient~~ **inefficient**
- 2 ~~instructing~~ **instructor**
- 3 ~~speciality~~ **specialize**
- 4 (correct)
- 5 ~~in~~ **out**
- 6 ~~bring~~ **get**
- 7 ~~incinerate~~ **incinerator**
- 8 ~~worn~~ **hand**

6

Students' own answers.

Writing practice

Unit 1

1

- 1 These
- 2 consider
- 3 opinion
- 4 would
- 5 despite that
- 6 also
- 7 furthermore
- 8 While

2

- 1 A laptop, for example, is useful when you travel for work.
- 2 Deaf children, like all children, want to play with their friends.
- 3 I regularly download films, music and TV programmes onto my computer.
- 4 (correct)
- 5 First of all, I wrote him a letter.
- 6 (correct)

3

- 1C 2D 3A 4B



Answer key

4

- 1 Despite
- 2 foremost
- 3 is more
- 4 also
- 5 while

Unit 2

1

- 1 ~~were~~ **was**
- 2 ~~did~~ **had**
- 3 (correct)
- 4 ~~be forgetting~~ **forget**
- 5 (correct)
- 6 (correct)
- 7 ~~walked~~ **were walking**
- 8 ~~has completed~~ **completed**

2

- 1 At first
- 2 then
- 3 As soon as
- 4 Since then

3

- 1C 2A 3D 4B

4

- 1 the moment when
- 2 excitedly
- 3 When
- 4 that
- 5 At first
- 6 slowly
- 7 like
- 8 afterwards

Unit 3

1

- 1 Dear Sir or Madam,
- 2 I am writing with reference to
- 3 Unfortunately,
- 4 I would be grateful if
- 5 I look forward to hearing from you.
- 6 Yours faithfully,

2

- 1 You want to order a larger size, don't you?
- 2 You'll arrive before midnight, won't you?
- 3 You enjoyed the performance, didn't you?
- 4 You've phoned twice before, haven't you?
- 5 You'll buy your tickets online, won't you?
- 6 You'd planned to visit in January, hadn't you?

3

Suggested answers:

~~I was pleased to receive your email.~~ **Good to hear from you.**

~~I am writing with reference to~~ **You were asking about**

~~Please confirm that you will be attending.~~ **You're coming, aren't you? / Are you coming?**

~~Look forward to hearing from you.~~ **Keep in touch.**

~~Yours sincerely,~~ **Take care,**

4

- 1B 2D 3C 4A

Unit 4

1

- 1 therefore
- 2 despite
- 3 due to
- 4 Furthermore
- 5 so
- 6 what's more
- 7 apart from
- 8 Nevertheless

2

- 1 He drives a lot for his job, and for this reason he likes to buy expensive cars.
- 2 She made some mistakes in a TV interview and consequently she lost the election.
- 3 He's got a house in the city as well as (having) a cottage in the countryside. / He's got a cottage in the countryside as well as (having) a house in the city.
- 4 Even though it was his first offence, he received a long prison sentence. / He received a long prison sentence, even though it was his first offence.



2



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Answer key

- 5 She set up an organization for foreigners living in the city. In addition, she teaches them English.
- 6 Besides having four cats, they've (also) got three dogs. / Besides having three dogs, they've (also) got four cats.

3

1D 2C 3A 4B

4

- 1 executives
- 2 benefits
- 3 making sacrifices
- 4 efficient
- 5 motivated
- 6 competitive

Unit 5

1

1B 2C 3A 4D

2

If we want to enjoy hot weather, all we need to do is keep our skin covered ~~with a hat or light clothing~~, apply ~~and re-apply a protective~~ sun cream, and avoid the hottest hours of the day, ~~when the sun is strongest~~.

3

Suggested answers:

These days, many people want to get a suntan because it is considered attractive.

Skin cancer is a very common form of cancer, and it causes thousands of deaths each year.

It's easy to avoid skin cancer by protecting our skin during hot weather.

Sunshine can be good for us, but we must protect our skin too.

4

Students' own answers.

