

Unit 31

- 31.1**
- 1 Could I borrow your camera?
 - 2 Can I give/offer you a lift?
 - 3 Could you tell me how to get to the airport? / Could you tell me the way to the airport?
 - 4 Do you think I could come and see it / the flat today?
 - 5 May I smoke?
 - 6 Do you think I could leave (work) early?
 - 7 Would you like to come and stay (with me) for the weekend?
 - 8 Do you think you could turn it / the music down?
- 31.2**
- 1 Would you like a drink? / Would you like something to drink? / Would you like a ... / some ...? / Can I get you a drink / something to drink?
 - 2 Can/Could you show me how to change the film? / Do you think you could show me how ...?
 - 3 Can/Could/May I have a look at your newspaper? / Do you think I could have a look ...?
 - 4 Can/Could you give me a light? / Can/Could/May I have a light?
 - 5 Would you like to come to a/the concert tonight?
 - 6 Can/Could/May I have three stamps for Japan?
 - 7 Would you like a seat? / Would you like to sit down? / Can I offer you a seat?
 - 8 You can't park here.

Unit 32

- 32.1**
- 1 must / have to ('must' is better – the speaker is giving his own opinion)
 - 2 have to / must ('have to' is better – the speaker is just giving a fact)
 - 3 had to
 - 4 had to (*present perfect*)
 - 5 have to / must ('have to' is better – the speaker is just giving a fact)
 - 6 had to
 - 7 have to
 - 8 had to
 - 9 must / have to ('must' is better – the speaker is giving his own opinion)

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Key

- 32.2**
- 1 ... does she have to leave?
 - 2 ... did you have to answer?
 - 3 ... did he have to pay?
 - 4 ... do you have to get up early tomorrow?
- 32.3**
- 1 ... didn't have to pay (to get into the concert).
 - 2 ... he doesn't have to shave.
 - 3 ... I didn't have to get up early.
 - 4 ... I don't have to work.
- 32.4**
- 1 don't have to
 - 2 mustn't
 - 3 mustn't
 - 4 doesn't have to
 - 5 don't have to

Unit 33

- 33.1**
- 1 No, you needn't clean them today. You can clean them tomorrow.
 - 2 No, you needn't type them now. You can type them later.
 - 3 No, you needn't go to the bank this morning. You can go this afternoon.
- 33.2**
- 1 needn't
 - 2 mustn't
 - 3 needn't
 - 4 needn't ... must
 - 5 needn't
- 33.3**
- 1 They needn't have left so early.
 - 2 She needn't have shouted at me like that.
 - 3 He needn't have read the whole book.
 - 4 She needn't have cancelled her holiday.
- 33.4**
- 1 He needn't have taken an umbrella.
 - 2 you needn't have thrown a book at me.
 - 3 He needn't have sold his car.