Unit 6

1

- 1 inviting
- 2 you would
- 3 hearing
- 4 was advertised

5 finishing

6 I have

2

- 1 I have enclosed / I enclose a reference which was written by my head teacher.
- 2 As soon as I have received my bank account details, I will send them to you.
- 3 I was asked to contact you to confirm the details of our meeting.
- 4 (correct)
- 5 I was given a job as / employed as a website designer by Donald's Ltd.
- 6 I worked in a shop after finishing school and before starting university. / After finishing school and before starting university, I worked in a shop.
- 7 (correct)

3

1D 2A 3C 4B

4

- 1 Dear
- 2 writing
- 3 was
- 4 to
- 5 grateful
- 6 forward
- 7 faithfully

Listening practice

Unit 1

1

C

2

1C 2A 3B 4C 5B

3

- 1 patterns
- 2 silently
- 3 board games
- 4 old-fashioned
- 5 shopping lists



Answer key

4

Suggested answers:

- 1 Blind people read braille by feeling raised dots on the page with their fingers.
- 2 It took a very long time to produce books with raised letters.
- 3 Blind people can listen to audio books, and computer speech programs translate written words into speech.
- 4 Braille is much easier to remember than audio, and it helps children to learn subjects like maths and science.
- 5 Lots of computers and other technology use braille.

Unit 2

1

B

2

1A 2B 3C 4C 5D

3

- 1 loved
- 2 quiet and relaxing
- 3 stress and anxiety
- 4 flow together
- 5 40 degrees (Celsius)

4

Suggested answers:

- 1 F Jane decided to become a yoga teacher after doing yoga for about a year.
- 2 T They both involve focusing on your breathing, but meditation is done sitting still and yoga involves using your body too.
- 3 T Hot yoga classes are usually quite expensive.
- 4 F You don't need any special clothes to do yoga – normal clothes such as a T-shirt with shorts or leggings are fine.

Unit 3

1

B

2

1A 2A 3C 4B 5B

3

- 1 a small bottle
- 2 destroyed
- 3 \$50 billion
- 4 soft material
- 5 unusual

4

Suggested answers:

- 1 gift boxes containing snacks, toys and other things for their dogs.
- 2 wash dogs and cut their hair.
- 3 prefer the box and wrapping paper to the present itself.
- 4 cats like to climb up things and sleep in high places.

Unit 4

1

C

2

1A 2D 3B 4C 5C

3

- 1 economic crisis
- 2 complete stranger
- 3 trust
- 4 takeaway boxes
- 5 Italian food

4

Suggested answers

- 1 he couldn't cook and he wanted to eat food like his mother made for him.
- 2 cook food for other people and make some money at the same time.
- 3 writing good reviews on the Cookisto website.
- 4 tell cooks that someone has placed an order for their food.

Unit 5

1

B

2

1B 2C 3A 4C 5B



Answer key

3

- 1 full movement
- 2 modern
- 3 organization
- 4 deliver
- 5 shapes and sizes

4

Suggested answers:

- 1 F Sadie says that her mum helped her to put on her T-shirt.
- 2 T When Sadie is dressed, her jeans look like normal jeans.
- 3 T Sadie can buy the latest high-street styles and Dressability will alter the clothes.
- 4 F For simple changes to clothes, Sadie can send and receive her items by post.
- 5 F Dressability has recently started working on children's clothes.

Unit 6

1

B

2

1C 2C 3B 4D 5C

3

- 1 charities
- 2 academic enough
- 3 specialize
- 4 grades
- 5 thousands

4

Suggested answers:

- 1 She's interested in science and how the body works, and she wants to help people.
- 2 There are lots of different types of tests and interviews that he'll need to pass.
- 3 They both know the area they want to work in but haven't chosen a specific area to specialize in yet.
- 4 Tanya thinks she'll be able to rely on her friends and fellow students during her course.

Exam practice: Reading / Writing / Use of English

Exam Practice 1

Reading

1

- 1 True. '... more than 60% of parents claim their children ... "often" use a tablet computer or smartphone ... less than 40% of children often play with board games ...'
- 2 False. 'A common argument against tablet usage is that it inhibits creativity in children, but Kaufman argues that some traditional toys do exactly this ...'
- 3 False. '... there has not yet been enough research to prove whether tablets are beneficial or harmful to children.'

2

Students' own answers.

Use of English

3

- 1 inhibits
- 2 beneficial
- 3 pace

4

- 1 to play / playing
- 2 is often suggested
- 3 to use
- 4 has been done

Writing

5

Students' own answers.

Exam practice 2

Reading

1

1B 2B 3C



2



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Answer key

2

- 1 They are worried about the negative effect that a ban might have on businesses and the economy.
- 2 The standards of living have risen but standards of rubbish disposal services have not. So there is more litter (from supermarket packaging), but there aren't adequate facilities to deal with it.
- 3 The policy of *umuganda* (community service) means that people aged between 18 and 65 who are able to work must work one day a month on community projects.
- 4 Rwanda is hoping to become a sustainable middle-income nation by 2020 with the Rwanda Vision 2020 plan.

Use of English

3

- 1 gives off
- 2 been banned
- 3 to take

4

- 1 scared
- 2 toxic
- 3 future
- 4 facilities

Writing

5

Students' own answers.

Exam practice 3

Reading

1

- 1 False. 'At the start of the twentieth century, there were a few million African elephants and about 100,000 Asian elephants, but today it is estimated that there are only 450,000–700,000 African elephants and 35,000–40,000 Asian elephants.'
- 2 True. '... many plant species are dependent on passing through an elephant's digestive system before they can germinate.'

- 3 False. 'In 1989, an international trade ban on ivory was introduced, which was very successful in reducing poaching in the 1990s. But since that success ... the amount of poaching has increased again.'

2

- 1 Elephants are becoming rarer, so there is more demand for ivory.
- 2 It was successful in reducing poaching during the 1990s.
- 3 Governments are destroying ivory to discourage the illegal international poaching trade. Also, DNA analysis of ivory helps to identify which herds are most at risk, so these animals can be better protected from poachers.
- 4 Wildlife managers and local communities are being trained so that they can live alongside elephants without destroying their habitat.

Use of English

3

- 1 been
- 2 since
- 3 to
- 4 so

4

- 1 a large variety of life forms
- 2 need (something or someone) in order to live or succeed
- 3 deal with the problem

Writing

5

Students' own answers.

Exam practice 4

Reading

1

- 1A 2A 3C



2



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Answer key

2

- 1 The most interesting coin is a \$20 coin from San Francisco, which is one of the few that doesn't have the motto 'In God We Trust'.
- 2 They dug a hole in a pile of wood and buried the coins again in bags in an old box.
- 3 In the nineteenth century, people went there to look for gold.

Use of English

3

- 1 to walk
- 2 were buried by
- 3 up

4

- 1 highlight
- 2 fragile
- 3 unprecedented
- 4 anonymous

Writing

5

Students' own answers.

Exam practice: Listening and speaking

Exam practice: Listening 1

1

- 1 regulated
- 2 immoral
- 3 exploit
- 4 manipulate
- 5 potential

2

1B 2C 3A 4C 5B 6D 7A 8C

Exam practice: Listening 2

2

1A 2B 3A 4C 5C 6C 7B 8C

Exam practice: Listening 3

1

- 1 profitable
- 2 instinctively
- 3 entrepreneur
- 4 determination
- 5 digital age

2

1B 2C 3D 4C 5A 6D 7B 8B

Exam practice: Listening 4

2

1B 2C 3B 4A 5B 6A 7B 8C

Exam practice: B2

Exam practice 5 (B2)

Reading

1B 2B 3C 4A 5C 6B

Use of English

1A 2C 3B 4D 5D 6B 7B 8D

Listening

1A 2C 3C 4B 5C 6A 7B 8B

Exam Practice 6 (B2)

Reading

1E 2G 3B 4F 5A 6C

Use of English

- 1 raising
- 2 donations
- 3 investors
- 4 involvement
- 5 production
- 6 increasingly
- 7 economic
- 8 motivation

Listening

1C 2C 3B 4B 5A



Answer key

Exam practice 7 (B2)

Reading

1C 2B 3D 4D 5C 6A

Use of English

- 1 of
- 2 over
- 3 what
- 4 by
- 5 which
- 6 haven't
- 7 where
- 8 take

Listening

- 1 wild and inhospitable
- 2 summer
- 3 -60 degrees Celsius
- 4 the lowest temperature
- 5 exciting
- 6 ice
- 7 over 20,000
- 8 air
- 9 oxygen and (other) gases
- 10 proud

Exam practice 8 (B2)

Reading

1B 2A 3D 4A 5A 6C 7B 8C
9D 10B

Use of English

- 1 had / 'd better not go
- 2 broke into
- 3 if she had / 'd eaten
- 4 hasn't / has never been asked (about)
- 5 takes off
- 6 (only) started studying English

Listening

1G 2H 3B 4E 5F

